

# Hkkjr foHkktu cuke ekuoh; i k' odrk

## I kekuk d'ekjh\*

Hkkjr foHkktu bfrgkl ds i l uka ij , d =kl nhi w k ?kVuk Fkh ft l dh 0; ki d i frfØ; k ykxka ds }kjk g bA bl ?kVuk ds l kFk gh ekuork dh : g dkj us t s h ?kVuk, j gksus yxhA fiz om th Hkkjr foHkktu dks , d vHkri w z ?kVuk ekursgg n s k ds jkt ufrd us rkvka }kjk pyh xbz pky crkrsg& "Hkkjr foHkktu , d vHkri w z ?kVuk gA Hkkjr foHkktu dk dkj .k u rks dkbz ckgjh vkØe.k Fkk] u xg; Ø] u mRiknu ; k i p t h ; k cktkj dh vkfFkZl foo'krk, j vls u gh dkbz i k dfrd i d k i ; k L F k k ; h H k s k f y d v o j k e k A l k Q & l k Q ' k C n k e a ; f n g e d g a r k s ; g r k s d j k b / k a e u t j ; k a d k l Ø ð k k f u d : i l s v i u k i f r f u f e k R o d j u s o k y s u r k v k a d s e k e ; e l s L o p N k l s p a k g y k f u . k z F k k A \*\*1

'kq vkrh nls ea Hkkjr dh vktknh dsfy, l Hkh ekelã ds ykx feydj Hkx fy, i j U r q v a s t b u d h , d r k d k s l e k r d j u k p k g r s F k s t k s f d v k a n s y u d h l e k f r d s f y , t : j h F k k A b l f y , l k E i n k f ; d r k d k c h t n s k a e k e l ã d s c h p c k d j Q w M k y n h A e k h j & e k h j s m u d s c h p H k r n H k k o d h [ k k b z x g j h g l s h p y h x b z f t l u s 0 ; k i d u j l Ø k j d k s i s j r f d ; k l k F k g h m l l e ; d h i f j f l F k f r ; k a u s H k k j r f o H k k t u d k s v o ' ; H k k o h c u k f n ; k A

bl foHkktu us l k E i n k f ; d r k d h v k x d k s g o k n d j i j s f g l n t r k u e a H k ; a d j = k l n h i w k ? k V u k d k s i w z f d ; k A ; g k j d s d l n l Ü k k y s y q e k k f j ; k a u s 0 ; f D r x r L o k F k z i w h z g r q n k s k a l e m k ; k a d s c h p o e U L ; d h H k k o u k d k s c < k d j f o H k k t u d s m i s ; d k s l Q y f d ; k A f o H k k t u d s l e ; t k s l k E i n k f ; d m l e k n d h y g j Q S y h F k h b l d h Ø j r k d k r k . M o p k j k a r j Q f n [ k k b z i M + j g k F k k A l k E i n k f ; d r k e f l y e l k e r k j f g l n w t e h n k j k a d h u f r ; k a v l s v a s t k a d h Q w M k y k a v l s j k t d j k a d h u f r d s d k j . k f o d f l r g k d j v i u h p j e l h e k i j i g p p l h F k h v k t k n h d s l e ; l k E i n k f ; d r k d k t k s : i f o j e k u F k m l u s [ k a u h v l s ? k f . k r e k g t s y c u k f n ; k F k k A e k e z d s v k e k k j i j , d & n i l j s d h g R ; k , j g l s j g h F k h A l k E i n k f ; d r k : i h n B ; u s n k s k a t k f r ; k a v l s e k e z d s y k x k a d k s v i u h i k f ' o d r k i w k d R ; k a l s u " V d j m u d s u f r d v l s e k u o h ; e w ; k a d k g u u d j p p l F k k A p k j k a r j Q n g ' k r v l s H k ; d k o k r k o j . k 0 ; k l r g l s p a p k F k k A

\*"Hkk&Nk=k] bfrgkl foHkx iVuk fo'ofok|ky;] iVuka

"Hkkjr l fn; ka l s c g a k k f e z l ] c g d k a d f r d v l s c g H k k " k k ; h l e k t j g k g A l f g " . k r k ; g k j d h l k a d f r d e k j k g j d k v a x j g h a g A l e k v v ' k k e d v l s v d c j H k k j r h ; l e k t d h l f g " . k r k d s i r h d F k A o s n i l j s e k e l ã d k m r u k g h l l e e u d j r s F k s f t r u k f d v i u s e k e z d k A e e ; d k y h u H k k j r e a l k E i n k f ; d l a k ' k z ; k f g a k d k d k b z m n k g j . k g e a u g h a f e y r k A l e k t e a ; | f i m l l e ; l k E i n k f ; d r u k o d k d k j . k f o f H k k u e k e l ã d s c h p V d j k o u g h a o j u - f o f H k k u f g r k a d s c h p V d j k o g k r k g A \*\*2

l k E i n k f ; d r k : i h c h t l k E i n k f ; d n a s t s s o { k a d k i k s k . k d j r k g s f t l d k i z l s x l e k ; k u p t y i f j f l F k f r ; k a e a d l n y k x k a } k j k v i u s f g r k a d s l k e k u s d s f y , f d ; k t k r k g A t c y k x b l d h p i v e a v k r a g a r k s o s u j i ' k a / k a d s l e k u 0 ; o g k j d j u s y x r s g a ; s o k s u g h a n s [ k r s f d l k e u s c P p s c a ; ; k f l = ; k j g A c l l k e u s o k y k b a k u f o i j h r l e m k ; d k g k a k p l f g , A

; ' k i k y j f r m i U ; k l > B k l p 1 / 4 1 9 6 0 1 / 2 i g y k m i U ; k l g s f t l e a l k E i n k f ; d r k d h l e l ; k d k s l o a F k e m B k ; k x ; k F k k A ; ' k i k y d r > B k l p m i U ; k l e a f o H k k t u d h = k l n h d k s f p f = r f d ; k x ; k g A b l m i U ; k l d s n k s k a [ k . M k a e a H k k j r f o H k k t u d s c k n d h f l F k f r , o a f o l F k k f i r k a d h l e l ; k v k a d k ; F k k F k z o . k z f d ; k x ; k g A l E i w k z n s k ? k . k k b z ; k z v l s } s k d h v k x e a t y j g k F k k t k s f d l h l e m k ; d k s u g h a o j u - i j s l e k t d k s i H k k f o r d j j g k F k k A t k s ? k V u k , j H k k j r f o H k k t u m i j k l r ? k V j g h F k h o s l E i w k z f o ' o e a g e a ' k e l k j d j f n ; k A b l r j g d k o k r k o j . k e u t j ; d s v l g u h ; i h M k d k d k j . k c u p a p k F k k A

f o H k k t u d s n l s k u d y d U k k ] u k s k [ k y h ] f n Y y h ] i a t k c ] y k g l s ] v e r l j t s s d b z { k s = k a e a H k ; a d j n a s g q A d y d U k k e a g q n a s e a f g a k d s u a s u k p d k s n s [ k d j v e r c k t k j i f = d k e a ; g f y [ k k x ; k F k k A

" f t l i d k j d h g h u i ' k r k d k i n ' k z v k t H k k j r d s b l v k e k f u d ' k g j e a g y k o g ' k e z u k d g A g e k j s ; g k j d k l c l s A p k v l s c M k v k n e h H k h n f u ; k d h u t j e a v k t l c l s N k k / k g l s x ; k A \*\*3

Mj vls ng'kr ds chp ykx 'kgj NkM+Hkx jgs FkA nacka ea dbz vekuoh; : i utj vk, A nopluka dks yw dj vkx yxk nh xbA ml l e ; dk okrkoy.k cckzh vls Mjkous n' ; dk eatj isk dj jgh Fkh] l emk; ka ea vfo'okl dh fLFkr cu pph FkA nsk dh l k > h l dfr gekjh vls mudh l dfr ea ifjofr r gkxbA Hk'e l kguh usvi usmiU; kl ea , d sokrkoy.k dk fp=.k djrs gq dgrs g&^egYyka ds chp ychd f[kap xbz FkA fgluqka ds egYys ea ed yekuka dks tkus dh vc fger ugha Fkh vls ed yekuka ds egYys

ea fglunqfl D[k vc ugha vk tk l drs FkA vki[ka ea l ak; vls Hk; mrj vk, FkA xfy; ka ds fl jka ij vls l Melka ds ukdka ij txg&txg dN ylx gkFka ea ykFB; k; vls Hkys fy, eq ds ckps cBs FkA tgl; dgha fglunq vls eq yeku i Mhd h , d&nul js ds ikl [kMs FkA ckj&ckj , d gh okD; nkgjk jgs Fks cgr cjk gq/kA bl ds vlx okrkzyki c<+gh ugha ikrk FkA\*\*4

fl=; ka dks bl naks es l cl sT; knk i hMk dk l keuk djuk i Mka bu nacka ea mudh vLerk gh [kks xba osbu vR; kpkjka ds dkj .k vRregR; k djus dks etcjj gks xba yMfid; ka dk vigj .k vls cykRdkj fd; k tk jgk Fkk tks dRl r ekufi drk vls ikf'od dR; dk ipkj dj jgh FkA erHkn vls vki l h Vdjko vls uQjr l snsk dksftl cckzh dk l keuk djuk i Mka ml dh fe'kky fo'o bfrgkl ea ugha feyrh gA ml l e; dh fLFkr; ka dh l eh[kk Lorark l sukuh MKE jke eukgjj ykfg; k usbu 'kCnka ea dh g&

fglunq/ka vls eq yekuka ds chp nacka ds fl yfl yka dks l ektr djus dsfy, nsk dk fohkktu gq/kA nsk ds fohkktu ds dkj .k ogh pht , d h Hk; dj l jir eainf'kr gplzftl l scpus dsfy, fohkktu dks Lohdkj fd; k x; k FkA , d h ifj fLFkr; ka dh dYiuk Hkh ugha dh tk l drh ftl snsk krs gq vkneh dh ci) vls fpru ij l ng gkus yxrk gA N%yk[k cPp; vls rsvls iq "k ekjs x, A mlga ekju; cykRdkj vls vR; kpkj ds yTtki wlvls Ojirki wlv <ak ikxyka dh rjg viuk; x, A Ms+djkm+ykx mtMs vls i q%cl us dsfy, mlga, d s bykda ea vkcn gkus i Mka tgl; u Lokxr djus okyk dkbz 'kfkprnd Fkk u dkbz gky i Nusokyk fgrskA bfrgkl ea; g l cl scMs LFkkukurj .k dh fel ky FkA fo'o bfrgkl ea, d k dhkh ugha gq/kA vkt Hkh ylx vkdyu djrs gsfid fglunq/ka us vfed i'kqk dk in'ku fd; k Fk ; k eq yekuka uA\*\*5

i atkc ckmh Qkl Z ds dekmj VhEMCyE jkst us viuh igyh fjikvZ ea dgk FkA ^l KEinkf; drk Hk; dj : i eaviuh pje l hek ij FkA gr; k , oa yw&ekj dh ccjrk ee; dky dh i'kqk dksekr dj jgh FkA u mez dk [; ky j[kk x; k vls u vls r enl dka l huka l s cPps dks fpidkbz ekrvka dks VpM&VpMsfid; k x; ka xkfy; ka l smlga Nn Mkyk x; ka Nkr; ka eacj Nsmrkj fn, x, A nskuka vls funz rk vls fga k dk l eku in'ku fd; k x; ka\*\*6

bl rjg l KEinkf; drk vls fohkktu ds uke ij cxaqkga dk [kku cgk; k tk jgk FkA fglunq vls eq yekuka ds chp nkuork vls Ojirk ds Hko iui pps Fks vls cMh Ojirk dk in'ku Hkh fd; ka ylxka dk thou grk'kk nq[k vls i hMk l shj x; ka fohkktu mijkr ikf'od dR; ka us vl gk; foo'k vls

cxaqkga euf; dh eks ds ?kV mrkj fn; ka bl ujl gkj usfd l h dks l jf{kr ugha j[kA , d , d h oEul; dh Hkkouk dks nks l emk; ka ds chp chtkji .k fd; k tks vkt rd QyHkar gsvls uQjr dh vlx ea ylxka dks tyk jgh gS ftl dh ifj .krh xkpkj dk .M] v; k; k dk .M t\$ h ?kVukvka ds : i ea nskrs gA , d sfouk'k dsey ea l KEinkf; drk gA ekezea tc dVvjrk dh fLFkr vk tkrh gS rks ml h : i ea l KEinkf; drk dk fodkl gskk gA

fohkktu k jkr l KEinkf; drk us i js nsk ea ujl gkj vls ?k.khr dR; ka dk uak ukp dj jgh FkA ml ep l cl sT; knk i Hkfor efgyk; gpbA tgl; fl=; ka dks dyadr fd; k x; ka l KEinkf; drk dh vlx l s tks l KEinkf; d naks HkMds mu nacka ds chp ea fl=; ka ds ifr gq ekuoh; ikf'odrvka dks; 'ki ky us vius mil; kl ^>Bk l p\*\* ea dN bl rjg fpr fd; k g& ^, d vkneh [ky djus okys uV dh rjg ckl dks Apk mBk, FkA ml dsl kfk ds ylx uxkMha dh rjg duLrjka dks ctk jgs FkA dN ylx gkBa ij mYVh gFsyh j [k; \_\_rprh cdjh dks nsk dj ml ekfir cjs dh rjg cc 'kCn l si dkl jgs FkA ckl ds fl js ij , d L=h dk uak 'kjh FkA L=h ckl ds fl js ij Vlx Qsykdj yVdh gplz FkA nskuka Vlxka ij rktk [kku f{kr l s > kdrsl wZ dh fdj .kwa ea ped jgk FkA L=h dh xnZ vls ckgs futb f'kfkky yVdh gplz FkA ckl mBk dj pyus okyk vkneh ds l keus Hkh gkFka l spgjs fNik; spkj&ikp uach fl=; k; ekdsh tk jgh FkA ; g ylx eqlye dkrQys dks ?f.kr xkfy; ka l syydj jgs Fk& ys tkvkA?A efgykva dks ckj&ckj [kjnk vls cpk x; k rFk mlga vtuf; ka ds l kfk ftUnxh forkus dsfy, etcjj fd; k x; ka efgykva dks bTtr dh j{kk ds uke ij ekj Mkyk x; ka yMfid; ka l scyr-ekel ifjorZ djok dj nul js l emk; ds ylx fookg dj jgs FkA yMfid; ka ds gkFka ij nackb; ka us vius uke vls xqkga dh rkjh[k rd fy[k nhA yMfid; kkvius gkFka ij ml txg rstkc Mky dj ml s feVkus dh dks'k'k dhA bl ?kVuk dk o.ku cxe vuh k fdnobZ us vktknh dh Nkp ea fd; k gA bl rjg dh ifj fLFkr; ka ea jdkj efgykva ds ifr vl onu'khy jghA

fohkktu k jkr tks fouk'kdkj h Hko i Ms ml ea euf; viuh euf; rk Hky x; ka , d&nul js l Ein; ds [kku dk l; kl k gks x; ka nacka dk rkmlo fn[k jgk FkA nacka ea ifj fLFkr; k; , d h gksh gsfid ^ryokjs pedrh gA yk Bh vls Hkys pyrs gS caneds xkfy; ka dh o'kkZ djrh gsvls , d&nks iy ea gh l dMha ylx ekj'k; h gks tkr gA\*\*8

0; ki d ujl gkj l sgbkfu; r dk dhkh uk [kr gkusokyk fl yfl yk 'kq gks x; ka ?kja dks ba kula l fgr tykdj jk[k dj fn; k x; ka ftmxh , d&nul js

dsfy, vfhk'kki cu pph FkA Hkkjh I [; k ea; k& fga k,; dh xbz naxkbz ka }kjk ftl usukfj; ka dh vLerk ij , d izu fplg yxk fn; k ftl dh ifj.krh ; s gplz fd mlga vi usgh ifjokja ds }kjk Lohdkj ugha fd; k x; kA bl nnz l s Nv djkjk ikus dsfy, mlgaus thou vls er; qdsc hp er; qLohdkj dj vkrgr; k dj yhA ml l e; viuk eYd NkMte sl sigysyxs ¼ q "k½ vi usgh gkFkka vi us ifjokj ds vls rka vls cPpka dks ekj nsjgs FkA t\$ sexy fl g dsckj sea mozh kh ch/ky; k ds Hkkbz ka us crk; k fd foHktu ds l e; l hek ikj djus ds igys vi usgh ifjokj ds 17 ¼ rjg½ efgykva vls cPpka dks ekj Mkyk FkA<sup>9</sup>

**,d l jdkjh vuøku ds }kjk tkueky dh gkfu%** dydUkk ea ejus okys fgluh vls eq yeku cjkcj jgs vls nksuka dh l [; k 10]000 ¼nl gtkj½ Fkh] 30]000 ¼nl gtkj½ yxs t[eh gq A<sup>10</sup>

© uok[kkyh ea l jdkjh vuøku ds vuq kj 250 ¼nks l k si pl ½ yxs ekjs x, i j r q d n yxs ; g l [; k 5]000 ¼ kp gtkj½ rd ekurs gA<sup>11</sup>

© fnYyh eanks fnuka ds vñj yxHkx 15]000 ¼ ng gtkj½ eq yeku ekjs x, A 37 efltnka ij geysgq vls mlga vifo= fd; k x; kA bu ij tcnLrh dCtk fd; k x; kA , d l l rkg ds vñj Ms+yk[k eq yeku ustku cpkus dsfy, fnYyh l s Hkkxus dh jkg vi ukbz vls fnYyh dh efl ye vkcknh vlek jg xba<sup>12</sup>

© ijs iatc ea fgluh vls eq yekuka ds ejus vls t[eh gksus okyka dh l [; k yxHkx cjkcj FkA nksuka nksyk[k l s < kbz yk[k rd ekjs x, A nsk ds vl; fgl l s dh dYiuk vkl kuh l s dh tk l drh gA<sup>13</sup>

© gk'k; kji g vls tkyakj ea [kkl rls ij cMs i ekus ij eq yekuka dks eks ds ?kkV mrjk x; kA i mhziatc ea ekjs x, yxska dh l [; k 7]000&8]000 gtkj gk l drh gA<sup>14</sup>

**fu" d "k&Hkkjr**h; bfrgkl ea Hkkjr foHktu t\$ h Hk; kog =kl ni wkz ?kVuk ?kVr gplz ftl l s foHktu ds nksku , d cgr cMte vkcknh dk {k; fd; k vls l a wkz ekgsy dks j Drjatr dj nksuka l epk; ka dks, d&ml js ds [ku dk l; kl k cuk fn; kA bl foHktu us, s scht dks vrdijr fd; k ftl usekuork ds chp iæ ds ctk; }skj bz; kz dk fo" k ?kksyk tks vkt rd fo |eku gA , s ?k. kr ekgsy eagj rjQ yk' ka fcNh gplz Fkh dgha vektyrks dgha vaxHkx fd, A yk' k l Mxy jgh FkA phy] dks/ka dk xkl cu jgk FkA efgyk, j fga k dh f'kd kj gks jgh FkA naxkbz yxs cjkd vlkd rckgh dk eatj Qsyk jgs FkA l coln [kre gks x; kA bl rjg foHktu l a wkz ekuo tkfr dsfy, l cl s cMte vfhk'kki cu dj mi fLfr gq/ka fgluh mi U; kl dkjka us Hkh vi us mi U; kl ea ml l e; dh ifj fLfr; ka , oa ml dh =kl nh ds chp gq ikf'odrk dk o. ku fd; k gA

**l nHkz l pl%**

- 1- fi z on] Hkkjr dh vUr% dFkk Hkfedk-
- 2- vl xj vyh batuh; j] ekeZ vls l keinkf; drkj ok.kh izdk'ku] iE& 322-
- 3- MKE l w Lkjk; . k j. kl e\$ nsk foHktu fgluh dFkk l kfgR; ] iE& 48-
- 4- Hk'e l kgoj] rl e] iE& 73] jktdey izdk'ku-
- 5- MKE jke eukg ykfg; k] fxYvh esu vkid bM; kt ikfVZ ku] fdrkfcLrku] bykgkckn] 1960] iE& 33-
- 6- , pE MCY; E gMI u] fn x/ fMokbM] iE& 345-
- 7- ; 'kiky] >Bk l p Hkx& 1] iE& 458&459-
- 8- l qhy dckj vxoky] xkpkh vls l keinkf; drkj iE& 98-
- 9- mozh ch/ky; k] [kkes kh ds ml ikj] iE& 39-
- 10- t h E M h E ( [kk yk] LVuZf' dfuak] Hkokuh , .M l UI ] ubZfnYyh] iE& 66-
- 11- ogh-
- 12- 'kjhQy eq kfgn] dk; ns vkte] LVMht , .M buVI v/sku] dk; n vkte , dMeh] dj kph] 1981] iE& 221-
- 13- t h E M h E [kk yk] iE& 86-
- 14- l qy dckj vxoky] xkpkh vls l keinkf; drkj iE& 106-

