

, deokf}rh; a cã

MKv vfurk l suxqrk*

mifu"kn-ekuo vkRrek dh vkjFEHkd vUrij .kkvka , oa vuHkñir; ka dks vkylkdr djus okys iæk.k xHfK gA oLrç%; s l Hkh ; çka rFkk l Hkh ns kka ds fopkjarFkk ftKkl kvka ij vk/kkfjr gA mifu"knka eamu izuka dks mBk; k x; k gS tks ekuo ds ân; l s xHkhj fpuru ds {k.kka ea mBrs gA ofnd __f"ka us vUosk.k vlg ftKkl k dsftl ekxZdk l #i kr fd; k Fkk} txr dsfo"ka; eaogh vukfn ftKkl k] mifu"knka ea Hkh vusd'k% ed[kfjr gpb&^D; k l d kj d k dkj .k cã gS cã dk Lo: i D; k gS mifu"knka ea , d ek= cã dks gh l R; ekuk x; kA bZoj vkReu} vka} _r] vfxu] i # "k] ; e] iztki fr vkfn vusd fo'kSk.k cã dsfy, iz q r gq gA ; s l Hkh 'kçn , d gh vkRrek ds xqckckkd i ; kZ gA __Xon ds 1@164@46 dk Hkh ; gh er g&

^, da l n-foik cgdkk onfUrAA**

cã , d , d h l oD; kih l Rrk gS tks l fV ds v.k&v.kq ea i f j O; klr gS tks fujkdj] fufozkj] vfouk'kh vukfn] p f u; rFkk vkulne; g&

l i ; çkRNØedk; eoz.keLukfoja 'kø ei ki fo) eAA¹

cã vull rFkk vf}rh; gA lexz txr cã dk gh foorZ gA t s s eFRrdk gh l R; gS vlg ml l s çus ik= çoy ukeek= ds fodkj gS ml h izdkj , dek= l R; cã gA NkUnk; ki fu"kn-eabl ^ l r* rRo dk mn?kSk fd; k x; k g&

^l nD l kS; nexz vkl hr~ , deokf}rh; e---

rnðk{kr, dks ga cgh; ke- iztk; s fr--- ; Fkk l kS; çsu eFRi .Msa l oZ e.e; a foKkra L; kr~ okpJEHk.ka fodkjs uke/ks a eFRrdkR; D l R; e---²

cgnkj. ; dki fu"kn-Hkh cã dks , d ek= l r-rRo Lohdkj djrh g& ftl izdkj /k/kdrh gpbZ vx l s pkjka vlg fpuxkfj; k; fudyrh gS ml h izdkj cã l s l Ei wkZ txr-mRillu gpk g&

*, l k l , V i k Q j l a Ñ r b Z o j ' k j . k f M x h d k W y s t] b y k g c k n fo ' o f o | k y ;

l ; Fkk vXu% {kpk% foLQfyak 0; qpjflr , eokLeknkReu% l oš i k .kk% l oš ykdK% l oš nok% l okZ.k Hkrkfu 0; qpjflrA³

l Ei wkZ txr-ftl cã dk foorZgS tks , d rFkk vf}rh; gS ml cã ds Lo: i dks duki fu"kn-eavR; Ur l jy , oal çksk <æ l s l e>k; k x; k g& ogk; vkjHk l s gh ; g izu mifLFkr gpk g&

^dsuS"kra i fr i f"kra eu% dsu% i k .k% i f k e% i fr; q r %A

dsuS"krka okpfeeka onfUr] p{kk} Jks=a d m nos; qfDrA⁴

bl izu ds mRrj ea ijcã dks gh eu] i k .k , oabflnz kadk i j d dgk x; k g&

Jks=L; Jks= eul ks ; }kpksg okpa l m i k .kL; i k .k%A

p{kk} p{kgj freq; /khjk% i R; kLekYykdknerk HkofUrAA⁵

u r= p{kk} xPNfr] u okd-xPNfr u euka

u fonekS u fotkuhels ; Fkk , rr-vuf"i" ; krA

vU; r~ , o rr-fofnrkr} vFk m vfofnrkr-vf/kA

bfr 'kqJe-i ððkke~ ; s u% rn~0; kpf{kjAA⁶

dsuki fu"kn-ea cã dks ok.kh] u= rFkk d.kZ vkfn bflnz ka l s i js dgk x; k gA ok.kh ftl dk o.kZ ugha dj l drh] vfi r qftl dh 'kDr l sog cksyus ea l eFkZ gksh gS og cã gA

; }kpkult; qnra ; su okxH; q r A

rnD cã Roa fof/k una ; finneq kl rAA⁷

cã l qe l s Hkh l qerj : i ea izdkf'kr g&

^l qekPp rra l qerja foHkkfRAA⁸

ug ukuklR fdpu dk 'kã kukn djus okys ^dBki fu"kn~ ea Hkh ijcã i jekRrek dks l qekfri qe rFkk egku-l s Hkh egku-fu: fir fd; k x; k gA og l oD; kih gkrs gq Hkh thokRrek dks ân; : ih xQk ea fuokl djrk gA ml cã dh efgek dks dkeukjfr rFkk fparkjfr dks bZ fojyk gh l k/kd ml dh Ñik l s nçk i krk g&

v.kkj .kh; Wegrks egh; kukRekL; tUrksuZgrks xgk; keA

reØrç' i' ; fr ohr'kkçks /krç il knWefgekuekReu%A⁹

jFk&jFkh ds , d : id fçç }kjk ; kxokrk ^ e* eukfuxg¹⁰ ij cy nrs gq ; kx dks cã l k{kkRdkj dk izkku l k/kd fu: fir djsr gA¹¹ ijcã ds Lo: i dks Li"V djsr gq ^ e* dgrs g&

; , o l q r s k q t k x f r z d k e a d k e a i # " k s f u f e z k . k % A

rno 'kø rn-cã rnokeere; rAA

rLeYykd% fJrk% l oã rnq ukr; sr d'pu} , r}SrnAA¹²

thokRek dsfy, dekdz kj fofo/k Hkkska dk fuekzk djus okyk og ijei#k iy; dky ea lc thoka ds l ks tkus ij Hkh viuh efgek ea fur; tkxrk jgrk gA ogh ije fo'kø rRo gS ogh ijcgge gS ml h dks verLo: i ijeRek dgk tkrk gA

^ ork'ojki fu"kn^z ea thokRek dks v³xqBek=ks jforY; : i l adYikgdkjl eflor fu: fir fd; k x; k gA ogk; thokRek dk Lo: i fu/kkZjr djrsgq dgk x; k gSfd ; g thokRek bruk l ve gSfd cky dh ukd ds l kba Hkx dsfQj l kHkx dj fn, tkusij tks, d Hkx gkrk gS ogh ml dk vkdkj l e>uk pkfg,] rFkfi og vullr gA ; gk; tks thokRek dk Lo: i crk; k x; k gS ogh Lo: i ijca ijeRek dk Hkh fLFkr fd; k x; k gA bl l sLi"V gSfd mifu"knka ea ijeRek vks thokRek ds vHknRo dh Li"Vr%?kksk.kk dh x; h gA __Xon¹³ vks mifu"kn¹⁴ ea Hkh thokRek rFkk ijeRek ds vHknrRo dks Lohdkj fd; k x; k g&

}k l q .kkz l ; qk l [kk; k] l eua o{ka ifj"klotkra

r; kjU; % fi li ya Lok}fRr vu'u&uU; ks vfhkpkd'khrAA

bl ea= eabl : id }kjk dgk x; k gSfd l fV ea ijeRek thokRek rFkk iNfr¹⁵ rhu vukfn] vullr rFkk Hkksrd rRo gA ijeRek iNfr ds }kjk l fV dh jpuk djrk gSvks tho ml l fV eavi usdekã ds vud kj l qk&nqk : i Qyka dk Hkx djrk gA oLr% thokRek ijeRek dk gh l ukru vak gA¹⁶ rRor% muea dkbz Hkn ugh l oã [kYona cã¹⁷ rFkk rRoefl tS segkokD; ea cã rFkk vRek ds , D; dh vfhk; fDr l okz/kd l 'kDr : i ea gpa fuoðu ds vk/kj ij cã dk Lo: i %

cãe 'kcn ^cfj-ø) kS l sfu"iUu gpk gA vr%bl dk vFkzcgfr bfr cã u gkdj ceg; flr o/kz fr iztk% bfr cã gA

cga/kkrq l s.m.kfn l # ^cgsuSpp* l sefuu-iR; ; djds rFkk /kkrq ds u-dksvr-vknk djdscau-'kcn fu"iUu gpk gA vf[ky fo'o ea0; klr og ije l Rrk tks l oð; klr gS og cã gA l oð; klr gkus dk vFkz tks l oZ= 0; klr gka vr% l elr fo'o ml h ij ifr"Br gA bl izdkj tks fuxqk fujkdkj fplek= l oð; kid rRo gS tks txr-dk vf/k'kbu gS og fØ; k'kù; rRo cã gA

ogh fuxqk gkdj] fplek= l oð; kid rRo tc f=xqkka l s l EiUu gkrk gS rc ml ea fØ; kdkfjRo mriUu gkrk gA rc ml fØ; k'kù; rRo cã dk gh

uke cãk gks tkrk gA fu#Drdkj cã in dh 0; k[; k djrsgq dgrsg& cãk l oton~ ; % l oã ofnrögfr@cãk ifjo<% Jqrks cãe ifjo<a l oã¹⁸

__Xon ea ^cãkf.k" in uiq xyak ea vk; k gA¹⁹ bl dk vFkz ofnd /keZ gA vejdkk ea dgk x; k g& onLrRo a riks cãk foi% iztkifr% vFkkz~ uiq fyak cãu-'kcn ds on] rRo , oari vFkz gS rFkk i qYyak cã 'kcn cã.k rFkk iztkifr dk okpd gA

vRek&; kLdkpk; Z us vReu-'kcn dh fu#fDr dh g&vRekrrnøz vkrøz vfi okl bo L; kr~; kon-0; klrHkr bfrA²⁰

vRek og gS tks l oZ= 0; klr gka bl izdkj vrfr = l rra xPNfr] 0; ktkr ok vRekA bl 0; qifrr l s 0; ki drk vRek dk Lo: i gA l kfrH; ka efullefu.kS %m.kfn l # 4@15@4½ fds vud kj vr~/kkrq l sefu.k-iR; ; ds }kjk vReu- dh fu"iRr gpz gA ; kLd ds vud kj , H; % ij vRekA rku; fLeUdHkofur vFkkz~ bfunz, kfn l s ijs vRek gS ftl ea bfunz, kfn l c , dRo ykHk djrsgA bl izdkj ; kLdkpk; Z ds vud kj vRek ds rhu vFkz gq &

- 1- dkbz Hkh 0; klr'khy rRoA
- 2- vks rRo] ftl ea vks : i l s rRokUrj fLFkr gka
- 3- ijepru rRo] ftl ea vU; vokUrj pru rRokadk l ækr curk gka 'kadjkpk; Z us dsuki fu"kn-4@1 ds Hkk"; eþ m)j.k ea pkj 0; qifrr; ka dk l ekgj fd; k g&

; Ppkluksr ; nknRrs ; Ppkfrr fo"k; kfguA

; PpkL; l UrrkkoLrLeknkRefr dhr; rAA

vFkkz~ fo"ka dh ikfir] vknku rFkk Hkks vks fujUrj l Rrk ds vk/kj ij ^vRek* dgk tkrk gA on ea ^i#* dsfy, Hkh vRek 'kcn dk iz; kx gpk g& vRek oS i#ukekål dkskr dh mifu"kn-ea Hkh dgk x; k& vRek Roa i#A , s l fkyka ij vReRo dk yk{kf.kd vkjki gS ftl ea l UrkurUrq dh chtxr vfoPNUrurk dk rkr; Z fufgr gA

onka ea ok; qdks Hkh vRek dgk x; k g& ^vRek rs okr%²² bl izdkj vRek dh l nxfr dks izdV fd; k x; k gA

on ea ^l # Z vRek txrLrLFkk'p²³ dgk tkrk gS rc ijerRo tS s vFkz ea vRek dk mi pfjr vFkz gkrk gA

tc ^vRek nfk.kaoel Naks fotkuu-vFkkz~vReka nfk.kk dks oel cukrk gSvks foKkuoku-gA²⁴ , ok dgk tkrk gS rc vRek dk vFkz tho gkrk gS rc bl dk vFkz gkrk g& ngbunz, kfnca l oZ ij kFkrfr 0; klukr] vf/k'kbr b; ekRekA

bl idkj vRk dk vFkz vUr; kãh thokRk Hkh g& vRk dk 0; f"V
 : i tho g\$ tks 'kjhj dh xgk ea fLFkr gS ^v.kkj.kh; ku-egrks egh; kukRk
 tuksuzgrks xgk; ke**25 bl h dks eqMdk fu"kn~ea dgk x; k g&26 fn0; scã i js
 ák 0; k&U; kRk ifr"Br%A ; g xgk vkj cãei j ân; rd gh g& bl hfy,
 NkOm0 ea dgk x; k g& rL; f"nô fu#Dre& ân; fefr rLekn-ân; e27A âfn
 v; e-ân; e-bl 0; i fRr l s vRk dks ân; ea jgus ds dkj.k mi fu"knka ea
 ^ân; Hkh dgk tkrk g& bl fy, 'ork'ojki fu"l n~ea dgk x; k g& l ef"V
 vRk gh 0; f"V : i l s ân; ea jgrk g&

, "k nòks fo'odekz egkRk l nktukuka ân; s l flufo"Vka
 ânk eul"kk eul kfhkDyirks ; , rn-fonjierkLrs HkofurAA28
 ; g vRerRo iopu] esk vFok 'kkL= Kku l sughaik; k tk l drk g&
 og ftl dk oj.k djrk g\$ ml h ds l e{k viusLo: i dks foor dj nrk g&29
 okLro eacã dk egRE; o.ku djus dk fdl h dh Hkh l keF; Zugha g&

I anHkz l pph &

- 1- bZk0 8 ea-
- 2- NkUnk; ki fu"kn~ 2@2@1
- 3- ognkj .; dki fu"kn
- 4- dki fu"kn~ 1@1
- 5- ** 1@2
- 6- ** 1@3
- 7- ** 1@4
- 8- eqMdk fu"kn~ 1@7
- 9- dBki fu"kn~ 1@2@20
- 10- dBk0 3@3&6] 3@10&11
- 11- ogh 1@3@13] 2@3@11
- 12- ogh 5@8
- 13- __xon 2@164@20
- 14- 'ork'ojki fu"kn~ 4@7] eqMdk fu"kn 3@1@1
- 15- 'ork'ojki fu"kn~4@70 eaek; k dks i Ñfr dsuke l smfYyf[kr fd; k
 x; k g&
- 16- xhrk 15@7
- 17- NkUnk; ki fu"kn 3@14@1

- 18- fu#Dr 1@8@1
- 19- __0 1@3@5] 6
- 20- fu#Dr 3@15
- 21- rRrjh; l fgrk 2@11
- 22- __0 7@89@2
- 23- __0 1@115@1
- 24- __0 10@10@7@7
- 25- dBki fu"kn~ 2@20
- 26- eqMdk fu"kn 2@2@7
- 27- NkOm0 8@33@
- 28- 'ork'ojki fu"kn~ 4@17
- 29- dBki fu"kn~ 2@23] eqMdk0 3@2@3

