

ncko l eng rFkk puko dh jktulfr

MkM eukst dēkj fl lgg*

I kjk k& puko i fØ; k dks ncko l eng ds s i Hkkfor djrs gā ml dk fo"sk : lk l smYy[k fd; k x; k gā ernku ds }kjk puko tura=h; oxZ l 2k'kz dks vfHkO; Dr djrs gā puko jktulfr eancko l eng dh cMā Hkkfedk gsrh gā ; s l eng fdl kulā etnjikā ; pkvkš fo | kfFkz; ka ds gkrs gā tks puko eaLo; ā sod dk dke djrs gā fcgkj dspuko jktulfr eaemy vk; kx dh vuqka k ykxwdjus ds vknksyu ds nkšku fcgkj eavkj {k.k l eFkZl tkfr; ka ea cMā l ā; k ea usrk i šk gq sgā vlg mu l Hkh tkfr; ka ds usrk puko yMeuk pgrsgā rFkk l rkl hu gksokys nyka l sviusfy; s fVdV pgrsgā tc&tc puko gksokyk gkšk gS rc&rc ; g n"; nākus dks feyrk gā dān i kVZ; k; dān tkfr; ka dh fxjkg gā tks tkrh; l ehdj.k cBkdj puko yMfh gS vlg ncko l eng dh rjg dke djrh gā budk , dek= edl n gS; su ds i dzkjsk l ūkk ij dlfct gkskA i R; d vk/kqud tura= ea fofHkU l engka ea l 2k'kz jktulfrd nyka ds ek/; e l svfHkO; Dr gkšk gS tks fd eny : lk l soxZ l 2k'kz dk , d tura=h; vuqkn gš ; | fi vuq jktulfrd ny oxZ l 2k'kz ds fl) kūr dks ugha ekurA mudh vihyka ds fo"ysk.k l s Hkh ; g irk pyr k gS fd l koBkkē Lrj ij os fofHkU oxkē ds fgrka dk ifrfuf/Rro djrs gā bl ea; g l keku; hdj.k fd; k tk l drk gS fd jktulfrd ny eny: lk l s; krks fuEu oxZ ea; k e/; oxZ; k mPp oxZ ij vk/kfjr gkrs gā vejhdū tura= ea bfrgkl ds vkjkk l s gh l ekt ds fuEu Lrj l svf/kd l gk; rk feyrh jgh gā pūkoka ds v/; ; ukal s; g irk pyr k gS fd l ā p r jk'V² vejhdū ea Jfed ny MekōfVd ny ds fy; s vlg "ordkyj dēpkjh rFkk /kfud oxZ vlg fl=; k; vf/kdrj fji fcyd i kVhZ ds fy; s tkj nrs jgsgā ernkrkvka ds 0; ogkj ds fo"ysk.k l s; g irk pyr k gS fd MekōfVd i kVhZ dh vkfFkZ l kēkftd vlg jktulfrd ufr; k; vU; ufr; ka dh rgyuk ea fuEu vk; ds l engka l s fo"sk vihy djrh gā vk/kqud Hkkjr ea

*mPpūkj ek/; fed ¼\$2½ f'k(kd) jktulfr foKkuA m0 ek0 ¼\$2½ fo | ky; | 'kkgij fl /kofy; k ¼kš kyxat ¼A

pūkoka ds v/; ; ukal s; g irk pyr k gS fd dkd i kVhZ fuEu vk; ds oxkē dh n"kk l dkkjus ij tkj nrh gā bl idkj fofHkU l eng vlg l kēkftd oxZ vius fgrka dks yd jktulfrd nyka ea t/ tkrs gS vlg mu jktulfrd nyka dk l eFkZl djrs gā tks mudh fopkj/kkjkvka ds ifrfuf/k gkrs gā pfd ernku ds }kjk fofHkU puko fopkj/kkjkvka ea puko dk vol j nrs gā bl fy; s blga oxZ l 2k'kz dh tura=h; vfHkO; fDr dgk tk l drk gā Hkkjro'kz ea puko cgdkk tkfr /ke/ {ks=} Hkk'kk vlg l l dfr ds vk/kkj ij yMā tkrs gā bl idkj tgk nšk ea dkd tš h /keZujis k i kVhZ gš ogk nū jh vlg eflye yhx tš s l kēinkf; d ny vlg Mh- , e- ds tš s {ks-h; ny Hkh gā l u-1972 ds puko ea rfeyukMq ea Mh- , e- ds use/; oxhē rFkk fuEu oxhē vckā.k ernkrkvka ds fo"ky cgep dks rfey Hkk'kk vlg l l dfr ij tkj ndj vihy djrs gā s l ūkk ikr dh FkhA fdl h Hkh l ekt ea oxZ l j puk gh , d , d k vk/kkj gS tks jktulfrd ny dks l gk; rk nsk gā ftl nšk ea , d l svf/kd /keZ gkrs gā ogk /kfeZl erHknka us , d vFkok nū js ny dks l gk; rk nsus ea; kxnku fn; k gā tura=h; l ektka ea oxkē ds uke ij vkØe.k vlg cpko ugha gkš cfyd fl) krks ds uke ij gkrs gš fdlurq; FkkFkZ fl Fkfr eaf l) kūrka dk l 2k'kz LFky : lk l s fofHkU oxkē ds l 2k'kz ds vuq lk gkšk gā mnkgj.k ds fy; s bāyM ea ycj i kVhZ okei fkh rFkk vuqkj ny nf{k.k i fkh gS rFkk fycjy i kVhZ bu nkska ds e/; ea gā Hkkjro'kz ea ekfDā LV dE; qulV i kVhZ okei fkh jktulfrd fopkj/kkj k dk l eFkZl djrh gS vlg uxjka ea Jfed oxZ l s l eFkZl ikr djrh gā

vk/kqud Hkkjr ea puko 0; ogkj ds fo"ysk.k l s; g irk pyr k gS fd ijEijkr eV; ka vlg vk/kqudhdj.k dh i fØ; k l s mRi l u eV; ka ea cjkj l 2k'kz gks jgk gā bl l 2k'kz l s fofHkU oxkē vlg tkfr; ka ds ernku ifrekuka ij fuf"pr i Hkko i Mā gā fofHkU l kēkftd oxkē dk ifrfuf/Rro djus okys nyka ea gksokyk l 2k'kz tura=h; jkT; ea fuEu oxkē vFkok mPp tkfr; ka ds l 2k'kz dk ifrfuf/Rro djrk gā

ernku 0; ogkj dks i Hkkfor djus okys dk j d & fdl h Hkh tura= ea ernku erD; fn[kyus dk l k/ku gā vk/kqud tura=h; l ektka ea ernku 0; ogkj ij vuq dk j d ka dk i Hkko i Mā gā fyil s us pkj egRo i kZ l kēkftd dk j d ka dk mYy[k fd; k gS tks l ā kj ds l Hkh tura= ka ea ernku 0; ogkj dks i Hkkfor djrs gā ; s dk j d fuEufyf[kr gā

- 1- 0; fDr ds fy; s l j dkjh ufr; ka dk egRoA
- 2- Tkudkjh ikr djus ea l p/kk; A

3- Ekrnku ij l eugka dk nckoA

4- vuqLFk ncko vFkok ijLij fojkskh nckoA

1- **Ijdkjh uhr;** k& Ijdkj ds }kjk fu/kkZjr vls 0; ogkj ea yk; h tkusokyh uhr; ka dk tura-h; Iekt ea turk ds l Hkh oxka ea l eku egRo ugha gkrkA ; |fi ; g l R; gdfd Iekt dk iR; d l nL; Ijdkjh uhr; ka l s i Hkkfor gkrk gS fdUrq, d s l eug Hkh gS tks vU; I eugka dh nyuk ea Ijdkjh uhr; ka l s vf/kd i Hkkfor gkrsga vls bu l eugka l spuko ds fnuka ea ernku iklr djus dh vk"kk dh tk l drh ga mnkgj.k ds fy; s i R; d tura-h; Iekt ea Ijdkjh depkj Ijdkj dh jktuSrd vkfFkd vls I keftd uhr; ka l s l cl svf/kd i Hkkfor gkrsga mudk l Ei wZ vkfFkd vls 0; kol kf; d thou bu eafjorU l s ifjofr gkstrk ga

2- **tkudkj iklr gsk &** ; g nq[k dh ckr gSfd cgdkk ; g nq[k tkrk gSfd Iekt dsftu oxka ij] tS sfd Jfed vls fu/kZ oxZ rFkk cjkstxkj yks vls fdl ku ij vkfFkd d'v dk vf/kd i Hkko i MfK gS+osgh ernku ea l cl s de Hkx yrs ga bl dk dkj.k muds ikl i; klr tkudkj dh vHko ga ftu ylxka dks ns'k ea gkus okys jktuSrd] vkfFkd vls I keftd fodkl dsfo'; ea cgr de Kku gkrk gS osfu/kZ vls fi NMs oxZ ernku ea cgr de Hkx yrs ga tkudkj dh U; wurk muea l keftd i'uka dks ; k; rk de dj nrh ga bu ylxka ea ijLij l ns'kogu dk vR; Ur vHko gkrk ga Ijdkjh depkj; ka ij Ijdkj dh uhr; ka dk Li'v i Hkko i MfK ga bl h idkj Ijdkj dh df'k l Ecl/kh uhr; k; fdl kuka dks i Hkfor djrh ga n'j h vls Ijdkj dh vkfFkd uhr dk i Hkko vQl j rFkk Dydz ij fNisgq ; k ijksk : lk l s i MfK ga mu i Hkoka dks fn[kyus ds fy, jktuhr ds {ks= ea lk; klr i f'k{k.k dh vko"; drk ga

3- **ernku ij l kefgd ncko&vud** ckj ; |fi yks ernku ea 0; fDrxr : fp dk irk ugha j [kusfdUrqvud l keftd l eugka ds l keftd ncko l s l keftd ck; rk dh vUrfd vutkr gkus ds ckj.k osernku djus ds fy; s ck; vFkok i j r gis tks ga ernku 0; ogkj] tks fd l keftd] vkfFkd oxka l s l Ecl/kr gS ml s Hkh fofHku l ektka ea i Hkko "kkyh ekunMks l s fofHku v'kkaea l gefr ds }kjk l e>k; k tk l drk ga mnkgj.k ds fy; s l a Qr jk'v^a vejhdk ea U; w vk; okys l eugka ea ernku dh nj Hkh fuEu gkrh ga ml h idkj ogk ij puko ea uhts ylxka dks de yus dk dkj.k muea, d l eug ds : lk ea l keftd vuq irk dk vHko gS D; kac mlga vuq irk dk i j Ldkj

ikl ugha gkrkA iR; d tura-h; Iekt ea vud fgr vls ncko l eug gkrsga tksfd ; g eku l drsgdfd muds l eug dsfgr dsekeyka ij oks/ nus ds fy; s vks vk; kA

4- **vuqLFk ncko vFkok fojkskh ncko&** ijLij fojkskh nckoka dsfo'; ea ; g dgk tk l drk gS fd 0; fDr; ka vFkok l eugka dks foijhr fn"kkvka ea i Hkfor djus okys ftrusvf/kd gks budh gh muea: fp ds?kVus vls ernku ea Hkx yus dh id"fr nq[k tk l drh ga bl idkj Jfed l ak ds puko ea l ke; okh vls dEksyd l eugka ds }kjk ernku ds fy; s ijLij fojkskh ncko Mkys tkus dk ; g ifj.kke nq[k x; k fd vf/kdrj ylxka us ernku ea Hkx ugha fy; ka ijLij fojkskh nyka dk fofHku l eugka ea ernku dh nj ij fHku & fHku i Hkko nq[k tkrk ga mnkgj.k ds fy; s ijLij fojkskh vFkok vuqLFk ncko ml fLkr gkus ij Jfed oxZ ea de ernku dh idr gkrh ga tcd e/; e oxZ vls mPp oxZ ea ; g idfUk ugha gkrh D; kac muea i j jSM; ks vls fo|ky; ka ds ek; e l s ijLij fojkskh ncko vls vutko vkrs gh jgrs ga bl rF; l s bl ckr dh Hkh 0; k[; k gkrh gSfd efgyk; a ernku ea cgr de Hkx yrs ga

Hkjr ea ernku 0; ogkj vud l hekvka vls vud i phnfx; ka l s Hkjk gqk ga ernku 0; ogkj vud rRoka; k ckrka l s i Hkfor gkrk ga ge ; gk d n ed; rRoka dk mYy[k djka

1- **tkfr&** ernku dks i Hkfor djus ea tkfr , d egROI wZ vls xEHkj rRo ga jtuh dEkh us Bhd gh dgk gSfd Hkjr; jktuhr l s tkfr rRo dks gV; k ugha tk l drk ga Hkjr ea gkus okys fi Nys l Hkh puko ea tkfr dk egRo cjdjk jgk Hkys gh ml ds vuq kr ea de h& os'kh gkrh jghA 1977 vls 1989 ds puko ea tc ernkrk vka us dka d dsfo:) ernku djus dk fu.kz fy; k] tkfr rRo dh mi{kk ugha dh tk l dhA 1989 ds puko ea Hkh ijksk : lk l s tkfr dk egRo jgk Hkjr ds jktimka us oh- ih- fl g dks i'kka ea-h ds : i ea nq[kus dh ykyl k l s turk ny dk l eFZ fd; ka vkerk l s puko ea ernkrk tkfrx vk/kj ij ernku djrs ga

2- **/ke&** Hkjr ea ernku 0; ogkj dks i Hkfor djus ea /keZ dk Hkh cgr cMk gkFk jgk ga i atk ea vdkyh ny dks iklr gkus okys erka ds i hNs /keZ dh izy Hkiedk jgh ga 1989 ds ykd l Hk puko ea jkef"kyk intu vls v; ks; k ea jke efnj us fgnw ernkrk vka dks i Hkfor fd; k ft l ds ifj.kkeLo: lk Hkjr; turk i kVZ dks ykd l Hk ea vi{kk l svf/kd l hvai klr glp bl h puko

ea ckcjh efltn ds lkr'u dks ydij vf/kdkrk ed yeku ernkrkvka ds dkdil 1/2 dsfo:) ernku fd; kA bl idkj ge ikrs gsfid Hkkjr ea vkt Hkh /keZ ernku 0; ogkj dks i Hkkfor djus okyk , d iedk dkjd gA

3- {ks-h; rk& fi Nysnkn"kdka ea Hkkjr; jktuifr ea {ks-h; rk dk i Hkko c<+ x; k gA ykdil Hk papkoka ea mUkj Hkkjr vlsj nfk.k Hkkjr ds foHkku nf'Vdksk bl ckr dks Li'V djsrgsfid nfk.k Hkkjr ernkrk vi us {ks-h; fgrka dks/; ku eaj [kdj ernku djsrgsfid fo/kku Hkkvka ds papkoka eark; ; g rF; vlsj Hkh Li'V : lk l smtkxj gkrk gA rfeyukMqea Mh- , e- ds vku/kz ins'k earyq n'ske] iatkc eavdkyh ny] vl e eavl e x.k ifj'kn-tS h {ks-h; i kVZ; k; dk l Ukk ea vkuk bl ckr dk iek.k gsfid bu jkT; ka ea ernkrkvka ds ernku 0; ogkj ij {ks-h; rk dk i Hkko jgk gA LVS+ eS ds l Eiknd l qumk nrk js us rks; gk; rd dgk gsfid i"pe cakya ea ekDI bknh dE; qULV i kVhZ dks l eFkZ nus ds i hNs cakya ernkrkvka dh ; g /kkj .kk dke djr h gsfid ; g i kVhZ cakya i kVhZ gA

4- Hkk'kk&Hkkjr ea Hkk'kk Hkh cgr cMh l hek rd ernku 0; ogkj dks i Hkkfor djrh gA 1977 ea turk i kVhZ dks nfk.k Hkkjr ea l eFkZ ugha feyus dk , d cMk dkj .k ; g Hkh Fkk fd nfk.k Hkkjr ea ernkrk ; g l e>rs Fks fd turk i kVhZ fgluh Hkk'kk dk i kskd gsvlsj l Ukk ea vkus ij og fgluh nfk.k Hkkjr ij Fkks nsxhA fcgkj vlsj mUkj ins'k ea ed yeku ernkrkvka dks i Hkkfor djus ds fy, gh mnir dks f}rh; l jdkjh Hkk'kk dk ntkz fn; k x; kA

5- vkfFkd l Fkfr&ernku 0; ogkj dks i Hkkfor djus ea vkfFkd l Fkfr dh cgr cMh Hkk'kk gA Hkkjr ea fdl ku oxl vlsj kfxd oxl etnij oxl ds ernkrkvka ds ernku 0; ogkj ea vlrj ik; k tkrk gA vlsj kfxd oxl dk , d cgr cMh Hkkx Hkkjr; turk i kVhZ ds i {k ea ernku djrk gA cMh vlsj e>ksys fdl ku dkdil ds i {k ea ernku djsrgsfid etnij vlsj xjhc oxl vkerk l s Hkkjr; dE; qULV i kVhZ ; k ekDI bknh dE; qULV i kVhZ dks l eFkZ nrk gA

6- /ku&/ku dh papkoka ea cgr cMh Hkk'kk gsfid Hkkjr ea rks bl dh vlsj Hkh vf/kd Hkk'kk gA Hkkjr ea xjhc rcds ernkrkvka ds ernku ds, d ; k nksfnu i dZ /ku nclj ; k /ku dk i ykku nclj fdl h fo"sk mEhnokj ds i {k ea ernku djus ds fy, ck/; fd; k tkrk gA

7-x/cnh& x/cnh ernkrkvka ds 0; ogkj dks i Hkkfor djrh gA iR; d {ks- ea xkoka l s ydij jkT; Lrj rd fdl h u fdl h idkj dh x/cnh jgrh gsfid fdl dk i Hkko ernku 0; ogkj ij i Mf k gA ik; %; g n[kk tkrk gsfid ifr}ah

x/c ds ykx , d ni jsdsfo:) ernku djsrgsfid ; fn , d x/c ds ykx fdl h mEhnokj ds i {k ea ernku djus dk fu.kz yrsrgsfid fojkskh x/c ds ykx ni js mEhnokj ds i {k ea ernku djsrgsfid bl fy, dHk&dHk ge ikrs gsfid x/c/ka ea ifr}firnk ; k l 2k'kz gks ds dkj .k , d gh i kVhZ ds ykx foHkku mEhnokj ka ds i {k ea ernku djsrgsfid i kVhZ ds vf/kd'r mEhnokj ka dks ij kfr djok nrsrgsfid oh- , e- fl j l hdj² vlsj ek; ju ohuj³ dh nf'V ea Hkh x/c/cnh ernku 0; ogkj dks i Hkkfor djus okyk ed; ; rRo gA

Hkkjr; ernkrkvka dk ernku 0; ogkj&1967 ds papko ea i Fke kj ernkrkvka ds 0; ogkj ea ifjorZu fn[kk; h i MhA i MhR ug; ds fu/ku ds ckn dkdil ea ernkrkvka dks i Hkkfor djus okyk peRdkfjd 0; fDrRo dk vHkko Li'V : lk l s ifjyfkr gya ernkrkvka ij bl dk eukokfud i Hkko i MhA bl chp dkdil ea vln: uh dyg dk Hkh tle gks x; k Fkka dkdil ds ifr tukl Dr gks ds cktom ernkrk dlnze LFk; h vlsj l "kDr l jdkj pkgrs Fkka bl h nf'Vdksk l smugk us ernku Hkh fd; kA QyLo: lk dlnze dkdil dks cgr fn; k vlsj ukS jkT; ka ea i Fke kj xj& dkdil l jdkja xBr dh x; hA 1967 ds papko ifj .kkka dh l eh[kk djsrgsfid , Q- i h- MGY; wdkk vk us dgk fd "prfikz vke papko ea Hkkjr; turk }kj ernku ds vk/kkj ij Okar ykus dk dk; l fd; k x; kA⁴

Hkkjr ea ernku 0; ogkj ds v/; ; u l s ; g Hkh Li'V gkrk gsfid ernkrk vi userk/kdkj ds ifr l pr gkr tk jsgsfid vlsj bl ds fy, gj idkj dh papkr; ka dks Lohdkj djus dh l Fkfr ea vk tkrsgsfid ernku 0; ogkj ij fd; s x; s vusd "kdkka , oa v/; ; uka us ; g Li'V fd; k gsfid ernkrk ernku i f0; kvka ea ftruh gh vfk: fp yrsrgsfid mudk nf'Vdksk mrud gh 0; ki d vlsj mnkj gkrk tkrk gA ch- Mh- xkge us bl s izksku fl) kar dgk gA ml us ; g fl) djus dk izkl fd; k gsfid ernku i f0; kvka ea fujarj l gHkfrk l s ernkrkvka ea tkr] /ke] x/c/ vkrn l ehdj .k dk Hkko xksk gks tkrk gsvlsj l ekt ea l Fkfr foHkku l eyka ds l kFk mudh vlr% f0; k; j c<+ tkrh gA⁵

Hkkjr ea ernku 0; ogkj ds v/; ; u l s ; g l dsr Hkh mhkrk gsfid ernku i f0; kvka ea ernkrkvka dh l gHkfrk vlsj muds ernku C; k; k l kelftd ifjorZu ds fy, l gk; d fl) gkrsgsfid papko ds lk"pkr-fd; s tkusokys l ey l ehdj .k ernkrkvka ds ernku 0; ogkj l sHk l ecfu/kr gkrsgsfid ernkrkvka ds 0; ogkj l kelftd ifjorZu dh nj eadeh ; k o f) djus ea l gk; d gkrsgsfid , u- th- , l- fdudh ds "kCnka ep "0; fDr dk ernku 0; ogkj tks l eyka ds

ek/; e l sl plfyr gkrk gSl kelftd ifjorzu dh nj dsi Hkko dk ifj .kke ugha
gA oju-vius < a l s ; g l kelftd ifjorzu dh nj dsl l a k k e / k r d j r k g A ^
Hkkr eaernku 0; ogkj ds v/ ; ; u dk ; g Hkh l a d r Li 'V gkrk gSfd fdI
izkj ernku 0; ogkj jktuhfrd 0; oLFkk l s t d l k g p k g A n k u k a dh v l r %
f 0 ; k , j v u o j r p y r h j g r h g A H k y s g h m l d k m | k i d : l k p u k o d s l e ; g h
f n [k y k ; h i M A v u d " k k d k v / ; ; u k a u s ; g L i ' V f d ; k g S f d e r n k r k v k a d k
ernku 0; ogkj v l s j k t u h f r d 0 ; o L F k k , d n i j s d k s i H k k f o r d j r h g S v l s j
, d n i j s d k s l g k ; r k H k h n s h g A x k i k y d ' . k u s v i u s v / ; ; u d s } k j k ; g
c r k ; k g S f d f d l i z k j p u k o k a d s e k / ; e l s v Y i l a ; d v k i l e a l a f B r g k r s
g A v l s j k ' V a d h e d ; / k k j k e a l e k f g r g k r s g A 7

fu" d " k k n c k o l e e g p u k o i f 0 ; k d k s i H k k f o r d j r k g A p u k o 0 ; o g k j d s
fo " y s k . k l s ; g i r k p y r k g S f d i j E i j k x r e W ; k a v l s j v k / k f u d h d j . k d h
i f 0 ; k l s m R i U u e W ; k a e a c j k c j l a k ' k z g k s j g k g A l a p r i n t h d E i f u ; k a } k j k
j k t u h f r n y k a d k s f n ; s t k u s o k y s n k u i j i f r c U / k g V k f n ; k x ; k g A ; g
i f r c U / k 1 9 6 9 b D e a y x k ; k x ; k F k k v l s j b l i f r c U / k d k i f j . k k e ; g g p k
f d j k t u h f r d n y d k y k / k u i k r d j u s i j c k / ; g l s x ; A e k p z 1 9 8 5 e a d h
x b z b l 0 ; o L F k k l s j k t u h f r e a d k y s / k u d h H k k e d k i w k z ; k l e k r u g h a g k s
t k ; s h j y f d u b l s L o P N j k t u h f r d h f n " k k e a , d i z k l v o " ; g h d g k t k
l d r k g A , d i e d k l e k p k j i = d s l E i k n d h ; e a b l s d k y s / k u d h m n ; d h
t M k a v l s j l e k t e a H k z V k p k j i j i g k j d j u o k y s d n e c r y k ; k x ; k g A 8

bl izkj fcgkj ea jktuhfr dks puko yMeokys is'kk dh rjg n[kr
g&bl fy; sftl ikVh ds ikl tuk/kkj g&ml dk fVdV ikus ds fy; s d n Hkh
mBk ugh j [krs gA , d s y k s k a u s , d f x j k g c u k f y ; k g S f t l d s c u r s i j n y k a
d s u r k v k a i j n c k o n s d j f V d V g M i u s d k v f i k ; k u p y k r s g A

I a H k 2 %

- 1- n j n " k z p u k o l e h (k k d s v l r x z l p u n k n U k k j s d k l k { k k r d k j } 2 8 u o E c j 1 9 8 9 A
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