

jktanz ; kno ds l á kn dh; % fopkj , oa i L r f r

Lkkou dækj *

gá ds l á kn dh te iæpn gævk djrs fks rks os 'gá ok. ktr 'ktr'kd l s l á kn dh; fy [kk djrs fks jktanz ; kno us vius l á kn dh; Lrkk dk 'ktr'kd fn; k&æjh rjh ml dh ckr* A jktanz ; kno ds l á kn dh; dkQh ykdfiz vls mi ; ksch l kfc r gq l kfk gh e; ktr vls fookftr HkA ; kno th ds l á kn dh; ds fo" k; ka dh l hek [khpuk dkQh ntjdj dk; Z g&jk"Vh;] varjkZVh;] {ks=h;] LFkkuh; &L=h] nfy r] efl ye] vl; vYi l [; d&/ke] l á nk;] tkr] o.k& Hkk"kk] l kfgR;] jpukdkj] fl uek] Vyhfo tu] i=kdkfjrk] vfhko; fDr&t\$ sepnka dks vk/kj cukdj dbz mRd"V l á kn dh; fy [ks x, A dbz ckj , d gh l á kn dh; eaf fHkku fo" k; vls eapns lekfr jgrsgá ij dn h; dF; t: j l æ : i ea varHkDr jgrk gá l kfgR; d i=kdkfjrk dh nfu; k ea dñ egROI wZ vls u, {ks=kka dks dnz ea LFkfi r djus dk J\$ Hkh ; kno th dks gá jktanz th us , d s foe'kka dh ij [k dh vls mlga dnz ea LFkfi r djus dh t: jr egl w dhA os fy [krs g&^; g l Úkk dnka ds VWus ; k odfYi d dnka ds mHkj us dk ; q gá l jf {kr vls l æfBr /kfeZd jktu f rd dnka }kjk gk' k; ka ij /kdsy fn, x, vYi l [; d] nfy r] fi NMs vls fL=; k vyx&vyx dnz cudj bl rjg l keus vk jgs gá fd vuns [k djuk vc l Hko ugha jg x; k gá bueal cl stfV y vls l á y"V fLFkr L=h mHkj dh gá**1

os s rks jktanz ; kno dh igpku , d dFkdkj ds : i ea gá ubz dgkuh ds , d iæ [k glrk {kj ds : i eam l ga fo' ksk igpku feyhA ckn ea ; kno th dk dFkdkj : i xlsk gks x; k vls l á kn dh : i izku gks x; kA ; gk rd fd gá ds idk'ku 'kq gkus ds ckn mlgaus jpukRed l kfgR; fy [kuk cgr de dj fn; kA muds l á wZ l kfgR; d vonku dk voykdu fd; k tk, rks Li"V gkrk gSfd muds }kjk fy [ks x, l á kn dh; muds jpukRed l kfgR; l s dgta vf/kd i Hko'kkyh l kfc r gq gá , d vls egROI wZ rF; gSfd muds l á kn dh; ka ij l exrk l s fopkj fd; k tk, rks fpru ds dnz ea l kfgR; d fo" k; de iM+ tk, xA L=h vls nfy r foe'kz dks l kfgR; ds dnz ea LFkfi r

* lhfuj; j fjlz Qsyks fgarh foHkx; iVuk fo' ofo]ky;

djus dk J\$ jktanz ; kno dks gh gS ij mudk ; g fpru l kfgR; l s l á kn dh; gkus ds cktm , d l kelftd fpru gá l kfgR; l á kn dh; ckrka vls eapna dh vi\$kk muds l á kn dh; ka ea l kelftd jktu f rd] jk"Vh; vls varjkZVh; ?kVuk, j vls gypya fo' ksk : i l svfhko; Dr gá gá jktanz ; kno ds l á kn dh; ds egRo dks n' kkrk vkykpd eustj ikMs dk ; g dFku nZV0; g&" jktanz ; kno us gá ds l á kn dh; ka ds ek; e l s orëku Hkjr dh l kelftd vls jktu f rd okLrfodrkvk fL=; ka vls nfy rka dh ijk/khurkva ds ckjs ea tks l kpk vls fy [kk gSog mudh vls vl; cgrka dh dgku; ka vls miU; kl ka l s vf/kd l kfkZd] i Hko'kkyh vls vknksy/kehZ gá ml l cdk fgnh l ekt gh ugh] fgnh i<us okys x\$ fgnh Hk"kh Hkjr; l ekt ij xgjk vlj iMk g\$ i frf0; k, j gá gá vls gypya Hk i bk gá l kfgR; dk y{; vxj vius i Boka dks Lora=k] l onu'khy] l kelftd vls ekuoh; cukuk gS rks jktanz ; kno us gá ds l á kn dh; ka dh enn l s ; g y{; i jk fd; k gá**2 jktanz ; kno ds l á kn dh; - y\$ ku ea dbz fo' kskrk, j n\$ kh tk l drh gá ml gha fo' kskrkvka ds dkj. k gá ds i Boka ea l okZ/kd i BkD æjh rjh ml dh ckr* Lrkk ds jgs gá muds y\$ ku dh l cl s egROI wZ fo' kskrk&fo" k; ka dh fofo/krk&ds ckjs ea j\$ kádr fd; k tk pðk gS fd muds fo" k; ka dks fd l h nk; js ea ck/kuk cgr efl dy dk; Z gá

jktanz ; kno ds L=h l ækh fopkja dks muds dñ egROI wZ l á kn dh; 'l ek/ku ekprk L=h foe'kz ¼uoæj 2009½ 'geaekyæ gsviuh chekj dh dkj. k' ¼uoæj&fnl æj 1994½ 'l Úkk dh 'krjat vls nfy r ekjæ ¼vxLr 2004½ ^, d vls L=h foe'kz ¼tu 2008½ vls vl; vkys'ka dsek; e l stkuk tk l drk gá mudk ekuuk gSfd fL=; ka dks vc rd l cl s t; knk rks/æus ejk/æus fupk/æus dk izkl ng ds Lrj ij fd; k x; k gá bl fy, L=h eðr ds dnz ea ng eðr dks oscgn egROI wZ ekurs g&" l cl sigys rks L=h dks ng ds Lrj ij gh eðr gkuk i Mæx D; kádr u f rd rj] l ædr /keZ vls ng 'kqprk ds l kjsca ku L=h ng dks yd j gh gá**3 bl ds l kfk gh mlgaus ng eðr ds [krjka l shh okf dQ dj; k gá mlgaus fy [kk gSfd ^cktkj ds }kjk blæky dh xbZ ng dh yMkZ vls r dks fujarj vdsyk djrh tkrh gSng ml svkl eku rd ys tkrh g\$ dhk fo' ol qjh cukrh gS rks dHh l ij LVkj- ml h rjg fcduskyh cñ) Hk gj ckj ubz Ápkb; k uki rh gSexj bu Ápkb; ka ij cuh jg l drh g\$ m/kj ng L=h dk l kfk Nks/æus yxrh gSrc ml jh i frLi f) Z k ml si hNs/kdsy nrh gá**4 bl l s Li"V gSfd jktanz ; kno dk fpru dHh , di {kh; ugha jg gá

jktanz ; kno ds l á nfy r fpru i {k dk , d vPnk mnkj . k gSfl næj 1989 dk l á kn dh; 'xoZ l sdgls - *A bl eafgnw/keZ dsekuoh; vls ykd i {k

dh fo'kSkrvka dks l keusj [kk x; k gā osfgnw/kezdks ekuo /kezdsl eku crkrs
 g&^ejk /kezik.kh ek= ea, d gh b'oj dsn'kū djrk gš l cdsifr i aē] d#.kk
 vls {kek fl [kkrk gā ejh vkrk fo'okrek dk vāk g&; gk Hkxoku vyx l s
 vkl eku ea cBk dkbz fpmfpmk cwk ugh&ek; cki dh l ok djrk] Hk bz cguka
 ds chp [lsyrk dmrk] xkfi; ka l s jkl jpkrk eul; g&l pep ejk /kez bruk
 egku gSfd ml dh egkurk ij fopkj djrs gq ejh ok.kh #ak tkrh gš vlk [kka
 ea vki wvk tkrs gā vls l kjh nfu; k ep s dh mē edk mē t s h fn [k bz nūs yxrh
 gā ; g gsvl yh ekuo/kezdcdh l c l kys dBetyys vls l kā nkf; d gā dksū
 gā fgnw l s T; knk vl kā nkf; d vls /kezfujis {k ** b l ds l kfk gh mlgkaus bu
 fo'kSkrvka dks /kney djrs dBetyys i kack i fFk; ka vls tkfgy yskca dh
 l fØ; rk dks Hkh fn [kk; k gā orēku l ekt ea Hkn Hkko ds dbz Lrj vls cgkus
 [k st fy, tkrs gā os fy [krs g&^, frgkfl d] /kfez vls nk'kūd cdokl
 ea pks fdruh c?kkrk jg] ep l s ; k fdl h Hkh fgnw l s T; knk l kā nkf; d]
 l aēh.k?kuk] Vp p; k Øj 0; fDr 'kk; n gh nfu; k ea dkbz nū jk gš pfd
 nfu; k dk l cl s i gkuk /kez gkaus dk nkk ejs l kfk gš bl fy, tle ds vl/kkj
 ij gh vkneh vkneh dks ckvdj ml dk dn r; djus dh ekuf drk ejk
 l kdkj gh ugha ejs vflrRo dh , dek=k 'krzgs - - vgdkj vls vl fg".kpk&gj
 fgnwdsfl QZ; gh nks tkrh; xqk gā vls tkfr dh l h-ij tksftruk Åpk
 gSog mruk gh 'xqk' gā vi us l s uhpokya dks geus dHkh fodkl ds vol j
 ugha fn; setcjh eaf l QZ fj; k; ra nh gā - - eūs fdl h Hkh tkfr ea tle fy; k
 gš nū jsdks vi us l s'uhpk' fl) djus dsejs i kl 'kkL= l Eer rdZgā, d gh
 tkfr ds gers gq Hkh vls dN ugharks 'i j c' vls 'i nk g' dk varj dj dš fdl h
 unh i gkM+ds b/kj ; k m/kj gkaus dk vl/kkj nēj l keuokys l s?k.kk djuk ml s
 uhpok fn [kkuk gh ejh [kl yr gā**6

gā us geskk u, yfkdka dks vks c<k; k vls nsk Hkj ea l kfgR; d
 vfhk#fp dks i fj"dr fd; ka jktanz ;kno us fl rēj 1991 ds l ā kn dh; ū fy [kus
 dk dkj .k' eansk ea nk; sjpuk fojkskh ekgsy dks j [kadr djus dk iz kl fd; k
 gā mudk ekuuk gSfd ysk Lorark i 'pkr-vaxth Hk'kk vls i f'peh ekMly dks
 ysdj vks c<us yxā ^vk/kūud oxz l ā w l ā k/ku ds dnz ea vk x, A urhtk
 ; g gā fd foKku] Vduks, kltē] vFz kkl= okys {k= fodfl r gkrs x, vls
 ekufodh] dyk vls l kfgR; ds i fr mnkl hurk c<fh xbā Lorark ds i 'pkr-
 fy [ks x, vf/kdkk l kfgR; LFkk; Ro ugha i klr dj l dā mudh fpark gSfd ^og
 dks l h varn'V gS tks u gea var l kZkRdkj dh vuēfr nrh gS u vkrfo' ysk.k
 dh - \ l fdlmā dkyt; h jpuk; i lyt; h ugha gis i krtā **7

jktanz ;kno ds l ā kn dh; yfku dh , d [kkl fo'kSkrvk gS mudk
 cckdiuA osu rks l ūkk dh 'kfr; ka l s Mjrs gā u dBetyyvk vls i ksk-i fFk; ka
 dh gjdrka l } u gā ds nqēuka vls fojks/k; ka dh HkRl Lk l ā mlgkaus i kvh
 0; fDr ; k l kfk vkfn dks ugha cfYd epnka dks l keusj [kk gS yfdu bu epnka
 ea 'kfe y nskh yskca dks mlgkaus fcuk fdl h Mj ds yrkMk gā jkeēnj vls
 xqtkr naka ij vkmok.kh] oktiš h vls tkskh dh tedj [kēj yrs gā rks
 dkxt ds nke c<k, tkus vls i Vuk vkdk'kok.kh ds vf/kdkfj; ka dks fuyāc
 djus ij jktho xk'kh dks vui<} tkfgy vls v; k; rd dg Mkyrs gā muds
 fu'kkus ij Hkktik vls dkad , d leku : i l s jgrh gā ;kno th ds
 l ā kn dh; yfku ea Hkfr ; k vdkHkfr dk rks l oky gh ugha mBrk gš
 fojksk Hkh vdkfojksk t s k dgha i rhr ugha gk rā os 0; fDr fo'kSk dk fojksk ; k
 l eFkū djus ds ctk; ml ds fopkjka vls dkjukeka dk fojksk djrs gā l jdkj
 }kjk bāM; u , DI id ij ifrcdk yxk, tkus ij os bl dh HkRl Lk t: j djrs
 gā ij bāM; u , DI id dh xyr ufr; ka dk l eFkū dHkh ugha djrā mlgkaus
 gā dks dHkh Hkh 0; fDr xr nqēuh dk ep cukdj viuh d [k] fojksk vkfn dks
 trkus dk l k/ku ugha cuk; kā bl h cckdiu ds dkj .k jktanz th ds l ā kn dh;
 dbz ckj fookn dks tle nūs yxā

jktanz ;kno ds l ā kn dh; fy [kus dh 'ksh vl; l ā kn dka l s fHkū gā
 muds l ā kn dh; ka ea Hkh jpukRed l kfgR; t s h jkpdrk vls l o s nū'khyrk dk
 vkHkl gk rā gā fopkj 'khyrk l ā kn dh; yfku dk , d vko'; d xqk gS vls
 ;kno th fdl h fopkj dks l keus ykus ds fy, , d jkpd id a] d fFk] ?kVuk
 ; k ifl) i fDr; ka l s 'k#vkr djrs gā bl ds ckn og fo'k; dh xHkjrj ea
 i dsk djrs gā gā vi us l ā kn dh; ka dh otg l sgh foe'kz dh nfu; k ep fopkj
 ds {k=ka ea vls l kfgR; d l ā kj ea , d us'Ro djus ea dke; k c g l dka gā
 dh l Qyrk l kefgd vonku dh vi {kk 0; fDr fo'kSk ds ; ksnku ij T; knk
 fuHk] jgh gā ml 0; fDr fo'kSk jktanz ;kno us vi us l ā kn dh; ka ds ek; e l s
 l kefgd vonku dks us'Ro inku dj , d fuf'pr fn'kk, j nh gā

l nHk%

- 1- jktanz ;kno ¼ a] gā] uoēj-fnl ēj 1994] i "B-6] ubz fnYyh
- 2- iē Hk] }kt ¼ a] i k [kh] fl rēj] 2011] i "B-44] uks Mk
- 3- jktanz ;kno ¼ a] gā] uoēj 2009] i "B-6] ubz fnYyh
- 4- ogh] i "B-6
- 5- jktanz ;kno] dkV s dh ckr] [kM-3] i "B-11] 1998] ok.kh i d k'ku] ubz
 fnYyh
- 6- ogh] i "B-12
- 7- jktanz ;kno] dkV s dh ckr] [kM-1] i "B-47] 1998] ok.kh i d k'ku] ubz fnYyh

