

# nfyra ds mRFku ea vEcMdj dh Hfiedk

## fi z, dk fl g\*

+ vEcMdj dk I Ei w k z thou Hkkjrh; I ekt ea I dkkj dsfy, I efi r FkA vLi"; ka rFkk nfyra ds osel hgk FkA mlgkaus I fn; ka I sin nfyra oxZ dks I Eeku iwd thus dsfy, , d I q i "V exZ fn; kA

mlgka vi us fo: ) gkausokys vR; kpkj kj 'kksk. k] U; k; rFkk vieku us I a k "kz djus dh 'kfDr nhA muds vuq kj I kekf td i r k Muek j k T; } k j k fn; s tkus okys n. M I s Hkh dgh vf/kd nq[knk; h gA mlgkaus i k phu Hkkjrh; xFkka dk fo"kn v/; ; u dj ; g crkus dh pSVk Hkh dh fd Hkkjrh; I ekt eao. k z 0; oLFkkj tkr I fkk rFkk vLi"; rk dk ipyu I ekt eadkyklrj ea vk; h fodfr; ka ds dkj .k mRi Uu g p z gA uk fd og ; gk; ds I ekt ea i k j Hk I s gh fo | eku FkA mlgkaus nfyra oxZ ij gkausokys vU; k; dk gh foj k s k ugha fd; k cfyd vi us vkrExk s o] Loky Ecu vkrE fo'okl ] vkrE I dkkj rFkk vkrE fo'ySk.k djus dh 'kfDr inku dh] nfyra m) kj dsfy, muds } k j k fd; s x; s i z k l f d l h Hkh n f "V dks k I svk/kpud Hkkjrh ea Hkyk; sugha tk I dr s i @ usg: ds 'kCnka ea "Mko vEcMdj fglng I ekt dh neudkj h i dfr; ka ds fo: ) fd; s x; s foaekg dk i r h d FkA "

Lora-rk ds iwd I s gh I kekf td I j p u k ea cnyko n s k ds egroi w k z dk; ka ea 'kkfey jgk gA I kekf td , oe- I dkkj v k l n s y u k a u s i g y s l s gh I ekt dh c j k b ; ka dks u "V djus dsfy, ekp s m Bkuh 'kq dj nh FkA I r h i Fkk] cky foogk ckydk f'k'kq gR; k dk mlengyu ukjh f'k'kq fo/kok i nufobkg] Lon s kh oLrq/ka dks vi ukus v s j vLi"; rk dk I eng uk'k djus dsfy, I ekt I dkkj i w z I s gh i z Ru'khy FkA

Lora-rk ds ckn I a k v s j j k T; I j d k j k a } k j k bu ekeyk sea u h r x r g L r { k i v s j d k u u h I g { k k dh i ; k z r 0; oLFkk dh x b A vLi"; rk foj k s k h v f / k f u ; e ] 1955 ea i k f j r g k u s r F k k v u d f i p r t k f r v s j v u d f i p r t u t k f r v R ; k p k j f u o k j . k v f / k f u ; e & 1979 ds i k l g k u s ds c k o t m H k h n f y r a d s f o : ) v i j k / k , d i a e [ k I k e k f t d I e L ; k g A 2011 dh t u x . k u k d s v u d k j

\*'kksk k f k z j k t u f r f o K k u f o H k x 1 / 2 H k u k o e M y f o ' o f o | k y ; ] e / k i g k A

Hkkjrh ea nfyra ; k vuq f i p r t k f r dh v k c k n h 16.6% g A t c f d v u d f i p r t u t k f r dh v k c k n h 8.6% g A b l i d k j v u d f i p r t k f r , o a t u t k f r dh d y v k c k n h H k k j r h d h d y v k c k n h d k 25% g k s t k r k g A

I kekpj i = ka eanfyra ds I kFk HknHkko dh ?kVuk ; vDI j nqkh tkrh gA L d h y / k a e a f n ; s t k u o k y e / ; k u H k k s t u e a n f y r c P p k a d s I k F k u k b a k O h d h t k r h g s v l s m l g a v U ; c P p k a d s I k F k c B k d j [ k k u k u g h a f n ; k t k r k A d h t x g k a i j , s h H k h [ k c j a l q u s d k s f e y h t g k i n f y r j l k b ; s d s g k F k s d k c u k [ k k u k [ k u s I s b a d k j d j f n ; k x ; k A

Hkkjrh ea nfyra dsfy, v k j { k . k d h 0 ; o L F k k r k s d h x b z g s v l s ; g d o y I k e k f t d , o e - v k f f k z d v l e k u r k v k a d k s [ k R e d j u s d s f n ' k k e a , d i z k l d s : i e a g A I s u k v l s f u t h { k s = k a e n f y r a d s f y , d k b z v k j { k . k d h 0 ; o L F k k u g h a d h x b z g A f o p k j d d k e k u u k g s f d H k k j r e a v k j { k . k d h ; g i z k k y h v k a ' k d : i l s g h I Q y g p z g A n f y r H k h v D I j , d n h j s d s I k F k H k n & H k k o d j r s g A H k a c h ; k e g r j t s s l e m k ; v U ; n f y r a d s f y , v L i " ; d s I k e k u g h g k r s g A v k j { k . k i z k k y h e a n f y r I e m k ; d s H k h r j g h I q o / k k H k k s c h o x z d k s i s h k d j f n ; k g A H k k j r e a v k t v E c M d j ] e g k R e k Q n y s ' d k ' k h j k e t s s n f y r u r k v k a i j x o z f d ; k t k r k g s D ; k a d b u y k s e k a u s n f y r a d h I e L ; k v k a d k s d e d j u s e a e g R o i w k z H k f i e d k , i f u H k b z g A M k o H k h e j k o v E c M d j u s 1920 I s g h n f y r a d h I e L ; k v k a d k s y d j e w d u k ; d v [ k c k j d k i d k ' k u ' k q d j f n ; k F k A M k o v E c M d j u s d k y g k i j d s e g k j k t k I k g w t h e g k j k t d h I g k ; r k I s v L i " ; k a d s f y , I H k k , o e - I E e s y u k a d k v k ; k s t u d j u k i k j H k d j f n ; k F k A f t u d k s v E c M d j u s I a k s / k r f d ; k F k A

vLi"; rk dh I eL; k ds fuokj .k ds fy, 1924 ea vEcMdj us c f g L d r f g r d k j . k h I H k k d h L F k k i u k d h F k A b l I H k k d s } k j k e m e a f ' k { k y ; ] i q r d k y ; , o e - o k p u k y ; k a d h 0 ; o L F k k v L i " ; k a d s f y , d h x b z F k A v L i " ; d k s d h f ' k d k ; r k a d k f u o k j . k d j u s d s f y , v E c M d j U ; k ; k y ; e a H k h x ; s v l s m u d s f y , U ; k ; r F k k I e k u r k d h e k a d h A

vEcMdj ds bu dk; ka I s vLi"; dkOh mRi kfgr gq v s j m l g a f i r r y ; e k u d j ^ c k c k I k g s \* d s u k e I s i p k j u s y x A f g l n g / k s d h t k f r 0 ; o L F k k d k I e F k z d j u s o k y h i q r d e u q L e f r d k s v E c M d j d s } k j k , d I e k j k g e a t y k d j t k f r I F k k d s f o j k s k e a m l g k a u s ' k a [ k u k n f d ; k A t c f c f V ' k I j d k j u s v L i " ; k a d s f y , v y x f u o k p u { k s = n s u s d h c k r d g h r k s x k / k h u s b l f u . k z d s f [ k y k Q v k e j . k & v u ' k u i k j H k f d ; k A b l e q s i j x k / k h v l s m u d s I e F k z d k s

ds euoKkifud nokc ds tckc ea vEcMdj us Hkh vu'ku 'kq fd; kj vr ea 24 fl rEej] 1932 dks i muk l e>kf'k ij gLrk(kj fd; k x; kA bl l e>kf's ea vyx&vyx ernku {ks=ka dh elak dks {ks=h; fo/kku l Hkvvka vlg jkT; ks dh dltzh; ifj"kn ea vkjffkr l hv tS &fo'kSk fj; k; rh l s cnyk x; kA vEcMdj us ckn eai pkl l e>kf'k dsfy, [kn 0; Dr fd; k FkA vEcMdj us LFkkuh; Lrj ij ,d h i Fkvvka dks [kr e djus ds fy, dk; Z fd; k tks nfyra ds fy, vi eku&tud , oa'kSk.k dkjh FkA vEcMdj us nfyra dks fglw/keZ dks NkM/ys vlg ,d s /keZ dks vi ukus dks l ykg nh ftl ea l ekurk dk Hkko gkA 1956 ea viuh eR; q l s dN l e; igys gh ml gkaus cks) /keZ vi uk fy; k FkA vEcMdj nfyra oxka ij vR; kpj vlg muds mRi hM+k ds dkj .kka vlg rlg rjhdka dks dkQh vPNh rjg l e>rs FkA ml gkaus vf/kdrj l keftd fol xfr; kadk dkj .k tkr i Fk dsekuk FkA bl fy, ml gkaus dgk fd tc rd tkr 0; oLFkk l ektr ugha gkxh rc rd l keftd l qkj dk vl Qy gkuk ef' dy gA

MkO vEcMdj us vi uk fopkj idV djrsgg dgk Fk fd 'eS 0; fDxr : i l s l e> ugha ik jgk gg fd D; ka /keZ dks bl dh fn'kk 0; ki d {ks=kr/kdkj ds: i eanh tkuh plfg, A rkd idj s thou dks dHkj fd; k tk l d} vlg ml ds {ks= ij vfrOe.k l sfo/kkf; dk dks jkd l ds vlg bl l c ds ckn Lorark tks gekjs l keftd 0; oLFkk ea l qkj djus ds fy, Lorark gks jgh gS tks vl ekurk HknHkko vlg vl; phtka l s Hkj gS, oe- tks gekjs ekfyd vf/kdkj ks ds l kfk l qk'iz djrsgA \*\*vi us l R; i j l r q fooknk l in fopkj ks, oe- xk/ kh rFk dks d dh dVwvkykpkus ds ckotin vEcMdj dh ifr" Bk , d vf}rh; fo}ku vlg fof/kobkk dh FkA ftl ds dkj .k tc 15 vxLr 1947 ea Hkjr dh Lorark ds ckn dks d dh usRo okyh ubZ l jdkj vflRro ea vkbZ rks ml us vEcMdj dks nsk ds igys dkuu ea h ds: i ea l ok djus ds fy, vkef=r fd; kj ftl s ml gkaus Lohdkj dj fy; kA 29 vxLr 1947 dks vEcMdj dks Lorark Hkjr ds u; s l fio/kku dh jpuk ds fy, cuh l fio/kku ik: i l fefr ds v/; {k in ij fu; q r fd; k x; kA ik: i rS kj djus ds bl dke ea vi us l g; kfx; ks vlg l edkyhu i; bS k dka dh iz ka k vfr dhA bl dk; Z ea vEcMdj dk 'kq vkrh cks) l qk jhfr; ka vlg vl; cks) xBkks dk v/; ; u cgr dke vk; kA

vEcMdj okLro ea l keku ukxfjd l figrk ds i {k/kj dk fojksk djr s FkA d'ehj ds ekeys /kkj&370 dk fojksk djr s FkA vEcMdj dk Hkjr vk/kfud oKkfud l kp vlg rdZ l x r fopkj ka dk nsk gks r rks ml ea i l Zuy dkuu dh txg ugha gkshA vEcMdj fonsk l s vFkz kL= ea MkO vj/ dh fMxh

yus okys igys Hkjr rh; Fk ml gkaus rdZ fn; k fd vks| kfxcdj .k vlg dP'k fodkl l s Hkjr rh; vFk; oLFkk ea of) gks l drh gA ml gkaus Hkjr ea i kFked m/kx ds : i ea dP'k ea fuosk ij cy fn; kA 'kjn iokj ds vuq kj ^vEcMdj ds n'ku us l jdkj dks vi us [kn; l j {k y{; dks gkl y djus ea enn dhA vEcMdj us jk'Vh; vkfFkd vlg l keftd fodkl dh odkyr dhA f'k{k l keftd LoPNrk l kemkf; d LokLF; , oe- vkokl h; l qo/kk/va dks cju; knh l qo/kk/va ds : i ea Lohdkj fd; kA Hkjr rh; fjtoZ cbl vEcMdj ds fopkj ka ij vk/kfjr FkA tks ml gkaus fgYVu vka deh'ku ds l e{k i Lr q fd; s FkA

14 vDVvj 1956 dks vEcMdj us cks) /keZ vi uk; k FkA os norkvka ds l atky dks rkmelj , d , d seDr eut; dh dYi uk dj jgs Fks tks /kfeZ rks gks yfdu xS & cjkch dks thou eW; u ekuA ^; fn ubZ nfu; k ij kuh nfu; k l s fHku gS rks ubZ nfu; k dks ij kuh nfu; k l s vf/kd /keZ dh t: jr gA\*\* MkO vEcMdj us; g ckr 1950 ea ^c) vlg muds /keZ dk Hkfo"; \* uked , d yS k ea dgh FkA os dbZ cjl igys l s gh eu cuk pps Fks fd os ml /keZ ea vi uk i k.k ugha R; kx xs ftl /keZ ea ml gkaus viuh igyh l kl yh gA

14 vDVvj 1956 dks ml gkaus cks) /keZ vi uk fy; kA vkt muds bl fu.kZ dks ; in djus dk fnu gA ; g mudk dkbZ vkox i wZ fu.kZ ugha Fk kj cYd muds fy, ml gkaus i; kR rS kjh dh FkA ml gkaus Hkjr dh l H; rkr l eh{k dhA ml ds l keftd vkfFkd <ps dh cukoV dks fo' yB'kr fd; k Fk vlg l cl s c<ej fglw /keZ dks nS kus dk foosd fodfl r fd; kA ml gkaus e/; insk ds vNirks ds fy, Hkh , d ij .kL=kr dk; Z fd, A egkj e/; insk dh , d vNir tkr ekuh tkrh gA MkO Hhejko vEcMdj Hkh bl h tkr ds FkA egkj tkr rFk nfyra dks l ekt ea l; k; fnykus ds fy, ml gkaus vFkd iz, kl fd; A d ykck ea egkj l Eesyu vk; ktr fd; k x; kj bl dh v/; {krk vEcMdj th us dhA d ykck ds l wnkj dk dguk Fk&^ vkf[kj nfyra vlg vNirka dks dc rd l rk; k tk; sk \ l r kus dh dkbZ l hek gksh gA , d dgkor gS fd tc vkneh ncrk gS rks ml s vlg nck; k tkr gS vxj l huk [kly nS rtsQ] l keus dkbZ ugha vkrka bl l a kj dk ; gh fu; e gS fd tks detj gS ml s gh nck; k tk; A\*\*

bl egkj l Eesyu ea l Hkh nfyra tkr ds ykx bdVBk gqA bl ea nfyra ds vf/kdkj o l; k; l eakh ckr dgh xBz mudks Hkh l eku vf/kdkj fn; k tk; A mudks Hkh l ekt ea thus dk vf/kdkj gA l c ykxka dks ; g tkudj vR; f/kd i a l urk gpZ fd bl l Eesyu dh v/; {krk MkO vj Hhejko vEcMdj djaxA bl fy; s ogk dQh l q; k ea ykx bdVBk gq FkA vEcMdj dh , d

>yd i kus dsfy, nfyra oxl ds yxk dkQh mRl qd FkA I Eesy 19 vls 20 dks I u-1926 bD dks gksuk fuf'pr fd;k x; kA I Eesy dk i plj tlg & 'klj I sfd;k tkus yxkA

bl I Eesy eafofHku jkT; ka l segkj tkfr ds yxk vk; sFkA I Eesy dk i Mky cgr cMk cuk; k x; k FkA egkj ka us bl I Eesy dks dj usea dkQh i S k Hkh yxk; k Fk vls I I Eeku mlga ogk vka=r Hkh fd;k FkA vEcMdj Bhd I e; ij I Eesy eamifLFkr gks x; sFkA mudk Lokxr [kuc tlg & 'klj I sfd;k x; kA vEcMdj nfyra ds fny ds jktk Fk vNurka ds el hgk Fk tS s gh os ogk igps tlg & tlg I s ukjs yxus yx& ^MKDVj Hkhejko vEcMdj ftUnkcn! Hkhejko vEcMdj ftUnkcn\*\* viuh t; & t; dkj ds ukjs n[dkj vEcMdj Qyys ugha I ek; sFk viuk bruk vf/kd I Eeku n[dkj vkt mlga cgr [kqk gks jgh FkA vEcMdj dh t; & t; dkj , d s gks jgh Fkh tS sfdl h ea-h dh gkch gS bl I s vEcMdj dkQh xlg okflor gks jgs FkA

**Hkhejko vEcMdj vc ep ij vk x; s vls cky&** ^l cl sigyh cr rks ; g fd gekjs fopkj n<+gksuk pfg; A tc fopkj n<+gks rks gea gekjs bjkn I s dkbz Hkh ugha fMxk I drkA n[ jh cr ; g fd gekjh cr ea otu gksuk pfg, vls rhl jh cr ; g fd gekjh cr ea vkokt] rkd r gksuh t: jh gA rHkh rks ge viuh vkokt I jdkj rd igpk I drs gS mul s viuk vf/kdkj ekx I drs gA\*\* bl gkaus nfyra ds vlnj vius Hk k.k dsek/; e I soks tks k Hk jn; k ftl dh vko'; drk FkA

**vEcMdj usfQj vlxsdgk&** ^l Hkh vNur I xfbR gks tk; A ejk dguk ekukA rē , d I = ea cak tkvka viuh 'kfr dr dk fouk'k er djka epkz i 'kq/ka dk ekd er [kqvka rēga I suk ea Hkr hz D; ka ugha fd; k tkrk] mudsfy; s I jdkj I s yMka I ekt dks fn [kk nks vls dg nksfd ge Hkh ba ku gA rēga vNur ml us cuk; k gA gea Hkh bl I ekt ea [ky dj thus dk ekd k fn; k tkuk pfg; } ge Hkh I Eeku ds I kfk fl j mBkdj thuk pgrs gA\*\*

yxskadh vkokt rFk rky; ka dh xpt dks n[dkj vEcMdj vk'p; pdr dj x; A ^MKDVj Hkhejko ftUnkcn! MKDVj Hkhejko ftUnkcn! MKDVj vEcMdj el hgk cudj nfyra ds I keus [kMs Fks vls ml gkaus mlga I Eeku fnykus dk chMk mBk; k FkA bl fy; s yxk mul s cgr [kqk FkA

**bl I Eesy dks I Ecks/kr djrs gq vEcMdj usdgk&** ^ ejk ckā .kka I s fuonu gSfd os vNurka ds I kfk fxjk gq/k 0; ogk u djA mlga vPNh nFV I s n[dkj D; k d os Hkh mlgha ds Hk kbz gS I jdkj dks pfg; sfd oks vNurka dks ukd jh

nA vNur fo | kfkz; ka dks Nk=ofr vls Hkstu nA xjhc vls vNur cPka dks fu%kq'd f'k{k dh 0; oLFk djA mlga Hkh I Eeku ds I kfk thus dk vf/kdkj fn; k tkuk pfg; A ckr&ckr ij mudk vieku ugha gksuk pfg; A\*\* vEcMdj ds oDr0; ka dks I qdj egkj tkfr ds yxk dkQh I Hkfor gq bl I s bu yxskads vlnj vk'kk dh fdj.k nka+i Mha

MKD Hkhejko us nfyra ds mRFku rFk U; k; ds fy, D; k ugha fd; kA bl ds fy, ml gkaus vi us dks d"V ea j [kdj vNurka dh Hkykbz dhA vkfkdz flFkr I gh u gks ds dkj .k Hkh ml gkaus Hkxhj Fk iz kl fd; kA 'kq'kr ka dks U; k; feys bl ds fy, ml gkaus tkykbz 1928 ea fMi kM Dykfl I f'k{k I kl kbz/h dh LFki uk dh ftl I s I ekt ds I Hkh yxskads f'k{k i kr djus dk vol j fey I dA yxk f'k{k r gks r Hkh nsk dk Hkyk gkskA efcbz I jdkj I s fi NM oxl ds fo | kfkz; ka ds fy, ml gkaus nks Nk=kol LFkfr dj fn; s FkA mudh ekx ij efcbz I kr ds xouj us 8 vDVj I u-1928 dks nfyra oxl ds Nk=ka graq i qp Nk=kol ka dh LFki uk djokA ; s I Hkh dk; z vEcMdj ds ifjJe dk ifj.kke FkA

vNurka dks eflnj ea i dsk fn; k tk; fd ugha bl idj.k ij xkakh th Hkh I ger ugha FkA ; s bl i {k ea Hkh ugha Fksfd , d I kfk Hkstu fd; k tk; A xkakh th dk dguk Fk fd&^; fn i jkus eflnj ea vNurka dks i dsk djus I seuk djrs gS rks rē mudsfy; seflnj cuok I drs gA og ogk viuh intk&vpZuk dj I drs gS og eflnj vNurka dk gh gskA\*\* mudh nFV ea eflnj ea i dsk ds fy; svkUnsyu pykuk vPNk gS ij Urqm I s Hkh t: jh vl; I eL; kvka ij /; ku nsk gA ml gkaus mudk /; ku bl vls fnykrsgq dgk Fk fd /; ku nsk pfg; A Qyr% igys rēga viuh 'kfr dks c<kuk gkskA I oFke eut; dks pfg, fd os viuh ey/Hkr vko'; drkva dh MKDVj vEcMdj us efcbz ystLyfVo dkmfl y fMct/ ea Hkx fy; kA ml gkaus 'foyst ipk; r fcy' ea I akksku djokuk pgrA , d k r Hkh gsk] tc os foyst cp u gkA

efgykva dks I eck/kr djrs gq MKD vEcMdj us dgk Fk ^vki bl I Hk eavk, ; g n[dk eai I urk dk vuHko dj jgk gA ftl idj ?kj xglFkh dh I eL; k; i fr & i Ruh fey dj I y>krs gS oS s gh I ekt xglFkh dh I eL; k; i Hkh L=h iq "ka dks feydj I y>kuk pfg, A dōy iq "ka us ; g ftEenjh yh rks dkQh I e; yx I drk gA bl dke eafL=; ka us gkFk c/vk; k rks vfr'kh?z I Qyrk fey I drh gA vki vdsysdke ugha dj I drh rks iq "kks dks I g; kx vo'; ns I drh gS vki dks gj ifj "kn eamifLFkr jguk pfg, A

vLi"; rk fuokj.k dh l eL; k døy iq "kka dh ugha gA cfYd fL=; ka dh Hkh gA vki ge iq "kka dh tlenkrk gA gea Li"; ykx i'kka l s T; knk cnrj l e>rs gA dñ LFkkuka ij gekjh Nk; k l s Hkh uQjr dh tkrh gA vl; ykxka dks dks/Z dpgjh ea l Eeku ds in feyrs gA yfdu vki dh dks[k l s iñk gq ge vki dh l Urkua i fyl fohkx ea fl ikgh Hkh ugha cu l drA bruk gekjk ghu nt kZ gA ; g l c vki dks ekym gS fQj vki usgea iñk D; kafd; k nu jk dksZ ; sizu iñsk rks ml svki D; k mUkj nakhA bl l Hkh ea cBh dk; LFk l ekt dh efgyk vka ds i q-ka ea vls vki ds i q-ka ea D; k vl rj gS \ vki ykxka dks l kpuk p kfg, ctã.k efgyk ftruh 'khyoku gSmruh vki Hkh gA vki eaftruk /khj t] fgEer] LokHheku gSmruk ctã.k efgyk ea ugha gA , d k gkus ds ckotm ctã.k L=h dk cV k l Eeku dk ik= curk gS vls vki dk cV k vieku dk ik= curk gA ml sekuoh; vf/kd kj D; ka ugha feyrs \ D; k vki us dHkh bl ckj sea l kpuk gS \ ; fn l kpuk gkrk rks iq "kka ds igys vki us l R; k xg fd; k gkrk vki ykxka dh dks[k l s ge iñk gq] ; g cMk iki ge l s gqk gA bl iki ds d kj .k vLi"; rk dk n.M geafey jgk gA va% vki ykxka dks l kpuk p kfg, fd vki dh dks[k l s tle ysk iki D; ka gS \ vls vl; tkfr fd efgyk dh dks[k l s tle ysk iq; D; ka gA bl izu ij ; fn vki us l kpuk rks vki dks viuh l arkuka dks tle nusuk dñ djuk i Mæck ; k vki ds d kj .k mu ij yxk gqk dya d vki dks /kusk i MæckA vki i fr {kk djafd , d h dyadr voLFkk ea vki ugha ft; xA iq "kka ds l eku vki Hkh l ekt kufufr dk; Z ea tv tk; A

l edkyhu Hkkr ea MKD vEcmDj l nk ikl fxd gA vkt nfyrr oxZ dh pruk ea Hkh of) g pZ gA f'k k dk i d kj c<k gS i kskk xdh vls e'khuhdj.k l s l QkbZ dfeZ ka vls eyl kskd dk; ka dks vki kuh l s fd; k tk l drk gA nfyrrka ea pruk dh of) ds fy, ehfM; k dh Hkfedk Hkh vko'; d gA xj l jdkjh l xBu Hkh nfyrrka ds mRFkku ea egroi wZ Hkfedk fuHk l drs gA vkt l ekt ea nfyrrka dks mudk LFkk fnykus ea n<+bPNk 'kfDr vls n<+l dYi dh vko'; drk gA

**I nHkZ xdk l ph**

- (i) MKD ckck l kgs dh l ?k"z; k=k , oe-l Unsk & MKD eO yko 'kgkjs MKD ufyuh vfuy 1/1993½
- (ii) uskuy Økbè fj i kZ MKV k & 2015
- (iii) vugk k yfyrr tñ & n fglnq 14 vi dy] 2013

- (iv) l kxfjdk ?kSk & ; qht nfyrr 1/fglnqo vls vEcmDj½
- (v) vkjO dO feJk & 1/ñ jky vkD vEcmDj bu vlyhQVeW vkD nfyrr bM; k½
- (vi) end bM; k & vEcmDj
- (vii) cfg"dr Hkkr & vEcmDj

