

LoLFk thou ds l unHkA ea on dh ikl fxdrk

MkKw m"kk feJk*

"LoLFk thou , oa on** bl ea iz Dr LoLFk nks "kcnka l sfeydj cuk
gA Lo dk vFkZ g&^viuk ; k futh' vLj Lfk dk vFkZ g&Bjjuk] MVk jguk ; k
orZku es fo|ekuA thou dk vFkZ g&vLrRo ; k vkthfodkA on dk vFkZ
g&Kku %on-Kkus/kkrq l sfeydj cuk g& bl izdkj "LoLFk thou , oa on**
dk rkrI ; ZgA [kqkgkyi wLz ; k fujksx thou ; ki u dh dyk ; k "kSyh ds Kku l s
gA ; fn ge viuh nf'V onka ij Mkys rks ogkWi j fujksx thou thus dh "kSyh
dk fo/kku cgr gh [kq l jir 0; oLFk ds vLrXr fd; k x; k gA onka ea foKku]
; [Dr] rdZ vLj U; k; dsfoijhr dN ugha gA onka eafdl h Hkh n'sk 0; fDr dky
dk o.ku u gkdj , d , d s "kk" or ekxZ dk fun'k gSft l l smy>h gq h l Ei wLz
ekuf l d my>us l y> l drh gA cnd dkyhu ikphu Hkjr; l dfr ds
vuq kj mfr 0; oLFkkuq kj MVsjgdj fuR; i frfnu dsdk; kdk l Eiknu , d
fuf"pr l e; l kfj.kh ds vLrXr l Eikfnr djrs gq l Ei wLz %100 o'kA thou
0; rhr djuk gh LoLFk thou dgykrk gA l dfr l kfgR; ea dgk x; k gSfd
"LofLeu-fr'Bfr bfr LoLFk**

vFkZr tks vius ea fLFkr gA ogha LoLFk gA

o'nd dky ea Hkjr; _f'k efu; ka }kjk of.kr vusd 0; oLFk vka ea
l s/kkfeZ 0; oLFk ij viuh nf'V Mkys rks ml l e; vk/; kReokn ds vLrXr
_Xon ds nl oa e.My dk 90okWl Dr rFk ukl nhi l Dr^r %10@129okWl Dr^r
cgnkj.; dks fu'kn] bZ'kkokL; ki fu'kn ds vkjEHk ea gh **txrDro** dh [kkt ea
yhu _f'k efu; ka us viuh fopkj&/kkj dks fdl h , d {ks= es gh ugha cFYd
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*vfl 0 i t&l d r usk th l k'k plnzckl jkt dh; efgyk Lukrdl&rj
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bZ'kk okL; fenf oA ; f0dYp txR; ka txrA
rsu 0; DrsU HkA-tHFk ek x/k% dL; fLon/AueAA² % tQh 40@1%
on mi fu'kn-dsvfrjDr , d svudka xHFk gS tksfd ijEkRk , oal f'V
l sl EcfU/kr ekuo dsefLr'd esmBusokys iz'uka dk l ek/kku djrs g] ft l l s
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R; kxHkko cnd l dfr dk , d , d k rRro gS tksfd on] mi fu'kn]-
ij.k.kfn xHFka e] l ka kfjd oLrq/ka ea fylr gkdj mi Hkksx djus dk fu'ksk
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; g tkson vLj xhrc eadgk x; k gSbl dk ; gh Hkko gAfd fdl h oLrq
dk mi Hkksx viuk l e>dj ugha djuk pkfg, cFYd ; sekudj djuk pkfg,
fd ; g bZ'oj inRr g] ; sl c ml h dh gA bl izdkj R; kxHkko fu'dke Hkko
l smi Hkksx djus ij ; fn dkbZ oLrqfdl h 0; fDr dks i klr ugha gkrh gS rks ml s
i hMk dk l keuk ugha djuk i M'k ft l l s ml dk "kjh LoLFk jgrk gA vkt
ge bl ckr dks v³xhdj dj ys rks gekjk "kjh fujksx vLj l Ei wLz l d kj
vij/k eDr gskA rc gea , d ifo= vLj LoPN okroj.k dh i klr gskA
LoPN] ifo= okroj.k vLj lk; kbj.k gea l [kntou nrs gA

onka ds vuq kj 0; fDr dk thou ^de; * gskuk pkfg, vFkZr del
djrs gq thou 0; rhr djuk pkfg, , d k cnd fl) klr gA ; tQh ea dgk
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dopung dek.k ft thfo'kBNr; ekA
, oaRof; UKU; FkskofLr u del fyl; rsujAA⁴ % tQ 40@2%

bl ea ea ekuo de l s de l ks'ok rd l [kh gkdj ft; s bl dh
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JhenHkxonxhkrk ea Hk dgk x; k gSfd&
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ek deDygrHkZ rs l %xkL RodeI.kAA %2@47%

bZ'oj dh i klr vFkok Hkxon-Hkfr dh i klr dk , d l k/ku del gA
fdUrqfu'dke Hkko l sfd; k x; k del 0; fDr dks ekuf l d l UrqV i klr djrk gA

bl ds vfrfjDr bZoj dh l oD; ki drk] l kE; okn] l ello; okn , oa l fg'. krfk bR; kfn l c vk/; kRe ds Lo: i gA tks ekuo eflr'd dks LoLFk j [krs gA

l okZh.k vH; q; dk l h dfr ea fo"sk /; ku j [kk x; k gA bl dkj.k l siq 'kkfz prqV; dks l eku Hko l segRo i ktr gA /keZ l h dfr dk ik. kHkrf l) kUr gA mlufr dk ey tletlekrj dk l kfk gS&

^keZ l [kk ije | i jyk d; kuS

vFkZ ds fcuk dk; Z dk l pkyu vl EHko gS vkSj dke] l fV fuekZ.k dk ey dkj.k gA ekf k Hkjrh; l h dfr , oaf"kk dk ey gsrqgA bl izdkj cnd l h dfr ea , fgd i jykS d mlufr ds l kfk 0; fDrxr thou ea "kkjhfd] ekuf l d] vk/; kfred mlufr dks l euegRo i ktr gA fdUrqn" kZud l E i nk; ka ds mfnr gks ds lk" pkr thou {k. kHk³xj gS} bl izdkj dh fujk"kkoknh Hkkouk; a mRiUu gks x; h Fkh tks fd ekuo fodkl ea ckWk mRiUu dj jgh FkA yfdu cnd l kfgR; vk"kkoknh Hkkouk vka l svuq kf. kr gS dgh&dgha thou ds vH; q; , oa 100 o'kZ rd thus dh dkeuk on ea ka l s i ktr gA bruk ugha cfYd dgk x; k gS fd&

^vk"kk fg i jeaT; kfr fujk"; a i jeare** rFk ^pjdfr pjdfr** ds: lk ea pyrs jgus dk mins k Hk cnd l kfgR; dk gh gA

cnd _f'k&efu; ka us 0; fDrxr thou dks LoLFk rFk l f'ke; cukus , oa pge [kh fodkl ds fy; &; e&fu; eka dk ikyu vko"; d crk; k gA ; s l h dfr ds vk/kkj Hkr rRRO gS ftuds ikyu l ekuo dk "kkjhfd ekuf l d fodkl gsrk gA ; e fu; eka dh l f; k i kfb&i kfb g&

; e&l R;] vfga k] cAp;] vLrs] vifjxg

fu; e&"kkS] l rksk] ri] Lok; k;] bZoj if.k/kku bR; kfn

buds ikyu l s bfunz; fuxg gsrk gA ik.kk; ke rFk vkl u ppyfprR ofRr; ka dks "kfr"kkryh cukdj an; dks cyoku 1/2 tkdku 1/2 cukrs gA cnd dkyhu Hkjro'kZ dh vkJe 0; oLFk bl fodkl ds fy; s l okf/kd ; kxnku nrh gA i kphu l e; ea _f'k efu; ka useuq; ds vUrj³x , oa cfjg³x dks Hkfy HkkW l e>k Fk vkSj l k[; ; kxkfn n" kZuka us bl {ks= ea fo"sk izxr dh FkA deUnz;] KkusUnz;] eu] cQ)] l (e "kj hj] LFky "kj hj vkfn ds Kku }kj Hkjr ea ekuf l d fodkl dh , d l qnj ; kstuk cuk; h x; h FkA ft l dks vkJe 0; oLFk dh l gk; rk l s l Qy cuk; k tkrk

FkA , d h ekuf l d fodkl dh 0; oLFk vl; = ugha gA okLro ea tks 0; oLFk bruh egRo i wkZ gks ml dh mi {kk u dj ds ml dk mi ; kx orZeku ea djuk pkfg,

on] mi fu'knka es dgk x; k gS fd&ekr noks Hko] fi r' noks Hko] vkpk; Z noks Hko⁵ rRrjh; ki fu'kn&1@11@12 1/2

; g l Eekuh; tula ds ifr l Eeku dh Hkkouk dks n"kkZ k gA vkt orZeku l e; ea , d h Hkkouk dks thfor j [kuk gksa ft l s l Eeku i kusokyk vkSj l Eeku n us okyk nkska [kqk jg l dks tks fd l f'kh thou ds fy; s vko"; d gA

l keftd 0; oLFk l q; ofLFk rjhds l s pyr h jgA

bl dkj.k l s cnd l h dfr es o.kkZe 0; oLFk dk fu; e cuk; k x; k FkA bl l keftd 0; oLFk ea pkj o.k&ckā.k] {kf=;] oS;] "kna ml l e; o.kZ 0; oLFk dk vkj EHk l keftd&0; oLFk dks fc"kp , oa l pk: : i l s l pkyu ds fy; sfd; k x; k FkA ckn ea bl 0; oLFk dks mPp o.kZ ds ifr fuf/k; ka us nfr djrs gq bl 0; oLFk dks tle ds vk/kkj ij ekuus yx bl o.kZ 0; oLFk dk ey dkj.k ^l keftd 0; oLFk* FkA

vkJe 0; oLFk dk Hk ey mnas; ^0; fDrxr thou dh l ef) * FkA ekuo thou dks l f'ke; rFk l ef) "kryh cukus ds fy; s pkj vkJe dk fc/kku fd; k x; k g&

cAp; Z 1/25 o'kZ

xgLFk 1/26&50 o'kZ

oku l LFk 1/51&75 o'kZ

l U; kl 1/76&100 o'kZ rd 1/2

ekuo thou l keU; r% 100 o'kZ dk ekuk x; k gS&

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^vk l EUrkn-Je%; = l vkJe*

vFkZr tgW Je fd; k tkrk gS ogh vkJe gA cnd dky ea _f'k&efu; ka us ekuo&thou ea l nD Je dh egrk dks ifri kfnr fd; k gA ; g Je thou lk; Dr fdl h u fdl h : i ea pyr k jgS bl fy; s ekuo thou dks pkj Hkxka eackW fn; k x; ka bl izdkj bl 0; oLFk ds vUr xZ euq; viuh

0; fDrxr mlufR djrk gqk oks l keftd mlufR , oa ixfR djrk FkA ekuo vius thou ds pkjka vkJekseaviuh ; kx; rk , oa volFk ds vuq i Je djrk gqk ekfk dh vkj vxl j jgrk FkA ; g vkJe 0; oLFk , d h 0; oLFk Fk fd iR; sd 0; fDr dks vlkuh vk; q, oa {kerk ds vuq kj iR; sd vkJe ea i dsk feyrk Fk vkj mfpr 0; oLFk ds ek/; e l s iR; sd dk; Z djus dk vol j iklr gkrk FkA ftl l sfdl h dks ; g f'kdk; r ugha gkrh Fk ; k ekuf l d ruko ugha gkrk Fk fd ml dks bl dk; @ftEenkjh fuokj djus dk vol j ugha feyrk ml l e; ; g l ekurk Fk fd iR; sd 0; fDr dks iR; sd dk; Z dks djus dk cjkcj vol j iklr gkrk Fk ftl l sml s dBr gkus dk ekdk ugha feyrk FkA ftl l s og viuk l Ei wkz thou mfpr izdkj l s thrk FkA ml dksfdl h Hkh fo'k; oLrq ij fplru djus ; k volLFk gkus dk vol j iklr ugha Fk ftl l s l kp&l kp dj 0; fDr rukoi wkz gkdj jksx; qR gks tk; A

;fn ge /; ku nsrks ofnd dkyhu i kphu Hkkjrh; l d dfr ea __f'k efu; ka }kjk cuk; h x; h l Ei wkz 0; oLFk; & 1/2 /kkfezd 0; oLFk&vk/; kReokn] R; kxHkko] deBkn] vkRefo"okl] iqtZeokn] l ello; okn] l fg'.kq'k] vk"kkokfnrk] vkRen"ku 1/2 1/2 keftd 0; oLFk; & o.kkJe 0; oLFk] i kfjokfd] l ddkj] os'kHkkkk] [kku&iku] eukjat u ds l k/ku] 0; k; ke] fuR; i frfnu dh fnup; kz 1/3 1/2 jktufsd 0; oLFk 1/4 1/2 "kk l u 0; oLFk 1/5 1/2 vkfFkd 0; oLFk&lk"ki kyu] df'k] xg m | kx&/ku/ks rFk 0; ki kj 1/6 1/2 f"kk 0; oLFk 1/7 1/2 ufrd vkn"lz 1/8 1/2 dyk 1/9 1/2 f"kk (i) fr 1/10 1/2 ukjh LFkku vkfn dks rhuka dkyka dks /; ku ea j [kdj gh ykxwfd; k x; k FkA ml l e; ds __f'k eukoSkkfud] f=dky n"Vk , oanjin"khz FkA bl gkus ftl oLrq ds fo'k; ea fplru fd; k og Hkfo'; dks /; ku ea j [kdj fd; kA ; s l Hkh 0; oLFk; a LokLFk/kzd vkj ifo= gqk djrh FkA ftl l sfdl h Hkh izdkj dk eu&e/ko] i kfjokfd dyg ; k fd l h Hkh izdkj dk vijk/k cksk ugha gkrk Fk] tks fd vius vki es LoLFk [kqkgkyi wkz thou dk l dfr djrh gA

fdlurq vc rd ge /khj&/khs djds ml l e; dh l Ei wkz LoLFk ; k LokLFk/kzd l keftd 0; oLFk vka dks foler djrs pys x; A ftl dkj.k l s gekjk l Ei wkz thou vLoLFk gksx; kA vkt fuR; i frfnu dh fnup; k mBuk&cBuk] [kkuk&i huk] l ksk&txuk] 0; k; ke] eukjat u ds l k/ku rFk l Ei wkz LokLFk/kzd 0; oLFk; a/oLr gksx; h vFok , d h l d dfr] l H; rk rFk 0; oLFk dks l ekt ds }kjk folerek= dj fn; k tkuk gh gA ftl l s l ekt dk dksZHkh 0; fDr [kqkgky

i wkz thou 0; rhr ugha dj ik jgk gA ; g ml h dk nqifj.kke gafd vkt l oL v"kkfur l ak'kz , oa vjkt drk dk dky&ckyk gA

vr%bl izdkj vkt ds; q ea l keftd thou ea l ejl rk ykus ds fy; s rFk ekuo thou dks LoLFk cukus ds fy; s i q% l ekt ea i kphu dkyhu 0; oLFk dks ekU; rk nh tkuh pkfg, A ; gh 2030 rd dk gekjk yfk gkus pkfg, A ftl l s Hkkjro'kz ea gkus okys foHku izdkj ds vijk/ka dks jkdj ge ekuo thou dks fujks cukdj , d [kqkgkyi wkz thou ; ki u djrs gq LoLFk Hkkj , oa LoLFk thou dh i q% dYi uk dj l dfrs gA

