

orëku ; q eack) /keZ dh i kl kãxdrk

MkV plnk jk; *

cny x; k ifjošk nšk dk] cný x; s vpkpj fopkj]
 [kku&i ku Hkh cný x; k gš cnýs gS ušrd vk/kkjA
 ek; kpkj dk tky gS QSyk] > y/ jgk gS/kekpkj]
 fgá k&gR; k dh HkVVh e] tyus yxs gál nvkpkj]
 I R; frjksgr vãkdkj e] iui jgk gSHkZVkpj]
 fo'o l eL; k xLr gks x; k] pkjka vks] gS gkgkdkjA
 orëku dk l e; Hk; kud] djuk gksxk xgu fopkjA
 /keZ jkg ij pyus l sgh] gks l drk gScMk ikjA

vkt l á kj ea fgá k] /kfeZ ml ekn vks] uLyh; Vdjko tš h xãkhj
 l eL; kvka dk ckyckyk gš pkjkarjQ ekuo vflRro dks xãkhj [krjsfn [kkbZ ns
 jgs gš , d vks] ekuo usfoKku] rduhfd vks] ; kã=dh ea fodkl , oa ml dk
 mi ; kx djds vikj l ef) i klr dh gš ogha nã jh vks] ekuo usLokFZ ykãk]
 fgá k vkn Hkkoukvka ds o' kãHkar gkãdj vki l h dyg] yw [kl w] vfrØe.k
 vkn dk vdY; k.kdkjh vks] fouk'kdkjh ekxZ Hkh viuk; k gã vr% vkt dh
 nãu; k ea Hkãšrd l E ink ds l kFk&l kFk ekuo vflRro dks Hkh cpkuk vko'; d
 gks x; k gã

oš srksdgk tkrk gSfd gjã vkneh viuk dY; k.k pkrk gS iJUrq
 0; ogkj ea; g i wãz; k l gh ugha gã ; g ; FkãFZ gSfd vkneh vius dY; k.k ds
 l kFk l kFk viuk uã l ku Hkh Lo; agh djrk gS tš k fd vkt rd dh gq h reke
 fo'o; ð ka rFk orëku ea 0; klr fgá k o vki l h VdjkgV l s iãkf.kr gS vr%
 vkneh ds fouk'kdkjh fopkjka dks cnýuk vks] mu ij fu; ã.k j [kuk cgr
 t: jh gã vkt l syxHkx 2558 o'iz igyscã] usekuoh; iãfUk; ka dk fo'yšk.k

djrs gq dgk Fk fd euã; dk eu gh l Hkh dekã dk fu; rk gã vr% ekuo dh
 xyr iãfUk; ka dks fu; ã=r djus ds fy, ml dseu ea l n fopkjka dk iãkg
 djds ml sl nekxZ ij ys tkuk vko'; d gã ml gkaus; g l nekxZ cks] /kEe ds
 : i ea fn; k Fkã vr% vkt ekuo ek= dh dã ðfr; ka tš s fgá k 'k=ãk] }Šk]
 ykãk vkn l seãDr ikus ds fy, cks] /kEe o cks] n'kã dks viukus fd cgr
 vko'; drk FkhA

cã] usdgk Fk fd ^o] l so] 'kãr ughagkrk vo] l sgh o] 'kãr
 gkrk gš ; g iãDr gešk l sl kFãZ jgh gã o] dks tle nus okys dkj dka dks
 cã] us igpku dj mudks nã djus dk ekxZ cgr igys gh izklr fd; k Fkã]
 ml gkaus ekuo ek= ds nã kã dks de djus ds fy, i p'khy vks] v'Vããd ekxZ ds
 ušrd , oa dY; k.kdkjh thou n'kã dk ifriknu fd; k Fkã ; g , frgkl d
 rk] ij iãkf.kr gSfd cks] dky es tc ^cgrtu fgrk;] cgrtu l [k; ; ds
 cks] ekxZ dk 'kã dka vks] vke tu }kjk vuã j.k fd; k x; k rks og dky l [k
 , oa l ef/k ds dkj .k Hkãr ds bfrgkl dk ^Lo.kz q** dgyk; k ml l e; 'kãfUr
 vks] l ef) QSyh bl ds l kFk gh nãu; k ds ftu nã kã ea cks] /kEe QSyk] mu
 nã kã ea Hkh l [k] 'kãfUr rFk l ef/k QSyhA vr% cks] /kEe dk i p'khy vks]
 v'Vããd ekxZ vkt Hkh fo'o ea 'kãfUr vks] dY; k.k gsrq cgr l kFãZ gã

; g l oãfnr gSfd /keZ ekuo dk dY; k.k djrk gS iJUrq 0; ogkj ea
 ; g i wãz; k l gh ugha gã bfrgkl xolk gSfd l á kj ea ftruh fgá k /keZ ds uke
 ij gq h gSmruh fgá k vc rd ds fo'o; ð ka eaugh gãZ gã ; g l c /kfeZ ml ekn]
 dã j iãkh , oa vius /keZ dks nã jka ij tcjnLrh Fkã us ds dkj .k gãk gã /keZ ds
 uke ij l gkj djus l ekuo ek= dks uã l ku gãk gS; g dny cks] /kEe gh
 gSftl us l gkj dks vflodkj djrs gq d: .kã o eš h tš sl nãqkã ds d.k dks
 l á kj ea f jãus dk dk; Zfd; k ftl ds ifj .kã Lo: i cks] /kEe viuh ušrdrk
 , oa l oZ dY; k.kdkjh f'kãkvka ds dkj .k Lor% izã kãr gksr jgk gã

; g l oãfofnr gSfd gekj nšk , d tkfr izkku nšk gSftl ds dkj .k
 gekjh vkcknh dk , d cgr cMk fg l l fn; ka l sl Hkh ekuo vflodkj ka l s
 oãpr jgk gS vks] vkt Hkh dk Qh gn rd oãpr gã ; g cã] gh FksftUgkaus tkfr
 Hkn dks l ektr djus ds fy, vius fãkD [k l ãk eaigy dh ml gkaus l qhr fd; kã
 ; | fi nkl i Fkã tkfr i Fkã i wãz: i l sl ektr ugha gãk iJUrq cã] }kjk o.kz

0; oLFkk rFkk ml ds /kfeZd vk/kkj ij fd; k x; k igkj cgr dkjxj fl)
gq/kA MKW vEcM/dj usvi usy[ku eadgk gSfd Hkkjr eackš /kEe dk mn;
, d Økär Fkh v[š ckn ea ctä.k /keZ fd i qLFkZ uk , d ifr Økär Fkh ftl us
ckš /kEe }kjk LFkfr I Hkh ekuoh; I keftd eW; ka dks iyV dj j [k fn; k
FkkA QyLo: i tkfr 0; oLFkk , oa ctä.k /keZ dks vf/kd I [rh I s ykxw djus
dsfy, euqefr rFkk vl; I efr; ka fd jpuk djds mu ea ifrikfr fu; eka
v[š fo/kkuka dks dBljrk I s ykxw fd; k x; kA

vkt Hkkjr rFkk fo'o ea tks /kfeZd de jogn o Vdjko fn [kkbz ns
jgk gSog ge I c dsfy, cgr cMh fpark v[š p[ks h dk fo"k; gA Hkkjr ea
I kEinkf; d naxka v[š tkrh; tul gkjka ea ftrus funk[ks yk[ka dh tkus x; h
gA os Hkkjr }kjk vc rd yMh x; h I Hkh yMk[; ka ea ekjs x; s I sudka I s dgha
vf/kd gA vr%vxj Hkkjr ea /kfeZd LorU=rk v[š /keZ fuj i [krk ds I d[kskfud
vf/kdj dks cpkuk gS rks ckš /kEe ds /kfeZd I fg".k[ki] d: .kk v[š e[h ds
fl) k[ks dks vi ukuk t: jh gA vkt I k[dfrd Qkl hokn v[š fgn[ookn t[h
fo?kVudkj h fopkj/kkj dks jk[us ds fy, ckš /kEe ds ekuorkoknh v[š
I erkoknh n'ku dks tutu rd ys tkus dh t: jr gA

n[; k ea /kfeZd Vdjko d[, d dkj.k bu /keZ dks foKku }kjk
nh tk jgh p[ks h Hkh gA t[s fd Åij vidr fd; k x; k gS fd foHku
bz ojoknh /keZ ds vuq kf; vka dh I [; k de g[h tk jgh gSD; k[d os foKku
dh rdZ v[š ij h{k.k okyh dI k[h ij [k] s ugha mrj ik jgs gA vr% os vi us
dks cpk, j [kus dsfy, rjg & rjg ds i yk[ka }kjk peRdkjka dk ipkj , oa vl;
gFkdMh[dk bLreky djds vi us vuq kf; vka dks ck[dk dj j [kuk p[grsg[muea
vi us /keZ dh vo[kskfud v[š vak fo'okl h /k[.kkvka dks cnyus dh LorU=rk
, oa bPNk' k[Dr dk furkar vkHko gS bl ds foijhr ckš /kEe foKkuoknh
ifjorZu'khy rFkk idroknh g[us ds dkj.k foKku ds I kFk pyus rFkk t: jr
i M[us ij cnyusea I {ke gA bu gha xq[ka ds dkj.k MKW vEcM/dj usdgk Fkk fd
^; fn Hkfo"; dh n[; k dks /keZ dh t: jr g[ks h rks bl dks d[oy ckš /kEe
gh ij k dj I drk g[

- 1- jhtl - MfoM[VhOMCyw; & c[) bf.M; k okj.k. kl h] 1979
- 2- fl g enu ekgu & c[) dkyhu I ekt v[š /keZ i Vuk] 1972

- 3- egkjkt] veje[uth & Je.k I #] vkxjk 1966
- 4- cl | ki k/; k; gfjnkI & Hkkjr; n'ku dh eeZ[Fk bykgkckn] 1963
- 5- egrk[ekguyky & tkrdkyhu Hkkjr; I k[dfr i Vuk] 1958
- 6- izdk'k] c[& Hkkjr; /keZ v[š I k[dfr ejB] 1968
- 7- MKW inek 'keZ dk vijxg y[ki] I ekt /keZ , oan'ku] o"z 23 vad 1&4
vi[š] ekp[2005&06

