

fu"d"Kz: i l sjkek; .k dk jpukdky ofnd l kfgR; dk vŕure pj.k rFkk cks) ; q dk i wZ vFkkZr 600 bDi 0 ds yxHkx ekuuk mfpr gA

jkek; .k , d /kfeZl egkdk0; ds: i ea gh ughavfir q, d l kelftd vkn'kz xBFk ds: i ea i Lr q gq/kA okYehfd us l ekt ea 0; klr fodfr; ka vŕj nq;yrkvla dks xgjkz l s igpkuk rFkk ml dk fp=.k Hkh fd; kA vius xBFk ea okYehfd us Hkjr h; l h dfr dk ftruk Hk0; : i i Lr q fd; k gS mruk vU; = nyBk gA ; g Hkjr h; jk"Vh; , drk dk , d vkn'kz xBFk gS, oa HkS xkfyd , drk dk Hkh irhd gA jkek; .k rFkk jkedFkk us Hkjr h; tuthou dks bruk i Hkfor fd; k gS fd Hkjr h; l kfgR; ea fdl h u fdl h : i ea jkek; .k dk i Hkko i j yf{kr gkrk gA /keZ dh f'k{kk nrs gq okYehfd dgrs g&

/keZ/keZFl% i Hkfor /keZi Hkor l [ke- /keZk yHks l oE- /keZ id kjfena txrAA²

vFkkZr~ /keZ l sgh /ku l [k rFkk l c dN ikr gkrk gA bl l d kj ea /keZ gh l kj oLrq gA l R; ds fo"K; ea egr"Kz dgrs g&

l R; l R; eS ojs ykds l R; s /ke% l nkfJrAA

l R; ewkfu l okZ.k l R; Rukf l ijaineAA³

vFkkZr l R; gh l d kj eabZoj gS /keZ Hkh l R; ds vkrJr gS l R; gh l eLr Hko foHko dk ewy gA l R; l sc<ej vŕj dN ughA

bl idkj l R; &/keZ tS suŕd eW; ka dk mn?kkVu djds egkdfu us jkek; .k dh miknş rk dk fodkl fd; k gA

l h d r l kfgR; dk , d k dkbZ Hkh egkdfu ugh gS tks i R; {k ; k viR; {k : i l sjkek; .k l s i Hkfor u gA jkek; .k oLrq% , d mi tH0; gS ft l s vk/kkj cukdj vu d jpuK; a jph x; hA

vr% ijortz dfo; kŕ ukVdkja , oa pEi wdkja us jkek; .k dks viuk mi tH0; dk0; ekuk gS rFkk vius nP"Vdks k l s l Ec) xBFka dk l dyu fd; k gA jkek; .k dh jpuK djds okYehfd us j l kfJr dk0; dh jpuK djus okys dfo; ka dk ekxh"ku fd; k gA 'Hkkt^ us vius jkek; .k pEi w ea fy [kk g&

'e/kp; Hf.krhula ekxh'khZ egr"KZ⁴

vu?kj?ko ea eijkj us okYehfd jkek; .k dh izkd k djrs gq fy [kk g&

^vgŕ l dya dfo l kFk l k/kj.kh [kYo; a okYehd; k l Hk"kruhohA⁵

vkpk; Z okYehfd us l R; vŕj /keZ ds vykok vu d , d s eW; ka dk fu: i .k fd; k gS tks l kfgR; l ekt ds fy, ij .kk oK cus rFkk ftlga xk°; dj l kfgR; l tu dk ekxZ izkLr fd; k x; kA Økdk dh n'kk dk fu: i .k djrs gq dfooj dgrs g&

Økdk&okp; kolp; a izdŕi rks u fotkukr dfgŕpr- ukdk; eflR Øŕ L; u okp; a fo | rs DofprAA⁶

vFkkZr~ Økdk dh n'kk ea eW; dks dgus vŕj u dgus ; kx; ckrka dk food ugha jgrka Øŕ eut; dN Hkh dg l drk gS vŕj dN Hkh cd l drk gA ml ds fy, dN Hkh vdk; Z vŕj vpk; Z ugha gA

mRl kg dh egŕr crkrsgg dfooj dgrs gSfd mRl kgghu] nhu vŕj 'kkdkdy eut; l s l Hkh dke fcxM+tkrsg vŕj og ?kŕj foi fr ea iM+tkrk g&

fu: Rl kgl; nhul; 'kedi ; kdykReu% l okFkZ 0; ol hnfur 0; l ua pkf/kxPNfrAA⁷

mi tH0; rk ds : i ea jkek; .k egkdk0; dh JSBrk l oZofnr gA dkfynkl dk j?kpk egkdk0; i R; {k : i l s rFkk eŕknir xhfrdk0; vi R; {k : i l sjkek; .k l s i fjr gA Hkl dr ifrek ukVd] vHk"kd ukVd] fn³ukx dh dŕnekyk] 'kDrHknz dk vk'p; Z pMkef.k] HkoHkfr dk egkohjpfjr vŕj mRrj jkepfr] eijkj dk vu?kj?ko] jk't'k[kj dh ckykek; .k] guŕku dk egkukVd] t; nŕ dk id l ujk?ko] fo: ik{k dk mŕeRrjk?ko] jktpMkef.k nhf{kr dk vkulnj?ko] egknŕ dk vnHkq nizk vkfn ukVd jkek; .k dh mi tH0; rk /kkj.k djrs gA egkdfu i o j l s u dk ikr Hk"kk ea fy [kk x; k l s r qU/k egkdk0;] dŕjynkl dk tkudhgj.k] HkVvV dk jko.ko/k] vHkukuln dk jkepfr] {kHnz dk jkek; .k e t jh] l d; kdjuŕn dk jkei kypfr] okeuHkVv dk j?kpkFkpfjr vkfn vu d dk0; jkek; .k l s i fjr gA

pEi wdk; ka ea Hkkt dk jkek; .k pEi w o dVw/ofj dk mRrj pEi w vkfn jkek; .k ij gh vk/kfjr gA l h d r Hk"kk ds vfrfjDr fgluh Hk"kk ds dfo; ka us Hkh jkek; .k l s i fjr gkZj vius dk0; dh jpuK dh ft l dk i Fke , oa i e f k mnkgj.k ryl hnl dr jkepfr ekul gS ftl gkaus jkedFkk dks vk/kkj cukdj tu Hk"kk ea , d , d h vnHkq jpuK dh tks i R; d Hkjr h; dseu] eflr" d ij viuh vfeV Nki NkM+x; hA bl ds vfrfjDr jk"Vdfo eŕFkyh'kj .k xŕ us Hkh vius vu d dk0; ka dk vk/kkj jkek; .k dks cuk; kA

okYehfd jkek; .k Hkjr dk jk"Vh; vkfn dk0; gA /kfeZl , oa uŕd vkn'kz dk Hk.Mkj gksus ds l kFk&l kFk jkek; .k , d egRoi wZ ekuo l ekt "kkL= Hkh gS tks g t k j ka o"kk i wZ ds Hkjr h; ka ds thou ; ki u dk jpuK oLkŕ i Lr q djrk gA , d i j kru ; q dh thor ijEi jkvŕ /kj.kk vŕ Hkhoukva dk fp=.k djus ds dkj .k og i tpu Hkjr h; l h dfr , oa l H; rk dh veW; fuf/k gA mRrj ofnd Hkjr ds l kelftd bfrgl ds 'kxk ea jkek; .k dk ; l x vŕj Hkh egRoi wZ bl fy, gS tkrk gS D; kŕd ; g Hkjr h; ka ds /kfeZl fo'okl dh , d n<+i "Bhŕie gA ; g xBFk vkxs vkus okys l ekt dks , d ubz fn'kk inku djrk vk; k gS , oa djrk jgxlA

l UnHk&i ŕrd&

- 1- okYehfd jkek; .k] ckydk.M 4@2
- 2- okYehfd jkek; .k 3@9@31
- 3-okYehfd jkek; .k
- 4-Hkkt dr jkek; .k pEi w
- 5-eijkj dr vu?kj?ko
- 6-okYehfd jkek; .k
- 7-okYehfd jkek; .k

