

# fcgkj eamni id %, d , frgkfl d voykdu

egem vkye\*

id ; k l gkOr ; k i = d k f j r k l k e f ; d l e k p k j k a , o a f o p k j k a d k s v k e  
 turk rd igpkus rFkk turk dh vkdkk/vkva , o a v i f k v k a d k s l j d k j r d  
 igpkusdk , d thor ek/ ; e gA yfdu l gkOr fl QZ l pouk gh mi yC/k ugha  
 djkrh cYd ; sfdl h l eL ; k d s l e k / k u i j j k ; dh foLrkj o 0 ; k [ ; k Hkh i s k  
 djrh gA ml ds } k j k v k e j k ; c u k u s ; k m l s i H k k f o r d j u s d k H k h d k e f y ; k  
 t k r k g A ; s c n y r s g q g k y k r i j f o p k j d j d s a y k s k a d k s v k , f n u d h l j x f e z , k a  
 l s v k x k g H k h d j r h j g r h g S , o a l e k t d h c g r j h d s f y ; s i z k l H k h d j r h g A  
 b l u r t k e v l j v e u d h f l F j k r e a e n n H k h d j r h g A l e k t d s f o f H k U u l a z k k a  
 d s l j f k . k e a l g k ; d H k h g k r h g A t u r k d s l p k o d h j g u p k b z d s l k F k & l k F k  
 t u r k d s g d d h f g Q k t r H k h d j r h g A [ k c j k a d s c f u ; k n i j H k f o ' ; d h  
 i s k x k b z H k h d j r h g A o g l k e l t d f t l n x h e a t k f g j g k u s o k y h ? k v u k v k a o  
 g k y k r d h c h u k i j j k ; d k ; e d j r h g A b l d h , f r g k f l d H k f e d k t h o u d s  
 f o f H k U u { k a e a L o h d k j d h x b z g S c k r p k g s v k / k f u d r k d s f o d k l d h g k s ; k  
 f Q j o p k f j d i f j o s k d s f u e k z k d h j ; k f Q j l k e l t d i f j o r z v l j j k ' V h ;  
 p r u k d s f o d k l d h g l j H k k j r e a i d ; k l g k O r u s e g r o i w k z H k f e d k f u H k k ; h  
 g A v k / k f u d H k k j r e a i d d k f o d k l 18 o h a " k r k C n h d s m r j k ) Z e a N i k [ k k u k  
 d h L F k k i u k d s i " p k r m H k j k A 1 ; | f i H k k j r d s b f r g k l e a g L r f y f [ k r v [ k c k j k a  
 d s f u d k y s t k u s d h p p k z r k s e / ; d k y h u H k k j r e a f e y u h " k q g l s t k r h g A e q y k a  
 d s " k k l u d k y e a f u d y u s o k y h g L r f y f [ k r v [ k c k j ] t k s ' f l j k t a y v [ k c k j ^ d s  
 u k e l s t k u k t k r k g S d k s l c l s i e k f . k d t k u d k j h e k u t k r k g A 2

vk/kfud Hkkjr ea N i k [ k k u k a d k s L F k k f i r d j u s d k J s i p z k f y ; k a d k s  
 t k r k g S f t l g k a u s x k o k e a i g y k N i k i k [ k k u k [ k l s y k A t g k l r d v a s t k a d k l o k y  
 g S m l l g k a u s x k o k e a i g y k N i k i k [ k k u k [ k l s y k A m l l g k a u s 1779 b D d y d Y k k e a i g y h  
 c k j l j d k j h i d d h L F k k i u k d h a t c f d b l d s i w z r d x k o k d s v y k o k  
 r f e u k M q v l j e k y k o k j e a i d [ k y p p k F k k A

\* i w z ' k s k f k h j b f r g k l f o H k k x j t 0 i h 0 ; 0 N i j k f ' k { k d } m P p f o | k y ;  
 c l U r i j ] f l o k u ] f c g k j A

Hkkjr ea igyk l ekpkj i = vaxstka }kjk 1780 bD ea izdkf"kr gq/kA  
 29 tuojh 1780 dks dydYkk l s tEl vksLV us fgdh cacky xtVB  
 fudkykA<sup>3</sup> ; g jktuhfrd vls 0 ; k i k f j d l l r k f g d F k k v l j b l e a f o k k i u d k  
 izdk"ku Hkh gkrk FkA<sup>4</sup> bl i = d s i z k " k u d s d k j . k a d h v l j l a d r d j r s g q  
 v f E c d k i d k n c k t i s h u s v i u k f o p k j i L r q d j r s g q f y [ k k g S f d b m l l e ;  
 d E i u h d s f l o k H k k j r d s 0 ; k i k j l s e k y k e y g k u s d s f y , c g r l s v a s t L o r a e  
 : i l s 0 ; k i k j d j u s c a c k y v k ; s F k A b l g k a u s n f k k f d d E i u h d s d e p k j h m l d h  
 v k M + e a v i u k L o r a e 0 ; k i k j p y k r s g a v l j v l ; y k s k a d s 0 ; k i k j e a c k / k k M k y r s  
 g A b l c k / k k d s f u o k j . k d j u s d s n k s m i k ; F k A i g y k j b l n s k d s y k s k a e a f " k { k k  
 d k i p k j d j d s y k d e r t k x r d j u k v l j n i l j k l H k h L o r U = v a s t 0 ; k i k j ; k a  
 d k , d , d k l a x B u r s k j d j u k f t l l s v l ; k ; ; f n i w k z : i l s c l n u H k h g l j  
 r k s d e v o " ; g h g l s t k , x k A i g y k m i k ; l e ; l k / ; F k k A b l f y , n i l j s m i k ;  
 d h v l j g h / ; k u f n ; k x ; k A b l f n " k k e a i g y k d k e o s y ; e c k s V u k e d s  
 0 ; k i k j h u s b H k k j r h ; f o ' k ; k a i j f o p k j b e k u d x b F k f y [ k d j f d ; k A n i l j k d k e  
 t E l v k s L V f g d h u s p c a c k y x s t v v k M d k s y d k r k ; k t s u j y , M o j V k b t j B  
 u k e d i = i z d k f " k r d j d s f d ; k A b l d s i f k e v a d e a m l u s v i u k i f j p ;  
 ^ e k u u h ; d a u h d s i w z e p z d ^ d s : i e a f n ; k A f g d h d s x t V e a d a u h d s  
 d e p k j j ; k a d s f u t h t h o u d k s l k o z f u d d j u s i j f o " k s k t l j f n ; k F k A i g y s  
 m i k ; d k s d k e e a y k u s o k y k L d k V y s M l s v k ; k g q k , d ? k M a t k t M i s o M g s j  
 F k k f t l d s u k e i j d y d r k e a y k s k a u s g s j L d h y L F k k f i r f d ; k A

uoEcj 1780 bD ea gh dydYkk l snil jk vaxst h i = ' b a . M ; k x s t v B  
 izdkf"kr gq/kA bl i = d k l E i k n u H k h v a s t k a d s } k j k g h f d ; k x ; k g A b l d k  
 l a k n u e d l z c h e d u h d r F k k i h v j j h M u s f d ; k A 1784 e a ^ d y d Y k k x s t v ^  
 v l j 1785 e a p c a c k y t s u j y b t s s i = f u d y a H k k j r d s n i l j s 0 ; k i k f j d d b n z  
 e n k l l s H k h 1785 b D e a p e n k l d h j ; j B v l j 1795 b D e a ^ e n k l x s t v ^ u k e d  
 i = N i d j f u d y k A c E c b z l s i g y k l e k p k j i = ^ c k E c s g j k y M ^ 1789 b D e a  
 f u d y k A 1780 e a f Q j ; g h a l s ^ c k M c s d h j ; j ^ i z d k f " k r g q / k A b l h r j g v a s t h  
 i = k a e a d i n x o t j k r h H k k ' k k e a y s k , o a f o k k i u N k i d j f u d k y k t k r k F k A  
 x o t j k f r ; k a d s f y , ; g d k Q h y k d f i z ; g q / k A ^ c k E c s x t V ^ 1791 e a i z d k f " k r  
 g k s . k " k q g q k v l j v x y s o ' k z b l e a ^ c k E c s g j k y M ^ d k H k h f o y ; g l s x ; k A b l  
 n l j d s i = k a d h [ k k l c k r ; g F k h f d b l g a l j d k j h v f / k l p u k v k a v l j f o k k i u k a  
 d s f y , e k l ; r k g k f l y F k h A

1817 rd vaxst h i=ka ea viuh etcir uho cuk Mkyh vlg vf/kcdk k idk"ku dlnka l s mudk fodkl gq/kA ; | fi 1791 l s 1798 dse/; cakry ds l ekpkj i=ka dks dbz rjg ds vflk; kscka ea Ql kdj ijs'kku fd; k x; k| buea l s cgr l 0; ekeys l sl aē/kr FkA iē[k l ekpkj i=ka dsl ā kn dka dh Hkrl Lk dh xbz vlg mlga ekQh ekaxusij etcj fd; k x; kA , d l 0; vf/kcdkj dks ftl us Nne uke l s v[kckj ea , d i= fy[kk Fkk] Hkjr; l suk ea vl arsk HkMelkus ds bYtke ea ukējh l sfudky fn; k x; kA l u-1798 ea Mk- pky l Zesdyu us cakry gjdk: uked i= dk idk"ku "kq fd; k yfdu ml syxkrkj dbzckj VdjkgVka dk l keuk djuk iMkA

vBkjgoha "krkCnh ij h gkr&gkrs dbz vFkA ea Hkjr ea i=dkfjrk ds , d vlg nlg dh l ekflr gks pph FkA bl nlg eadkbZ i d dkuu ughacuk FkA fdl h 0; fDr }kjk l ekpkj i= "kq vkr djus dk bjknk djrsgh og ljdkj ; k i Hkko"kyh vf/kcdkj; ka dh utj ea dka/k cu tkrk FkA ; fn dkbz v[kckj ml dh vkKk dk mYyaku djrk vlg rRijrk i d {kek&; kpuk ugha djrk] rks l cl sigyh ml dh Mkd l fo/kk, acn dj nh tkrh FkA ; fn og rc Hk l jdkj dks ukjkt djus ij vMk jgrk rks ml s vkr%; k ij h rjg vius v[kckj dks idk"ku l si dZ l d jf"ki dsfy; si Lr djuk iMk vlg ; fn l ā kn d rc Hk "l gh jkLrē ij ugha vkrk] rks ml s tcjnLrh tgkt l s okil ; jkē Hkst fn; k tkrkA

; fn bl nlg dh Hkjr; i=dkfjrk dk vkykpuRed v/; ; u fd; k tk; s rks ik; aks fd og fo"ksk : i l s Hkjr ea jgus okys; jkēi ; 0; fDr; ka ds fgrka dh j{kk vlg mudh xrfok/k; ka l s gh tMk ghpZ FkA ekjxfjVk dU l Z us Hk viuh i l rd fn bM; u i d ea fy[kk gSfd l ekpkj i=ka ea l ā nh; fji ks/kā ds vfrfjDr] fcfV" k fuokfl ; ka dh : fp] bkyM dh ?kVukvki l suk rFk Hkjr; "kkl dka dh ; kst ukvka l s tMk fo"k; ka ij l ā kn dh; gkrs FkA bl rjg dh l pukvka ds vvykok gea i s j l l LVkdgkē] fo; uk] eSMM] phu o vl; LFkuka l s l ā kn vlg fji ks/Z ikr gkrs FkA l ā kn d ds uke i=] ljdkj h l puk, l l ekf t d l ekpkj] dfo; ka dk dksuk] foKki u vlg ; gka rd fd QSk u l Ecdh l puk, W Hk gkrs FkA

bl h nlg ku bl kbz/keZ ds i pkj kFZ Jhkeij fe"kujh l sfnxn"ku uked ekfl d i= fudkyA ; g cakry Hk'kk dk i= Fk vlg bl dk l Eiknd , d vaxst i knj ds gkFk ea FkA ml gkaus l ekpkj nizk uke l s cakry l krfgd l ekpkj i= vlg "YB l M vKd bM; k uke l s , d vaxst ekfl d i f=dk Hk

fudkyA ; | fi 'fnXn"ku^ vlg "YB l M vKd bM; k dk idk"ku vkfkdZ ijs'kfu; ka dh otg l s 1827 ea cn gks x; k yfdu l ekpkj nizk dk idk"ku 1840 rd yxkrkj tkj jgkA

bu l ekpkj i=ka ds idk"ku ds cn cakry ea dbz vl; i= idk"kr gks us yxsftuea jtk jkeekgu jk; }kjk 1820 ea idk"kr "l ā kn dks i h dh vge Hkiedk jgh gA bl v[kckj eajktuhfrd [kck] nskh vlg fonskh ?kVuk; rFk {s-h; [kck] dks txg nh tkrh FkA ; g v[kckj iR; d eayokj dks idk"kr gkrs Fk vlg ; g v[kckj 33 o'kka rd idk"kr gkrs jgkA b"q vkrh nlg dh fgluh rkuh v[kckj "uod h" eajtk jke ekgu jk; dks tkē Åpk LFkku feyk Fk ml dk vupeku bl h l s yxk; k tk l drk gS fd mu ds fojksk v[kckjkr Hk muds fucak idk"kr djuk xlg o dh ckr l e>rs FkA

jktjke ekgu jk; usi=dkfjrk dk ij k gd vnk fd; k vlg i=dkfjrk dks , d fe"ku ds: i ea iz, kx fd; kA ml gkaus vius bl v[kckj ds tfj; l rh i Fk dh jLe ds fo: ) vkott mBkbZ vlg vkf[kj dkj 1829 bD ea l rh i Fk dh jLe ij ykMz fofy; e dVd us jkd yxk nA

jktjke ekgu jk; ds }kjk l rh i Fk dk fojksk djuk cakry ds gh dN izd) tuka dks jkl ugha vk; kA bl ea , d iē[k uke ckcq Hkokuh pj . k cut h dk FkA jtk jkeekgu jk; ds v[kckj ds tok ea ml gkaus "l ekpkj pāndk "kq fd; kA ; g v[kckj jtk jkeekgu jk; ds fopkjka dk fojksk dj jgk Fk vlg l rh i Fk ds jLe dks tkj j [kus ds gd ea FkA , d fnypLi ckr ; g Hk gSfd Hkokuh pj . k igys nskh v[kckj "l ā kn dks i h" ds l ā kn d Hk jg pps FkA

bl ds vvykok jtk jkeekgu jk; us vius fopkjka ds i pkj & i d kj dsfy, Qk l h ea fejkry v[kckj vlg vaxst ea ctgef . k dy e k thu dk Hk idk"ku fd; kA jtk jkeekgu jk; dsfy, l ekpkj i= "l R; ^ dk i pkj djus vlg ml ij ykd & l ā kn ds vkykd ea mudk "ij h k . k" djus dk ek/; e ek= FkA

bl rjg l s vBkjgoha "krkCnh ds mrjk] Z ea vaxst Hk'kk ds ek/; e l s Hkjr ea i=dkfjrk dh "kq vkr ghpA bl nfu; k ea vaxst h cakry vlg Qk l h ds cn Hkjr ea fgluh vlg mnū i=dkfjrk dk nlg i jk Hk gq/kA "mnar ekrZM^ fgluh dk igyk i= ebZ 1826 dks tkj gq/kA yfdu ; g i= de gh l e; ea viuk ne rkm+fn; k vFkZ 19 fnl aj 1827 dks 79 vad idk"kr gks us ds cn bl dk var gks x; kA bl i= ds l Eiknd ; ky fd"kkē "kpy , d i[kj jk"Vbkrh FkA bl i= ea ct vlg [kMk ckyh nksuka ds fefJr : i dk iz, kx

fd; k x; kj ftl si = dsl äknd e/; n'skh; Hkk'kk dgrs FkA bl usl ekt eapy jgsfoj kskkHkkI ka, oa vaxst "kkl u dsfo: ) vke tu dh vkokt dks mBkus dk dk; Zfd; kA gj eaxyokj dks l klrkfgd i = i qrd ds vdkdj ea izdkf"kr gkrk FkA 1850 bD ea mlgkua 'l kE; nür ekrZM\* uked , d i = dk izdk"ku fd; kA bl l ekpj i = ds egROI wZ ekurs gq Mko d'.k fcgkj h feJ usfy [kk 'mnar ekrZM\* dk izdk"ku fglnl rku; ka ds fgrs ds fy, vFkkar mlga ij koyæu l s futkr fnykdj Loræ nf'V inku djus ds fy, fufel gpyk FkA bl l ekpj i = dh ey ifrKk fglnl rku; ka ds 'fgr\* gh FkA bl s fglnh i = d k fjr dh vkfn ifrKk ekuu pkfg, A ; g l ekpj i = , frgkfl d] vfoLej.kh; , oau; s Kku dsmn; dh foKflr FkF jktjkje ekgu jk; us'caky gj KYM\* dsl kFk n'skh Hkk'kkvka dk Hkh , d i = fudkyk tka'caknr\* dsuke l sebZ 1829 bD ea izdkf"kr gpykA cxykj fglnh vksj Qkjl h ds bl i = eamudk vaxst h iæ eq'kj FkA i = dk l Eiknu uhy jru gkSynkj usfd; ka'caknr\* dh , d Qkby us'kuy ykbcj h] dydYkk ea vkt Hkh miyC/k gA<sup>10</sup> Hkkjr ea igyk vk/kqud l ekpj i = vaxst ka }kjk 1780 bD ea izdkf"kr gpykA 29 tuojh 1780 dks dydrk l s t'el vksLV us bfgdh cakly xtVB fudkykA ; g jktuhfrd vksj 0; ki k fjd l klrkfgd Fk vksj bl ea foKki u dk izdk"ku Hkh gkrk FkA

tgk rd vaxst h rFk bl l svyx Hkk'kkbz i = d k fjr ea mnü i = d k fjr dk l oky gš bl dh igyh igy dydrk l s gkrh gA i ktr l puvka ds vk/kkj ij mnü v [kckj uke l s , d i = izdk"ku 1810 bD ea ekuk tkrk gA bl s mnü dk igyk l ekpj i = gkus dk xkšo Hkh gkfl y gA bl dk l äknu eksyoh , djke vyh usfd; k FkA i jUrq mnü i = d k fjr ds bfrgk l ij vllo sk.k djus oky ka ea mnü v [kckj dh "kq vkr ds fl yfl yse adQn fHkDurk ik; h tkrh gA ckn ds vllo sk.k l s l kQ gks x; k fd l cl sigyk v [kckj 'tke tgl; upe'k FkA tks dydrk l s "kq fd; k x; k FkA 'tke tgl; upe'k dsl äknd ykyk l nkl Qk fetk'j h Fls vksj v [kckj ds ekfyd gfjgj nr FkA

fcgkj ea vaxst h rFk bl l svyx Hkk'kkbz i = d k fjr ea igyh igyh "kq vkrh ÄnÜ v [kckj 'ujj & vy & vuokj ^ l s gkrh gS ft l s tyk bz 1853 ea vkjk l s l \$ n ekgEen gkfl e fcyxjkeh us izdkf"kr fd; kA ; s l \$ n [kqk' h vgen dh fuxjkuh ea fudyrk FkA bl s fcgkj dk igyk mnü v [kckj ekuk tkrk gA bl uke l snks vksj v [kckj tkjh gq FkA bu ea l s , d vxjk l s l u-1861 bz ea vksj nÜ jk dkuij l s l u-1871 bz ea tkjh gpyk FkA

l u-1853 rd i Vuk ea dkbZ fi fVax i d ugha FkA l kl kje ea 1850 ea gh "kkg dch: i hu vgen fi fVax i d dh "kq vkr dj pæps FkA ft l l s 'ujj & vy & vuokj ^ dk Niuk l Hko gks ik; k FkA ; g v [kckj dQn l e; dsfy, gh jgkA ml ds ckn i Vuk ea eq; : i l s y [ku Ä vksj eq'cbZ dks ydK'Ykk] vksj l kl kje l s Ni dj vkrh FkA i Vuk ds rRdkfyu dfe"kuj fofy; ue Vsyj us , d fuf"pr dk; Zkst uk Hkh rš kj dh FkA ml ds vuq kj l jdkj vksj l ekt ds chp l pjk dk vHko cgr l kjh l eL; kvka vksj xyrQgfe; ka dh tM+ FkA ft l dks nÜ djuk vko"; d FkA bl h mnš; l s3 fl rEj 1856 dks v [kckj & , & fcgkj ^ ds uke l s , d ÄnÜ v [kckj izdkf"kr djuk vkjHk fd; kA fofy; e Vsyj us ; g 0; oLFkk nh fd l jdkj h dk; kÿ; ka rd ml dk forj.k l fuf"pr dj; s rkd vf/kd l svf/kd yxk bl ea izdkf"kr rF; ka l svoxr gsl dA ml l e; bl if=dk dh dher ek= , d : i; k ifr ekg fu/kkZjr dh xbZ FkA l kykuk [kj hnkj gkus ij rhu efgus dh "kq d vnk; xh l s NW Hkh nh x; h FkA yšdu ; g if=dk vi uk i Hko Nk&us ea dke; kc ughags l dhA fofy; e Vsyj ds i Vuk l s tkus ds ckn fl rEj 1857 ea bl dk izdk"ku cm gks x; kA<sup>11</sup>

1857 ds fontg ea fcgkj l s l æd/kr [kckj ka ds izdk"ku dh ckr dh tk; s rks fnYyh l sfudyus okys rhu mnü ds v [kckj ka dks Hkh "kkfey fd; k tk l drk gA ; s g&ngyh mnü v [kckj] l k fnd & my & v [kckj] vksj d "Q & my & v [kckj] A bu rhuka v [kckj ka ea nkuij vksj i Vuk dh ?k Vukvka l s l æd/kr dbZ egROI wZ [kckj i izdkf"kr gpykA dfBu fu; eka vksj i ckn; ka ds cko t m 1857 ds cxor ds ckn fcgkj ds l kFk gh ijs eq'd l s cM/s i & kus ij mnü l ekpj i = Ni usyxsvksj oru ds vktknh ds fo"ksk LokFkZ vksj fe"ku dks ysdj vxsc < A<sup>12</sup>

fcgkj ea mnü i = d k fjr us 1857 ds xnj ds ckn Nk; h gpyZ mnkl h , oa ek; h dks nÜ djus ea Hkh egROI wZ Hk'edk fuHkk; hA fcgkj ds T; knk v [kckj 1857 ds ckn gh Ni dj fudyA bu fnuka fcgkj ea mnü v [kckj i Vuk ds vfrfjDr vkjk] eq'j] l hokuj njHkack] x; k] eq'Qj i j] fcgkj "kj hQ bR; kfn txgka l s fudyA

l j tklü dsi & csy }kjk fcgkj cakly i d 1873 ea i f'kr fji k'w ea mnü i = & if=dkvka dk Hkh ftØ vkrk gA oš s v [kckj tks i k Bcka dks nh?k & dky rd i Hkkfor djs jgs bl ea v [kckj vy v [ks kj ^ ¼ 1868 ½ 'l kb' h Qhd l kd k; Vh vk'Q fcgkj ^ , d fo"ksk i = FkA ft l ds l äknd eq'kh dæpZu vyh [kku FkA i Vuk ukešy Lohy ds l \$ n e0 vdcj l kg }kjk izdkf"kr 'pLe& , & b'Ye\* uked v [kckj Hkh mnü i = d k fjr ds {ks= ea vi uk LFku j [krk gA ckcw mes'k

plnz l jdkj us1871 ea xynLr&, & utj dk izdk"ku vkjHk fd; kA bl ds l kfk gh epkj l sejkr&, & fglū uked v[kckj izdkf"kr djuk "kq fd; k ftl ds l āknd eqkh jke iā kn oyh FkA l \$ n Qtln vgen foyxkeh us 1873 bD ea t; k vy v[k\$ kj uked , d v[kckj vkjHk fd; kA

mnū i = dlfjrk ds bfrgkl ea 1912 ea cakky foHkktu vlsj u, fcgkj ds fuekzk ds ckn , d u, v/; k; dh "kq vkr fcgkj ea gkrh gA 1912 ea gh u, fcgkj ds fuekzk ds rjar ckn "kq gpk l klrkfgd fQrjr fcgkj^ dh LFkkuh; l eL; kvka ij yqk Nki us ds vykok fl ; kl h el yka ij Hkh viuh jk; tkjnkj < a l smBkrk FkA bl l klrkfgd dk izdk"ku 1922 rd tkjh jgkA

1913 ea mnū dk , d iā f[k l ekpj i = bRrgkn dk izdk"ku fcgkj "kjhQ l s i k j Hk gpkA bl ds igys l āknd Fks "k[k uij egEenA osdkQh ; kx; 0; fDr Fks rFk l gkQr ds vius i s'ks ds ifr i wkr% l efi r] ftl ds pyrs bRrgkn fcgkj ea u dōy ykxka ds chip ea dkQh ykdfiz; gpk cfYd vktknh i klr gkus rd Nirk jgk vlsj 1948 ea tkdj bl dk izdk"ku cln gpkA<sup>13</sup> "kqk uij egEen us bRrgkn dh iā kj l ā; k c< kus rFk i = dks i g s fcgkj ea ykdfiz; cukus grrq bl ds izdk"ku ds dN gh l e; ckn bl s fcgkj "kjhQ l s gVkdj i Vuk ysvk, A 1948 ea bl dk izdk"ku cln gkus dh ?kksk.kk dh xbz rc bl ds vāre l Eiknd l \$ n l rku vgen FkA

### l mHk %

- 1- tθ uVjktu( Hkkrh; i = dlfjrk dk bfrgkl ] izdk"ku foHkx] Hkkr l jdkj ubz fnYyh] 2011] i'B& 6
- 2- fglūh l fgr; dk ogr bfrgkl ] =; knl Hkx] f}rh; l ādj.k] l dr-2038] i0&93
- 3- jketh] feJ] euksj fcgkj ea fglūh i = dlfjrk dk fodkl ] dk"kh iā kn tk; l oky "kxk l lFku] i Vuk] 1998] i0&1
- 4- dēkjh] Nfo( fglūh i = dlfjrk dh fojkl r] i Vuk] tuojh 1998] i0&19
- 5- ekjxfjVk clū l fn bāM; u iā % v fgLVh vKND fn xkfk vKND i fcyd vkfi fu; u bu bāM; k] ebfeyu dā uh] U; w kd] 1940
- 6- ekθ vrhd fl fīdh] fglūh rkuh v[kckj uohl h% dā uh ds vgn ep vatēu rjDdh mnū fglū] vyhx<+1957] i0&125

- 7- vCny gb] mnū l gkQr vlsj l j l \$ n vgen [kku] , tpdskuy i fcyf"ka x gkml ] fnYyh] 2008] i0&32
- 8- i Hkkr [kcj] nšud v[kckj] i Vuk] 1 tw 2015A
- 9- fglūh i = dlfjrk% fofo/k vk; ke] Hkx&1] l ādj.k 1992] i0&101A
- 10- HkLdj fot; ] fcgkj ea i = dlfjrk dk bfrgkl ] i Hkkr izdk"ku] fnYyh] 2013] i'0&35
- 11- tθ uVjktu i mks) rA
- 12- dēkjh Nfo i mks) rA
- 13- tθ uVjktu i mks) rA

