

# n'sk dk i Fke Lorærk I sukuh Qrg cgknj 'kgh dk ; kxnu

Hkkyk i l kn\*

n'sk ds Lorærk I ake ea cgr I s ykxka us d'p'z'uh nh FkA yfdu bfrgkl ds i l ukaeapin ykxks dks gh mfpr LFkku fey I dk gA cgr I s "kghnka ds R; kx , oacfyunku dk mfpr eV; kadu vkt rd ugha g'p'k gA o's "kghnka ea , d Qrgcgknj "kgh Hkh g's ftuds R; kx , oacfyunku dks u; s fl js I s j'k'k'adr djuk gh "k'k' fo'k; dh e[; I eL; k gA

fdl h n'sk dh vktknh dk bfrgkl , d yEcs I ak'k'z dk bfrgkl g'p'k djrk gA i k'j'k'hd fLFkr ea ml dh ifj/f/k Hkys gh I ad'p'r gksh g's ijUrq dkyarj ea ml dh 0; ki drk viuh Hk'k'k'syd I hek yk'p'kdj viuh ifj/f/k dk foLrkj jk'Vh; Lrj ij dj yrh gA Bhd o's k gh Hk'k'jrh; Lorærk I ak'k'z dk bfrgkl jgk gA ; karksl u-1857 dks gh bfrgkl dk jkaus Hk'k'jrh; Lorærk I ak'k'z dk i k'j'k'hd fclnq ekuk g's ijUrq bl dh fpuxkjh iykl h ; qn 1757 I s gh fNVduh "k' FkA ml I e; ds n'sk ds jktu'rd Lo: lk ij /; ku nsrks Li'V : i I sfn [kkbz i M'rk gSfd ij k Hk'k'j' V'p'k'k's ea c'v'k FkA vucl n'sk'h fj; kl ra FkA ftudk d'k'z vki l h rkyesy ugha FkA rFk'k' vki l ea , d n'j' s I s yMk djrh FkA bruk gh ugha fj; kl rka ds : i ea cM&cM's rKY'p'knjka dh fl ek Hkh vki l ea c'v'k Fk' tks vius dks jk'tk ekurs Fks rFk'k' vki l ea , d n'j' s I s yMk djrs FkA vius {ks= foLrkj dh /k'p' I cka ea FkA ml I e; v'p'k's dk i'j' vHkh i'j's : i ea te ugha i k; k FkA v'p'k' n'sk ds jk'tk vka ds Q'p'er dk Qk; nk viuh g'p'p'r ds foLrkj ds fy, mBk jga FkA v [k.M Hk'k'j' dk Lo: i tks vkt gSog vktknh ds igys ugha FkA fQj Hkh Hk'k'j' , d gh I k'k' d'frd , oavk/; k'fRed I w ea c'v'k Fk' ftl dh otg I s I Hkh vius dks Hk'k'j'rokl h vut'ko djrs FkA

n'sk dh , d h gh fLFkr ea Lorærk dk , d fnokuk Qrgcgknj "kgh uke/kkjh jk'tk I k'j.k ftyk ds m'k'j'h&i'f"peh Nk'j' ij rRdkyhu fj; kl r

\*'k'k'k'Nk= t ; i d'k'k' fo'ofok | ky; Nijk

g'p'k' i'j' ea jkt djrk Fk' ftl dh fj; kl r I hek fl oku dh I hek ds l kFk&l kFk x'k'j' [ki j ds nhoku I s n egEen dh I hek rd Q'sy FkA x'k'j' k'x'at I c&fM'fotu dk i'f"peh {ks= g'p'k' i'j' dh I hek ds vlnj Fk'k' I u-1765 ea gha "k'g' vkye us fcgkj] cak'ky' v'k's' m'k'h' k dh nhokuh v'p'k's'ka dks I k'k' nh FkA QyLo: i g'p'k' i'j' fj; kl r dh ekyx'p'k'j'h ol nyus dk v'f/k'k'j' v'p'k's'ka dks i k'lr g'k's'x; kA d'fri; fo}ku I u-1757 ds iykl h ; q' dks vktknh ds l ak'k'z dk i k'j'k' ekurs gA D; k'ad i'j's Hk'k'j'ro'k'z ea v'p'k's'ka ds n'q; b'g'k'j' I s yk'x' =Lr Fka rFk'k' muea'?'k.kk dk okrkoj.k cu jgk FkA Qrg cgknj "k'gh dk v'p'k's'ka ds f[k'k'Q c'x'kor Lorærk ds fy, igys I ak'k'z dk Lo: i Fk' ftl dh fpuxkjh dh rihi ea rRdkyhu v'p'k's'h "k'k' l u ds ukd'k'ne g'k's'j'gk FkA

g'p'k' i'j' Hk'k'j's' l rhu fdy'k'eh'Vj dh n'j'h ij Hk'k'j's'eh'j'at I Mel ds fduk'j's cl k g'p'k' or'z'ku x'k'j' k'x'at ftys dk , d N'k's'k' I k x'k'p' gA i k'p'hu dky ea ; g , d foLr' jkt dk Lo: i Fk' ftl dh 87 oha i h<h ea Qrg cgknj "k'gh jk'tk FkA g'p'k' i'j' dh x'ih ij 103 jk'tk jkt dj p'p's' Fk' ftudh o'k' i j'j'k' ea igys jk'tk 'l s' dgy'k'rs FkA 'l s' ds okn 16 oha i h<h ea budh inoh 'fl g' dh g'p'k' 83 oha i h<h ea budh inoh 'e'Yy' dh g'p'k' bl h i h<h ea 86 os jk'tk dY; k.k ey gq ftuds uke ij dY; k.k i'j' x'k'p' vkt Hkh viuh igpku cuk, gq gA 87 oha i h<h ds yx'k'x' budh inoh "k'gh dh g'p'k' [k'ed'ju "k'gh 87 oha i h<h ds jk'tk FkA eg'k'j'k't cgknj dh inoh blga rRdkyhu fny'yh ds e'p'ky' ckn "k'g' usnh FkA I Hkh jk'ts eg'k'j'k'ts cgknj ds vy'ad'j.k I s vy'ad'j' jga

The genealogical tree of the family shows a line of 103 Rajas the patronymic of the earlier Raja being sain Which was claimed into "Singh" with the 16<sup>th</sup> indescent to "Mal" with the 83<sup>rd</sup> and "Sahi" with the 87<sup>th</sup> of the line (Bengal District Gazette 1908 by R.S.S Omlley,I.C.S.)

vkt dk fl ik; k Oke'z'cM'g'fj; k ds uokc d'k'cy egEen tks vO'xku eny ds Fk's' ds v/khu , d i'j'xuk ds : i ea FkA ftl s Qrg cgknj "k'gh ds i'f'i'r'keg ; q'jkt "k'gh us Nhudj vius v/khu dj fy; k FkA fl ik; k Hkh g'p'k' i'j' fj; kl r ds v/khu vk x; kA Qrg cgknj "k'gh ds i'w'z' jk'tk I jnkj "k'gh us m'k'j' ins'k ds e'>'k's'yh ds jk'tk dks i'j'k'lr dj vius v/khu dj fy; k FkA v'k's' muds mij "k'z' Fk's' h Fk' fd os xkt&ck'ts ds l kFk d'k'z' in'k'z' ugha

dj I drsftl ea budh jkt "kkgh inf" kZr gksrh gks rFkk vi uk >Mk Hkh ugha Qgjk I drsftl eae; ij fpgu vidr FkA

ij s I kj .k {ks= ea Qrg cgknj "kkgh dk ncnc FkA ghl ij dh xnh Qrg cgknj "kkgh dks I jnkj "kkgh I s i klr ghlz FkA os , d cgknj vls Loræ fetkt ds jktk FkA

Qrg cgknj "kkgh us LokHkkfod : i I s Lorærk i æh gksus ds ukrs vpxstka dh v/khurk dcmv ugha dhA QyLo: i vpxstka ds I kFk ghl ij dh ekyxqt kjh ol nyh dks ydlj fontg "kq gks x; k tks 23 o'kkz rd yxkrkj pyrk jgkA vpxstka us ghl ij dh ekyxqt kjh ol nyus dk Hkkj xksoln jke dks fn; k tks vpxstks dk [kš [okg FkA Qrg cgknj "kkgh us blga 1772 bD ea ekj MkykA ekyxqt kjh ol nyus dk dke fcYdy can gks x; kA xksoln jke dh gR; k dsckn vpxstka us Qrg cgknj "kkgh ij eplnek pyk; kA I kj .k ds rRdkyhu dyDVj us , d dWuhfrd pky pyhA mlgksus Qrg "kkgh ds ikl i Lrko Hkst k fd ; fn os I ifjokj "kkari mbl ghl ij eajgus dk izk djarks xksoln jke dh gR; k ds fy, mlgaek Oh nsnh tk, xhA igysrks Qrg cgknj "kkgh us i Vuk tkdj xouj ds I keus bl i Lrko dks eku fy; kj ij Urd budk fontg LoHko bl s dcmv ugha dj jgk FkA nks eghus ckn blgksus i p% vpxstka ds fo: ) "k[ kukn dj fn; kj Nki kekj ; d i p% "kq gks x; kA

xksoln jke dh eR; w ds ckn ekyxqt kjh ol nyh dk dke fjhku; w I ij fVW/ ehj teky uked 0; fDr dks fn; k x; kA mudh I gk; rk ea Qrg cgknj "kkgh ds ppjs Hkkbz ol r "kkgh dks fn; k x; kA bl izdkj vpxstks us Qrg "kkgh ds ifjokj ea QW Mkyus dk I Qy izkl fd; kA ol r "kkgh dks cukj I ds jktk pr fl g dk I j {k.k i klr FkA ehj teky Qrg cgknj "kkgh ds Hk; I scjkj I pr jgk djrk FkA fQj Hkh I u-1775 es Qrg cgknj "kkgh us ol r "kkgh rFkk ehj teky dks; knki g ea ekj Mkyk vls ol r "kkgh dk fl j dkVdj mudh fo/kok i Ruh dks Hkst ok fn; k ftl s xkn ea ydlj og I rh gks x; hA dgrs gSfd I rh gksr I e; mlgksus vi us ifjokj okyks dks funz k fn; k fd muds [kunku dk dkbz Hkh 0; fDr redgh ds I kFk [kkui ku ugha j [ksckA ml I e; Qrg cgknj "kkgh redgh jkt dh LFkki uk dj ppls Fks rc Hkh ghl ij muds v/khu FkA bl ifrKk dk fuokj gFkpk vls redgh ds chp vkt rd gksrk vk jgk gA

redgh tkusfd ckn Hkh Qrg cgknj "kkgh ds I kFk vpxstka dk ; d tkjh jgkA os xlg [ki g dsuok dh I hek ea cktk xuh ds /kus txy eafNi dj vpxst I jdkj dk ukdne dj jga FkA muds Hk; I s vpxst h ghlz dki jgh FkA var ea os rak vkdj yfVvu/ biffLdu] I kbeujkt rFkk I kbeu I st vkfn vpxst vfl jka us okjsu gS LXXI ds ikl iæ fy [kk fd Qrg cgknj "kkgh dks i dMek rFkk mlgavi us v/khu djuk I Hko ugha gSD; kbd cktk xuh ds txy ea i d'sk ds dbz lekZ gSftl dh otg I smlga i dM+ i kuk efr'fdy gA "kkgh ml h txy eafNi dj ; d fd; k djrs gA vr%, d Qkst Hksth tk; rFkk xlg [ki g ds Qkst nkj I \$ n egEen dks vkn'sk fn; k tk; fd osgekjh enn djA gS LXXI ds i = fy [kus ds cktok I \$ n egEen us "kkgh ds fo: ) I suk Hkst us I sbldkj dj fn; kA Qrg cgknj "kkgh ds I kFk uokc dh utnhdh FkA vpxst I suk ds I kFk ?kš ; d "kq gFkA Qrg cgknj ds I keus vpxst h Qkst fvd u I dhA var ea vpxst h I suk ij kLr gkdj cMek xkb vls ykbu cktkj ds vi us f'kfoj ea ykS/ vkbA cMek xkp vls ykbu cktkj ghl ij I sdjhc 6&7 fd 0eh0 dh ngh ij vkt Hkh viuh igpku dk; e fd, gq gA I Hkor% ykbu cktkj ukedj .k bl h f'kfoj ds dkj .k gFk gS tgi ij vpxstks dk edcjk vkt Hkh ml dh ; knxkj dks cuk, gq gA

jktuhfr ea I ke] nke] nM vls folkn I nk I s , d uhfr ds : i ea vktek, s tkrj gS gA vpxstks us , syku fd; k fd tks 0; fDr Qrg cgknj "kkgh dks i dMek nsx ml snl gtkj : I; sbuke fn; k tk, xhA yfdu Qrg cgknj "kkgh vi us {ks= ea brua ykdfiz, Fksfd vpxstka dh ; g pky Hkh foQy gks xhA

ftl izdkj ejk Bk I jnkj f'kokth I seky "kkl d gS ku jgk djrs Fks vls mlga i gkMh pyk dgrs Fks ml h izdkj Qrg cgknj "kkgh dh cgknj h vls vkde .k ds pyrs i j s I kj .k ftye ea vpxstka dh nky ugha xy ik jgh Fkh mu fnuka I kj .k ftyk ^I jdkj I kju\* ds uke I st kuk tkrk FkA

Hkkj ro'kZ ea fontg dk Lrj Åpk mBkus dk Js Qrg cgknj "kkgh dk FkA i j s Hkkj ro'kZ ea Qrg cgknj "kkgh ds fontg dks I cy vls I kozt fud cukus dh Hkkouk ml h I e; egl dh tkus yxh FkA Qrg "kkgh dk ijik thou vpxst h ghlz I syMuseachrkA dydUk fjh; wea thoi h0,0 uked , d fo}ku us Qrg cgknj "kkgh ds d'Ve; thou dk ftdz djrs gq mudh iz'ka k ea fy [kk gSfd muds fontg ds dkj .k vpxst h ghlz yMfkmk x; h FkA

Qrg cgnj "kgh dh cgnjgh ds l ædk ea Hkstiigh ds fo}ku ,oa fucakdj Lo0 dgyndi uj; .k >Mi us vius "kkski wkz fucak ea ftddh gSfd mudsHk; I sehj teky ; knki g eafNik jgrk FkA dgragSfd viuh cš/h dh "kknh eapkjlavj I svpxsth QkSt I sf?kj viusfdyseai @Mr dk Hsk cukdj Qrg cgnj "kgh fdyse ea/k sFks vlg dU; knku dj i q% ykV x; } i jUrq dkbz igpku u l dka Lo0 dgyndi ukjk; .k ^>Mi\* dk ehj teky c/k Hkstiigh [k.Mdk0; tks izk"ku dh jgk nšk jgk gš , d "kkski wkz dko; gSftl ea Qrg cgnj "kgh ds l kFk&l kFk rRdkyhu bfrgkl fd cgr l sjgL; mn?kVr glors gA

Qrg cgnj "kgh l srax vkdj vpxstksuseky xqtkjh ol gyusdk dke Hk; ds okrkoj .k ea egšk nŰk "kgh dks l kš kA egšk "kgh cl r "kgh ds cš/k FkA egšk nŰk "kgh l sHkh eky xqtkjh dk dke l pk: : i l sugha gks ik jgk FkA Qrg cgnj "kgh ds Hk; I s dkbz ekyxqtkjh vpxstka dks nsuk ugha pkgrk FkA l u-1791 ea ghl i g jkt dk i Hkj egšk nŰk "kgh ds ukckfyx i e N=/kjh "kgh dks feykA N=/kjh Qrg cgnj "kgh ds Hk; I s ghl i g l s gFkpk pys x, vlg ogha viuk fdyk cuk; kA

vktknh dsfnokuk Qrg cgnj "kgh usvkt hou vpxstka dh v/khurk dcmv ughadhA l u-1790 ea os redgh pys x, rFk dN fnuka ds ckn Qdhj Hsk ea ykirrk gls x, A l u-1835 rd mudk dgha vrk&irk ugha pykA

1857 ds ml l q; ktr l æk'kz dkl gh iFke Lorærk l æte ekuk tkrk gA fdUrq mi ; D r rF; ; s i ekf.kr djrs gSfd egkjkt Qrg cgnj "kgh dk vpxsth gplær ds fo: ) ; q gh Lorærk dk iFke ; q gA tul g; kx l snks n"kd l smij rd pyusokyk ; g l æk'kz ml jktk dh vnE; Lokræ; ; pruk dk , d k nLrkost gš ftl svunçkk djuk u fl QZ, d ; kš k ds ; ksnku dksudkjuk gš oju l æ wkz Lok/khurk l æk'kz ds ifr vU; k; djuk gA

**I nHkZ xšk l pht&**

- 1- l kj.k xtšV;j
- 2- xšj [ki g xtšV;j
- 3- HkjrH Lokræ; l æte dk iFke ohj uk; d% v{k; oj nhf{krA

- 4- fcgkj Flq n , tst % vkj- vkj- fnokdjA
- 5- redgh jkt , oagFlkpk jkt ?kj kus) kjk i Lr r izdkf"kr rFk vizdkf"kr dxtkr] i qrd rFk vU; I kefxz kV l e; & l e; ij izdkf"kr yšk tks rRdkfyu l ekpkj&i=ka , oa if=dkvka ea izdkf"kr gg A

