

jk"Vh; vknksyu vls fcgkj ds i=&if=dk, i 1857&1947

vui d'ekj*

fcgkj dh jktufrd] l kfgfr; d vls l ka'nfird miyfc/k l ukru gA bl usjkræ] x.kra] ts /keZ vls ck) /keZ dks mnHkr dj l eLr Hkkjro"KZ dks , d >Ms ds uhrs , d= djus dk iz kl fd; k gA l kFk gh vaxsth ijk/khurk dsfojksk ea jk"Vh; vknsyu dks tle nss dK J\$ Hkh bl h insk dks ikr gA vaxsth l ketT; oknh 0; oLFkk l s ykgk ysus okys l a'k"kd ea Hkh fcgkj vkxs jgk gA bl /kjr dh ; g fo'kskrk gSfd bl us ijk/khurk dks dHkh cnkr r ugha fd; k gS vR; kpkj djus okys l ketT; okfn; ka dks yydkj gS vls muds 'kksk.k rFkk vR; kpkj dsf[kykQ vkokt mBkbz gA pkgs pEi kj .k ea uhygka ds vR; kpkj l s Ach turk dks =k.k fnykus dk epnk gS ; k jkSV , DV dk fojkskA , s jk"Vh; izuka ij fcgkj dk l onu'khy tuekul tkx: d gks mBk FkA ml us ccj l jdkj ds vR; kpkj l s vius dks jDrjatr cukuk eatj fd; k] ij tyeka ds vkxs ?k/us Vdudk ugha tkuka

fcgkj ea jk"Vh; rk dh Hkkouk fdl h u fdl h : i eage'kk fo |eku jgh gA 1857 ea tks vktkn dh yMkbZ dk yxHkx 'k'kukn gks x; k] fti s Hkkjrh; Lorærk vknsyu dh igyh yMkbZ dh l k'k nh xbA 1872&73 ea izdkf'kr 'fcgkj cak' uked i= usfcgkj; ka eal keftd vls jktufird pruk dk l p'k dj fn; kA rnkj kr 1885 ea Hkkjrh; dkad dh LFkkiuk us fcgkj; ka ds jktufird pruk dks izy cuk fn; kA 1905 ea cakky foHkktu 1/2&Hkx 1/2 vknsyu l s fcgkj dkQh iHkfor gq'kA Nijk l s izdkf'kr 'fcgkj i f=dk' ds 4 uofj 1912 ds vad ea 'keZ irkdk' 'k'kd l s , d dfork Nih fti ds jpf; rk fl oku dsfcgkj ukFk xtr us/keZ ds ek; e l s Øk'rk dk l ns'k fn; kA l klrfgd 'iKVfyi' dk izdk'ku gFkyk ujs'k egjkt egknokJe id kn 'kgh ds , DI id id l s 1914 ea gq'k FkA vkjEHk ea bl ds l Eiknd ukeh csjLVj MKNE dk'kh id kn tk; l oky FkA os vaxsth l jdkj dh utj ea , d [krjukd

*; **ttHEI HE us] tw 2012 'kksk Nk=]** bfrgkl foHkx] ex/k fo'ofa |ky;] ckskx; k] fcgkjA

Øk'rdkjH FkA d'kdhij ea l Eilu Hkkjrh; jk"Vh; dkad ds vf/ko'sku usfcgkj ds jktufird thou ea mFky&i'ky epk fn; k vls fcgkj dk cakky l s iFKDdj.k 1912 b'E½ jk"Vh; vdkd'kkvka dh ifirZ ea l gk; d cukA bl l e; rd jk"Vbknh bfrgkl , d u; k ekM+ys p'k Fk vls yks fu%okFKZ nsk i e] fuHkZd fopkj rFk vVy l dYi ka ds nhokus cu dj tskij d i Buh; l kefxz ka dh ryk'k djus yxs FkA 'iKVfyi' * mlgha nhokuka dh jk"Vh; vdkd'kkvka dh fpj irhf'kr miyfc/k cudj vk; k fti us vius dUKD; ds ikyu ea viuk vflRro feV'k fn; k ij vaxsth fj; kl r ds l keus >du'k il m ugha fd; kA bl fy, bl sfcgkj ds iFke jk"Vbknh l klrfgd dh l k'k nh xbZ gA

1917 ea pEi kj .k eafuygs vknsyu ds nJE; ku 'ns'k' uked l klrfgd i= fudkyk x; k fti ds l Eiknd MKNE jktbnz id kn FkA tu l eL; kvka dks fuHkZdrk id d mtkx dj bl i= usfcgkj ea tskjktufird tkxfr i'k dh] og vf}rh; gA 1920 b'E ds var ea izdkf'kr l klrfgd 'itkcdk' , d ykd'fz i= Fk tks thokun 'keZ ds l Eiknu eafudyk FkA bl dk eq; m's; vaxth ka ds vekuoh; 0; ogkja ds fojksk ea turk dks vknsyu ds fy, i krl kfg' djuk FkA 'itkcdk' us vius , d vad ea canhxgka ea dsh Hkkjro'kfl ; ka ds l kFk fd; s tk jgs vekuoh; 0; ogkja ds fojksk eafy [kk FkA QyLo: i id , DV ds dkj .k ml s ifrc'kr dj fn; k x; k vls l jdkj ds fojksk eafy [kus dk vkjs yxk dj ml ds l Eiknd dks tsy Hkst fn; k x; kA 30 fl rEj 1921 dks eksykuk etg; y gd us , d vaxth l klrfgd i f=dk 'enjySM' dk izdk'ku 'kq fd; k fti dk m's; vl g; ks vknsyu vls fgln&eq'lye , drk dks i krl kgu nsuk FkA 1922 b'E ea 'N'.k p's-U; xk'okoh ds l Eiknu eakfl d 'p's-U; p'ndk' fudyhA bl ekfl d dk Lo: i gkykad /kfeZ Fk ij l kEin'k; d l nHko vls jk"Vh; tkxj.k l s l e) y'k Hkh bl us Nki A ; g i f=dk ; |fi nh'kt'hoh ugha Fkh] fQj Hkh jk"Vh; vknsyu dks ykd'fz, cukuseabl us Hkji ij enn dhA 1926 bD ea dkad ds ief'k urk txr ukj; .k yky ds l a'knu ea 'egkoih' dk izdk'ku gq'kA ; g dkad dh uhr; ka ds vuq i jk"Vh; fopkj/kkj dk izy l ek'Z FkA

1928 bD ea xack'kj .k fl g ds l g; ks l s jkeof'k cuhi gh ds l a'knu eakfl d i= 'pd' dk izdk'ku gq'kA ; g vius mxz fopkj ka ds dkj .k vaxth l jdkj ds dki dk l o'k f'kdj cuk jgkA bl dsu, vadks dh irhf'k ftruh i k Bdk dks jgrh Fkh] ml l s T; knk l jdkj dks jgrh FkA l jdkj dh utj ka ea ; g vkx mxys okyk rFk Øk'rk HkMedkus okyk i= Fk fti ds izdkf'kr gkus

dk ; g vfkz yxk; k tkrk Fk fd vc turk dk vkØksk HkMedusgh okyk gA
^; pd* Mx o"lzrd gh izdkf'kr gksl dka bl h vYi vof/k eabl usnksfo'kkskd
'folyo vad* vls ^kghn vad* fudkyA ; snksukagh ijk/khu tuekul dksfoækg
dsfy, HkMedkusokys FkA vr%mlga tCr dj fy; k x; k vls ; g vkjki yxk; k
x; k fd Hkxr fl g] l qknv vls jktxq dh rLohj Nkidj vke turk dks
ml h jkg ij pyusdsfy, i fjr fd; k x; k gA bl i= l svasth l jdkj dh
FkjkgV dk bl h l svueku yxk; k tk l drk gSfd ?kj&?kj ea; g vad <ks
x, Fks vls mlga u"V dj fn; k x; k FkA l aknd dksnsgtkj : i; sds tpekus
ds l kfk Ng ekl dk l Je dkjkokl Hkh fn; k x; k FkA

çeçk l q akfnr l klrkfgd ^; ksch* 1934 ea vk; ka bl ds vkjHkd
l aknd çeçk dka d h usk ukj; .k çl kn fl g FkA ckn ea jkeo{k csuhijh vls
çt'kdj oekz Hkh bl l s tMh bl us jk"Vh; vknksyu dks xfr nsus ea Hkji j
; ksnku fn; ka dgrsgfd bl ds mxznoj ds dkj.k l jdkj Hkh bl l s?kckj; k
djrh Fkh vls bl ij dMh utj j [krh FkA ^; ksch* dk; ky; ds ikl i fyl
eMjk; k djrh Fkh vls l oñk l angkLin l kefxz ka dh Vkg fy; k djrh FkA
^; ksch* tc rd fudyk rc rd nykadsnyny l sfoyx jgdj jk"V^a fgr ds
fy, tuekul dks çsjr djrk jgkA

uo'kfdR* fcgkj es fgluh i=dkfjrk dh etar uho Mkyus okyk
çeçk jktufrd i= FkA bl ds l aknd&l pkyd noor 'kkl=h Fks ftUgkaus
vxLr 1934 eabl dk iðskad fudkyk FkA ; g i= egkRek xk/kh dh uhfr; ka
dk l efkd rFk vl g; kx vknksyu dk iðDrk FkA bl us jk"Vh; fgr l kku
dsfy, rFk ijk/khurk ds mlensyu dsfy, fonskh l Ükk ds fojksk ea tuekul
dks txk; k FkA bl ds bl txj.k vfhk; ku l sl jdkj dji r gksmBh vls i=
dks ifrcd/kr dj fn; k x; k rFk l aknd dks tpekus ds l kfk ty dh l tk
nh xbA bruh ; krukvdadsckotm ; g viusdrd; i Fk l sfopfyr ugha gA
1936 l s; g nsud : i l s çdkf'kr gksus yxkA

bM; u usku çd l snjHkack ujsk dk ^vk; kbrZ nhukukFk >k ds
l aknu ea 1941 bD ea çdkf'kr gA ; g jk"Vh; vknksyu dk l efkd i= FkA
vasth gphr ds fojksk ea y[k Nki us , oa tuekul dks txr djus ds
vfhk; kx ea bl sl Ükk dk dki Hktu Hkh cuuk iMh fQj Hkh ; g vius dÜk;
i Fk l sfopfyr ugha gA csuhijh us bl dh l eh{k ea fy [kk Fk&fcgkj ea nks
gh nsud g& jk"Vbk.kh* vls ^vk; kbrZA igyk mxz fopkjka dk l kskd gsvls
nl jk nsk dh oÜkku jktufrd izfr l sl gkuHkr j [kus okykA

jk"Vbk.kh* vls ^uojk"V* nksuka nsud i= noor 'kkl=h ds l aknu ea
izdkf'kr gA jk"Vbk.kh* 1941 bE ea izdkf'kr gA Fk vls ^uojk"V* tuojh
1947 ea ; s nksuka i= Lorark l akte ds i {k/kj , oa dka d dh uhfr; ka ds
l efkd FkA

jk"Vh; vknksyu ea fcgkj ds i=&if=dkvka usc<&p<ej Hkx fy; ka
l akndh; fMif.k; k; ckd] ç [kk vls çykp ghr FkA fcfV'k l kkt; okn
ds fo:) fcxy ctus yxkA v [kckjka us ekHkfe dks Lorark djkus ea nsk ds
ykska ea viwz l kgl] ij.kk vls ns kHkDr dh Hkkouk dks txr fd; ka
fcgkj; ka us jk"Vh; vknksyu ds iR; d pj.k ea c<&p<ej Hkx fy; ka fcgkj
ds rkdkyhu i=&if=dkvka us mlga dkQh i Hkfor vls mri fjr fd; ka

l nhZ l ph %&

- 1- fcgkj çkq
- 2- MKE dkfyfdaj nÜk fcgkj es Lorark l akte dk bfrgk
- 3- MKE jktbnz i d kn] l R; kxg bu pEikj.k
- 4- MKE jktbnz i d kn] egkRek xk/kh , M fcgkj
- 5- vkpk; Zujbnz no] jk"Vh; rk vls l ektokn
- 6- MKE tV'kdj >k vyhz fjokW; qkujh emew bu fcgkj
- 7- MKE N".k fcgkj feJ] fgluh i=dkfjrk
- 8- Ckcf'koumu l gk;] fcgkj dh l kfgR; d izfr
- 9- jkeo{k csuhijh] ubz /kkjka

