

Ykkol xhrka ea xqjkrh xak

MkWeaq rWj*

Xqjkr dk Hkh , d k , d viuk Hkkjrh; xqjkrhiu gš ftl dsew ea ; gla dh HkSkksyd fLFkr] fofHku tkfr; ka vlg /kela ds ylxka dk ; gla vkuk vlg cl tkuk gA bl fy, ykcl&l dfr dh n"V l s xqjkr dks nks ied[k ?kVdka ds ek/; e l snfkk tk l drk gA HkSkksyd n"V l s xqjkr ea dPN] l kš"V^a vlg xqjkr ; srhu {ks= gA xqjkr eae/; xqjkr] mRrj xqjkr] vlg nf{k.k xqjkr vkrsgA dPN ea , d cMk fgLI k j.k ds jšKLrku dk gš bl ds if'pe ea vjc l kxj gS vlg mRrj ea fl ak&ikfdLrku dh l hekA ; g insk l hkkq l dfr okyk insk FkA ; gla ds l gl h iq "k tyJkrka }kjk vjc]vOhd] y{knhi} Jhyedk] tk; k vkfn nška rd 0; ki kj djus ds fy, vk; k tk; k djrs FkA ; gha t [kš dUnjxkg gš ; gha i j t [k ; kfu ; {k dh i vnk gkrh gA vud jktiir vlg jktoakh Hkh mRrj ds jkLrs l s ; gla vk; } muds l kfk mudh , d [kkl tkfr eky/kjh Hkh vk; hA tr] [kjkok] jckjh] tkMak] l øjk] ehj] yedk]vkfn vud tkfr; ka vlg mi tkfr; ka vkt dPN ea cl h gš gA muds xhr] dFkk; } d<kb&cqkbo] feVVh ds dke ykcl&l xhr vkfn dh l efkz ij äjk; a gA

l kš"V^a ea >kyokM] gkykj] ekšgyokM] l kšB vkfn {ks= vkrsgš tgka l xšrgkfl d dky l s gh vud tkfr; kM vkdj cl rh jgh gA d".k&dFkk ds vud kj eFkj k ds ; kno Hkh ogka tkdj cl sFks vlg ml gkaus dky; ou l s ; g Hkšie thrh Fkh vlg }kj dk dh LFkki uk dhA l u-1758 l s 1818 dsej k Bk dky ea vlg l u-1914 ds ckn fcV'k dky l svtknh rd l kš"V xqjkr dk dšnz fclnq jgkA vud nškh vlg fonškh tkfr; ka ; gla vkdj cl h l š"Vz gq vlg , d yach ifdz k ds ckn bu l c ylxka dks l kš"Vh; xqjkr turk dk nt kz fey kA l kš"V ea fofHku tkfr; ka vlg mi tkfr; ka ds rjg rjg ds ylx vkdj cl } bl fy, ; gla dh Hk"kk vlg cšyka eaftruh fofHkur n[kus dks feyrh gš mruh vl; = ughA l kf.kfr tš segku oš kdj .k Hkh vutokj dsmPpkj .k dh ckr djrs gš vlg n"Vkr l kš"V dh vk; jk.kh }kjk cšys tkus okys xk; } Hkš qdk nrsgA xhr] xku ds izdkj rky vlg ok/; U=ka dk ošo/; ; gla ekšm gA ošHkkk] [kku&i ku]

jhr &fjokt] mRl o] l dckj] fof/k; kš /ke] ij äjk; a l cdh vyx gš fQj Hkh muea j l , d gš ykcl , d gš bl hfy, ml dksuke fn; k x; k& l kš"Vh xqjkrhA vlg bu rhuka Hk&Hkšks dh ekHk"kk , d g&xqjkrhA bl izdkj xqjkr dk tks Hkšky/ gS vlg ml ds tks e[; ?kVd gš mu l cl sfeydj gh xqjkr vlg xqjkrhiu dk fuekz k gš ml dh ykcl dfr l e} gš gA

xqjkr dk , d k l cak vkt ek [kM&jktLFkku] ekyok&Mtš vlg egkj"V rd gh l hfer ughagš vfi rqcgr 0; ki d gA ykcl l dfr dk l cl s v/kd l 'kDr vx ykcl l kfgR; gS vlg ml ea Hkh ogka dk okfpd l kfgR; ml dh vkrk gA okfpd l kfgR; dk {ks= cgr 0; ki d gA bl ea ij äjk l spyh vkrh gš ykcl dFkk; } i e dFkk; } fof/kjat d] cški j d vkfn vudka ij äjk; s gš fdUr qL=heu dh vuulr xgjkz, ka dks VVkyus vlg l økjus ea ml {ks= ea fo'kš ea yXu] l dckj] _r&io] mRl o] Hktu&dhrž vkfn ea fl=; ka }kjk xk; &ctk; s tkus okys , s xhr l cl s v/kd dkjxj gffk; kj gA dFkkvka ds l mHkz ea ; fi ; g Hkh n[kus ea vkrk gš fd fyf[kr vlg Jr ij äjk ea dkOh fhkur gA xqjkr ds rknh ds nf{k.k ea l gthnz ioš gš muds ou {ks= ea l kux< /kjej vkfn iMšs gA ogka ds vkfnokfl ; ka dh dFkk vlg xhbrka dh , d l qh?kz ij äjk gA jkek; .k] egkHkkj , oa vl; /kfež vk[; ku ogka dh Jr ij äjk ea gA yšdu vkfnokfl ; ka dh ; s dFkk; ajke dFkk] d".kdFkk vlg i kšo vkfn dh dFkkvka l fhku gA ; sfyf[kr dFkkvka dh ij äjk dh mi thoh dFkk; a ughagš D; kšd buea vud rkrRod fhku okys dFkkud gA bl Jr ij äjk ea cgr dQ , d k gš tks vkfn ; k ey L=kr dk gš ftl l s gh yedj 'kk; n eg"kbkYehf d0; ks l s fyf[kr mRd"V dfr; ka nh gA cgr dQ , d k Hkh gš tks ckn ea Jr ij äjk ea fyf[kr mRd"V dfr; ka nh gA cgr dQ , d k Hkh gš tks ckn ea Jr ij äjk ea fyf[kr ij äjk l s vk; k gla mYyš kuh; gš fd eakšykbM tkfr; ka ds l kfk gh 'kekMz ; k 'kke.k /kež ds nš;] Hkš&ir vkfn dh mi l uk Hkkjrh; ij äjk ea vkB A D; kšd vk; z ylx rks ey : lk l s vfxu] ok; } ty vkdk'k vkfn i kdfrd rRoka ds gh i vtd FkA _Xon ds ckn ; tōh] l keon vlg vfohd ea tks efir&ivnk dk i oš gš vlg jDr] e]] ekd] cfy l s vkjk/; dks rlr djus dh fof/k; ka dk i oš gš vlg og Hkš/; dh tkfr; ka l s eakšy; k vlg frčr ea x; k] fgeky; l sgkrsgq uš ky] mMh k] cakya ea QŠy k vlg if'ekRrj ekz l s jktLFkku vlg xqjkr ea QŠy kA

Hkkj ds fofo/k i nška ds ylxka ds jhr&fjokt ea tks l ke; vlg , drk gš ml dk e[; vk/kj tle l sydj eR; qrd ds l kyg l dckj gš ftuea e[;

*, Lkšl , V i kš j LkR; orh dkyt ¼ kš; ½ fnYyh fo0 fo/kky;

g& I hear] xHkkZkku] i q ou] tle] ukedj.k] vlui k'ku] e/lu] fo | k&xg.k yXu
 vkfnA I Hkh ins'kka vls I Hkh tkfr; ka ea bu I ksyg ds I ksyg I hdkjka dh
 /kkfedz fof/k; ka ugha vi ukbz tkrh fQj Hkh I hear] NBh] e/lu I xkbz yXu vls
 er; q dh I hdkj&fof/k; ka dk rks ikyu fd; k gh tkrk gA bu I hdkj
 fof/k; ka ea I hear ds I kFk jkny t/ik gprk gA NBh ea dxxt&dye nus vls
 vPNk ysk fy[kk tk, bl dsfy, dædæ dk pknyk djds v{kr pkoy I s
 intu gsrk gA ukedj.k eackyd dks di Msdh >kyh eafyVkdj >nyk; k tkrk
 gSvls vlyh >kyh ihu iku Qkbz, i kM; q uke tS k xhr xk; k tkrk gA os }
 vc , d h dksV/cd I hdkj&fof/k ylr gks xbz gS yfdu yXu I hdkj , d u,
 j&: i ea /ne/ke I s euk; k tkus yxk gA fookg dk vol j ikfjokjd
 I feyu&feyu dk vol j gsrk Fkk] tks ing&chl fnu rd pyr k Fk yXu
 dh e[; fof/k dks I kr fuf'pr csykva vls ikp fnu dh gsrh FkA dækrjh]
 cM&iki M] xkj] eMi jki .k] x.kk ekVyh] xks-t] ihBh] eha-y dxy cak
 xg 'kkr] Qy/dh] oj; ku] keS h vyo&pyoh] rly .k i k[.k] Hk; ; j gLrfeyki]
 plsh] ryl hpu] Hk. ks cd kMo] ijr&igjke.kh] ekekVyh] dædæ&Fki k] dU; k
 fonk;] oj&dU; k] i k[.k] dks/hcd/ik] xks-t int k] n'kq q vkfn Nks/h&cM&
 i pi u fof/k; ka gsrh FkA bu I c fof/k; ka ds I kFk t/ik xhr gsrk FkA bu ea gh
 Hkjr; thou ds nã R; vls /ke] ijr dh/æ&Hkrouk dk I p<+I # gsrk FkA
 thou ea bl mRre vls xhhj iã ak eaf[kyf[kyk nusokyk gL; Hkh gsrk FkA
 xqtjkr ea l k'V ds i w] nf{k.k] mRrj rV ds I epurVorhZ xkoks I s'kq djds
 I k[B] e/; xqtjkr] mRrj nf{k.k xqtjkr rFk dPN ea tks fof/k; ka gS ogha
 ekyok] jktLFkku] fl ak] i atkc] gfj; k.k ea Hkh ns[kus dks feyrh gA bu ea tks
 xhr gS cfYd] rky] y; vls xhrRedrk rd ea l kE; gS tksfgeky; rd ik; k
 tkrk gA e/; ins'k] fcgkj] mVat k] cakya ea Hkh ; gha fof/k; ka vls ; gh xhr
 rFk Hkoka dh , dl #rk dks feyrh gA

yXu ds ckn vkus oky I hdkj I her gA bl ea jkny xhr gA
 i atkc&gfj; k.k dh tks yksj; ka cPps dks I gykus ds xhr gS muea Hkh] xqtjkr
 ds ykd xhrka tS seukkkko gA if'pe Hkjr dk I kadfrd {ks= oLr%, d gh
 o{k , d gh 'kk[kk tS k gA ykd dHk] ykd xhr vls I hdkj&xhr rFk fof/k; ka
 eavnHk I kE; gS budk ey uoh&nl oha I nh ftruk ikphu gS f I si kelf.kdrk
 ds I kFk dgk tk I drk gS D; kãd gepantpk; Z us vius i kelf.kd xak
 f="k'B'kykdki q "k pfj=" ds nã jsl xZ ds i Fke I xZ ea__"kHkno dh yXu dk
 I folrkj o.ku fd; k gA bl o.ku ds vk/kkj ij dgk tk I drk gS fd vkt

ds if'pe Hkjr ds ins'kka ea tksyXu fof/k gS rFk ml eaga h&etkd ds Qv.kka
 dk tks fof'k'V izkj gS og uoha I nh ea Hkh ipfyr FkA

yXu vls nã R; dse/kj : i dh tks i j.k k dFk, agS muds dFk&xhr
 xqtjkr eayXu ds iã ak ea xk, tkrsgabueaf'ko&i kozh fookg] : fDe.kh gj.k]
 : I k.k vls I hrk Lo; oj vkfn ds xhr e[; gA I e} vls I qk ?kj dh tks
 dU; k fu/kU oj dk oj.k djS ml dk vkn'kz'ko dk oj.k djusokyh jkt dU; k
 i kozh dk gh gks I drk gS vls bl izkj ds I hdkj dU; k ea i ñk djusdk dke
 xhr Hkyh Hkkr djrs jsg gA ifr ds I qk&nq'k ea l fdz vls I ghkxh gkus dk
 vkn'kz I hrk ds I kFk jke ds ou xeu I sfeyrk gA

xqtjkr ds ykd xhr tgka , d vls xqtjkr ds ykka ds jhr fjokt
 vls i jã jkva dks i xV djrs gA ogha nã jh vls ij .k in I hdkjka dk I w/kU
 Hkh djrs gA ftl tekuea yMfd; ka dks Lohy i k'B'kykva dsek/; e I sf'k{k
 ugha nh tkrh Fkh] ml I e; or mRl oka ds I kFk t/ik xhr vls dFkva us ml ga
 f'k{k nus dk dke fd; k gA bu xhrka us gh fd'kSj; ka dk eu bl rjg dk
 cuk; k fd mudsfy, oj i l n djus vls 'kknh djusdk I eLr vf/kdj muds
 cM& dsgkFk eaga bu xhrka us ml gamudsmRrjnkf; Ro ds ifr Hkh tkxr fd; ka
 bl izkj ; s dFk, a vls xhr gh I kelftd rFk ikfjokjd ekul ds fodkl
 , oaf'k{k.k dsek/; e jgA oLr%; gh , d izkj I s i jã jkx 0; fDrRo dks x<us
 okys i kB; dæ Fk xst q'ku ds dM&M dkl Z FkA gkykãd] dU; k dks vi us fy,
 oj i l n djusdh NW ugha Fkh] yfdu ml dh i l n xh dksok.kh nusokyS ml dh
 i l n xh dks 0; Dr djusokyS nkn dks yf{kr djrs gq xhr Fksfd osml ds fy,
 ds k oj ns[kA ; fn dkbz xte dU; k Lo; a gh fdl h dks i l n djs vls ml ds
 I kFk ?kj I s Hkx tk, rks ml ds mij ds h ds h foi Rrh vkrh gS bl ckr dks
 crykusokyS , d h gh fdl h ?kVh ?kVuk ds vk/kkj ij jps gq xhr FkA ekrk&
 fir k tks vi uh dU; k dks fdl h nã fn'kk ea fookg dj nrs vls ml ds I qk nq'k
 dh dkbz I kj I Hky ugha j [krs, d h fLFkr eam I ij tks nq'k vkrs vls var
 ea tks d: .kktud ifj.kke fudyrk] bl scrkusokyS , d h gh ?kVh fdl h ?kVuk
 ds vk/kkj ij cus xhr FkA ; fn dkbz fookgrk vi us i wZ i ñh ds I kFk tk, ; k
 fdl h vls ds 0; keky ea Qã tk, rks ml ds thou ea tks d: .kktud fLFkr
 i ñk gsrh bl dk Hkh Kku djusokyh xhr FkA bu I eLr ykd xhrka dk mnns;
 I ekt ea i jã jk] jhr&fjokt vls mudh , dl #rk dks cuk, j [kuk Fk ; s
 ykd xhr bl ckr dk Hkh , gl kl djrs Fks fd dkbz 0; fDr mrkoys ea vkdj
 vxj dkbz xyr dne mBk yrk rks ml ds I gt] LoHkrod I jf{kr vls LoLFk

thou eafdl idkj ds l adV insk gks tkrsga bu ykcdxhka us tglw l ekt dks l i kRk nh ogha vius nlsku dk l ekftd bfrgkl Hkh fy [kka D; knd] efl ye 'kkl u vls geykadsnlsku l ekt ij vk, l adVka d l ekošk Hkh bu ykcdxhka eaqpk gsf d fdl idkj l n j dlu; kvka vls fookfgrkvka dk vigj .k gpk vls vigj .k d r k z k a l sepr gkus dsckn ml gafdl nqzkk dk f'kd kj gksuk i Mka jhfr fjoktka eal ekt ds v m j 0; fDrxr thou dks i kfjokjd bdkbz l s t k k s j g u s d h 0; oLFk Fkh vls ; g 0; oLFk fdl h , d tkr ; k oxz ds fy, ugh vfi r q x q t j k r d s l e x z y k d t h o u d s f y , Fkh r Fk m l e a l H k k f o r H k ; vki fRr ds ifr l ko/kku djus dk iz; kstu Fkka

va; s'V thou dk vire l adkj ga vkfr vls /keka ds vuq kj bl l adkj ds fof/k&fo/kku fganj i kj l h b l k b z v l s e d y e k u k a e a v y x & v y x g a l k k & l a r k s a d s ' k o d k s x k t & c k t s d s l k f k i k y d h e a f u d k y k t k r k g a L = h v l s i q " k k a d h f o f / k ; k a v y x g a d n l a n k ; k a e a l a r k a d h l e k f / k ; k a c u k b z t k r h g a r k s d n e a ' k o d k s t y e a i o k f g r d j f n ; k t k r k g a / k e z ; k l a n k ; d s v k / k j i j e r ; q d s l k ' p k r t h o u] d h x f r v l s ? k j & i f j o k j d s l k f k m l d s t p k o f o ' k ; d e k u ; r k v k a d s v u d k j ; s l a d k j f o f / k ; k a v y x & v y x g k s h g a c g d a ; d f g a w l e k t e a ' k o n k g d s c k n n l f n u k a d k l u r d e u k ; k t k r k g a l u r d d s n l s k u , d k e k u k t k r k g s f d e r d i f j o k j d s l k f k l e a k c u k j g r k g s b l f y , e r k R e k d s f y , i k u h d k ? k v & ? k m k c k a k k t k r k g s n n k j [k k t k r k g s v l s l a ; k d y e a n h i d t y k d j j [k k t k r k g a x : M + i j k . k ; k x h r k d k i k B j [k k t k r k g s H k t u & d h r z u] u k e l e j . k f d ; k t k r k g s l e g & ' k k i j k s & / k k s d k H k h f j o k t F k k a j k f t ; k & e j f l ; k x k , t k r s F k a ; s l c ' k k o l r F k k r u k o d k s l g u d j u s v l s e u d k s f o " k k n l s e p r j [k u s d s e u k o k k f u d l k / k u F k s D ; k i d m l t e k u s e a ' v f D o y k b t u * u g h a g p k d j r s F k a v d k y e r ; q d s f y , v y x l s d n v l s f o f / k & f o / k k u g k r s g a u e z h k i H k k l i k v . k ; k g f j } k j t k d j x a k e a v l F k ; k a d k f o l t z f d ; k t k r k g a c k j g o a r j g o a f n u J k } f d ; k t k r k g s f Q j e k f l d v l s o k f " k z d J k } f d , t k r s g a r j g o h a d s J k } d s l k ' p k r i r k R e k t k s i e & H k r : i e a g k s h g s o g f i r j : i g k s t k r h g s v l s f Q j f i r ' i { k d s J k } d s f n u k a e a i f j o k j l s f e y u s v k r h g a t k s y k d l k / k u l a l u g k r s g a o s b l v o l j i j H k k x o r d F k k d k i k j k ; . k H k h d j k r s g a

; g g s x q t j k r i n s k d h i j a j k v l s m l d s j h f r & f j o k t k a d k v k y [k] f t l d k v u c a k f h k l u r k v l s o b o ? ; i w k z < a l s l e x z H k k j r d s l k f k g a x q t j k r h y k x x h r k a d k l p ; u d j r s l e ; d b z f o f ' k " V v u t k o g q A d n ' k c n l q d j

Fkk&Mk vokd l h Hkh gks xba t s i a t k c] f n Y y h e a y k f g M k d k s ' y k & M k ' H k h m P p k f j r d j r s g a v l s i f ' p e h m - i z e a ; g ' k c n x l n h x y h d s : i e a i z p r g k r k g a , d s g h x q t j k r e a l p k & ; & x k a / w N k a o g i f r d k s d g j g h F k h f d c g r v P N k g a e j h , d n k r d h c v h , e c h , d j j g h F k h] t k f g j g s f d m l e a i s k [k p z g k r k g a d b z ; k a u s d g k D ; k a b r u s i s s c c k h d j j g s g k s b r u s e a r k s v P N k l k / k a k k p y l d r k g a t c o g k d h c M h & c f i + k a l s x h r x k d j l p r s F k s r k s x k u s d e g e k j h v k o H k x r T ; k n k g k s h F k h] c g r & l k j k f [k y k u & f i y k u s d s c k n , d k / k x h r f u d k y d j v k r k F k k a x q t j k r h H k k " k k t c l p r s j g s r k s l e > e a v k u s y x h A f Q j H k h y k c d & x h r k a d k L o k H k k f o d L o H k k o g s f d o g 0 ; f D r n j 0 ; f D r v i u h f u t r k d k s d k ; e j [k r s g q H k h f o d f l r g k r s j g r s g a v r % ' k c n i f j o r z u o m P p k j . k & H k n d g h a H k h v i u s L o k H k k f o d : i e a g k s l d r k g a

l a n h z l p h

- x q t j k r % y k d l a d f r v l s l k f g R ; & g l q ; k f K d v u o k n t x n h ' k p a n z d s k
- f g l n h l k f g R ; d k b f r g k l & v k p k ; z g t k j h i d k n f } o n h
- l a d f r v l s g t k j h i d k n f } o s ; h & M k w e a t q r w j

