

i kphu egkdlo; jkek; .k ea l lekt d foKku

MKW vuqk fl g ,oa MKW fcfi u nws*

oñd l kfgR; ds vuqkhyu l s Hkkjr ds ikphu jkVks ; k tui nks dh "kk l u i) fr ds fo'k; ea dfri; funk vo"; feyrs gA jkek; .k vls egkHkkjr ea Hkkjr dh tks ijkru , frgkl d vuqfr l xghr gS og Hkkjr ds ikphu jkT; ks dh "kk l u i) fr ij vPNk izk" k Mkyrh gA jkek; .k ea b{okdq l sjktk jkepæ rd ds bfrgkl , oa "kk l u i) fr dk o.ku gA l kfk gh ml l e; ds l ekt , oa jkT; dh Hkkxkyd flLFkr; ka dk Hkh mYyq[k gA jkek; .k dks vkfndk; ekuk x; k gA bl dk dkj .k gSfd jkek; .k "ykd c) izak dk; dk igyk mnkgj .k gA bl ea dy pks h gtj "ykd gS rFk tuqfr ds vuq kj bl izak dk; ds jpf; rk egf'kz okYehfd gA

egkHkkjr ds rih; ioz ea of.kr "jkeki k[; ku** ea jke dh dFk dk o.ku gA bl l s; g iekf.kr gsrk gSfd egkHkkjr ds l fgrk #i eavkus ds ioz gh okYehfd dk jkek; .k egkdlo; fufeZ gks pprk FkA A history of Sanskrit literature ea MKW eDMkuy ds vuq kj jkek; .k dk ey rks 500 bDi o l sigys gh jpk tk pprk FkA ijUrql ds viSkdr fi Nys Hkkx f}rh; "krkGh bDi o ds yxHkkx vFok ml l s Hkh ckn ea jps x; A

500 bDi o ea jkek; .k viusey #i ea iLr r gks pprh FkA^{100%} jkek; .k dh jpuk , d yech fodkl i f o; k dk i j .k e gA MKW jk/kicYyHk f=i k Bh bl dh ioz l hek 1200 bDi o rFk bl ds ey #i ea iLr r gks dh vLre l hek 500 bDi o rFk i zki ka ds t h us dk dky 200 bDi o ekurs gA jkek; .k dh jpuk l si oZ bl "kk l = dk bfrgkl kYyq[k feyrk gA ekud i kphu xBFk "eul j** ea , d uxj ; kstuk feyrk gS tks v; k; k dh uxj ; kstuk l s l eak j [krh gA eul j ea /kjgEHk %kou 1/2 ; ku] lk; d vkfn dh okLrq dk Hkh o.ku gA

jkek; .k bl fojv Hkkjr o'kz dh mTToy Kku ijEijk dk , d ek=vej Lekjd vkfn xBFk gA oñd vls ykdd ; kka ds l ak'ke; dky ea jkek; .k , d l fu/kxfr ds #i ea tkuk tk l drk gA

* l gk; d i k; ki d Lukrdkrj jktulfr foKku foHkkx deyk jk; egkfo | ky; %kxi kyxat 1/2 fcgkj

* jktulfr foKku foHkkx i o nhun; ky mi k; k; bUVj egkfo | ky; [ktij ; k] cjkSyh %kxi kyxat 1/2 fcgkj

l d r l kfgR; ea foKku] T; ksr'k o'kd vFk'kkL=] jktulfr "kkL= LFki R; l Ecu/kh l kfgR; ipj ek=k ea fo | eku gA

l d r l kfgR; ea egf'kz okYehfd dr jkek; .k vkfndky gA okYehfd dk jkek; .k eguh; dyk dk l oZ sB funkku gA jkek; .k ea gn; i {k dk i k/kk; gkus ij Hkh dyk i {k dh vogyuk ugha gA jkedFk okYehfd }kj l keld; tu dsfgrkFkz fy [kh x; h gA ; g egk dk; l okz/kd ykd f i z] vtj] vej] fno; rFk dY; k.kdj gA^{100%}

jkek; .k ea l lekt d foKku vkfndfo okYehfd us Lo; a ckydk.M ds f}rh; l xZea "dRI uajkek; .k adko; ehngkS djok. ; ge~dko; epkjin "ku** bR; kfn rF; ka l s bl dFku dks iekf.kr fd; k gA onka ds lk "pkr- l o l Fke ft l vuqVq ok.kh dk ioZru gvk og ful Ung jkek; .k vkfn egkdlo; gA

egkHkkjr ds f[kyHkkx gjoak ijk.k ea jkek; .k egkHkkjr dks yf{kr djds ukVd dk mYyq[k feyrk gA "jkek; .k egkdlo; aefn"; ukVda dreA^{100%} vkpk; Z cyno mi k; k; }kj l Eiknr l d r ds ogn-bfrgkl ea jkek; .k dks onka dk mio g .k djus okyk xBFk Lohdkj fd; k x; k gA^{100%}

okYehfd us rRI Eak ipj l kexh iLr r dh gA fnu jkr] ekl vls o'kz dh euq; ka dks igys gh okkud tkudkj ikr gks pprh FkA t s k fd okYehfd jkek; .k l sirhr gsrk gA egkjt n "kjFk Jh jkeplæ th dks n l js fnu gkukys vFk'kd ds fo'k; ea l msk nspods FkA^{100%} jke ds l Eak eas jkeplæ th l sdgrs g & vr % r e bl l e; l sydj l kjh jkr bflæ; l a ei oZ jgrs gq o/kw l hrk ds l kfk mio kl djks vls dqk dh "k; k ij l ks/kA

; ksjkT; kHk'kd ds l Ecu/k ea of "k'V vkfn ckge. ka l s jktk n "kjFk cksyfd ; g ps ekl cMk l tñj vls ifo= gA jke dk ; p jkt in ij vFk'kd djus ds fy, vki ykx l c l kexh mi yC/k djkb, A vkpkz dk dFku g&

u l k o R l j i k B h p u j d s k i i | r a

cgEykd i fr "Bla pyHks no fpUr d A

n o H k k ; ds fo'k; ea fpUr dk djuokyk 0; fDr ekuo l ekt dh fnup; k ; , oa vkJ; 0; oLFk dh Hkh fpUr dk jrk gA

dfo us thou ds fofo/k LFkkuka ea dke djus okys 0; fDr; ka vFok i k=ka ds eqk l s vi us vk/kj Hkr fopkj 0; Dr fd; s gA mnkgj .kFkz ckydk.M v; k; kdk.M ds foHkku l xkz ea n "kjFk jke vls guku ds eqk l s dfo us Hkkjr h; , drk dh viuh Li 'V /kj .kk 0; Dr dh gsvls dksy ds usrd vFok /kfeZ jkT; rFk yadk ds usrd vls foykl h jkT; ka dh ryuk Hkh iLr r dh

gA jkek; .k ds LkHk egRo i w k i k= vi uh l Hk i f j f L F k r ; ka ea /keZ d k v u i k y u
d j r s g s v l s m u d s /k e z d k v k /k j l R ; g A e ; k h k d k m Y y a k u d j u s o k y s 0 ; f D r
i k i k p j . k ; D r e k u s x ; s g A j k t k v F k o k "k k l u d k s /k e H k h :] o h j] l R ; d k j { k d
n ; k y q i f o = v l s l E i w k z u s r d v k n s k k a l s ; D r g k u s d h d k e u k j k e k ; .k e a g j
t x g v f H k 0 ; D r g A b u x q k k a d k s j k t k o x z d k v k p j . k e k u k x ; k g s v l s b l
r j g ; g L i ' V f d ; k x ; k g s f d j k T ; l R ; i z k k u g k u k p k f g , A /k e z d k s o s f D r]
l k e l t d v l s j k t u h r d t h o u d k v k /k j e k u k x ; k g s r F k k ; g e k u ; r k
i L r r d h x b z g s f d /k e z v F k z v l s d k e d s i k y u d k v f u r e m i s ; e k s k d h
i k f r g A /k e z d s v a x : l k e a o . k z v l s v k J e /k e z d s i k y u i j c y f n ; k x ; k
g A v ; k s ; k d s v k n " k z j k T ; d s o . k u e a d f o c k Y e h f d u s d g k g s f d { k f = ;
c t g . k k a d s v k K k u p r h z v l s o s ; { k f = ; d k v u q k j . k d j r s g s v l s " k m z r h u k a o x k s
d h l o k e a j r g A j k e k ; .k l s l a d r f e y r k g s f d m l d k y e a p k r o z ; z d h
0 ; o L F k k L F k k f i r g k s p p h F k h v l s l e k t l s ; g v i s k k d h t k r h F k h f d p k j
o . k k s d s y l x f u r ; i f r /k e z d k i k y u d j r s j g A % 6 2 b u r r F ; k a l s j k e k ; .k e a
j k t u h r , o a l e k t " k k l = d k L i " V m n k g j . k i k l r g k r k g A

jkek; .k ea jkT; l Ecu/h /k j . k % jktuhr dk v k j k T ; dh m R i r d s
l E c u / k e a j k e k ; .k e k u g s v l s u g h j k T ; r F k k j k t k e a d k b z f o " k s k v r j i z V
d j u s d h p s v k d h x b z g A n k s k a d h e g R o d k L o h d k j f d ; k x ; k g s v l s
v j k t d v F k o k j k T ; g h u l e k t d s n k s k a d k o . k u d j d s L i ' V : l k l s ; g l a d r
f n ; k x ; k g s f d l e k t e a " k k f u r v l s l q ; o L F k k d h L F k k i u k d s f y , " k k l u " k f D r
v F k o k j k t k d k g k u k v k o " ; d g A j k t k n " k j F k d s L o x z b k l d s m i j k u r j k T ;
d e p k j h v l s v l ; 0 ; f D r j k t i j k f g r o f l ' B l s i k f k z u k d j r s g s f d b { o k d q o a k
d k v f o y e c d k b z j k t k c u u k p k f g , v l ; F k k j k t k d s v H k o e a j k ' V a f N u u & f H k u
g k s t k , x k A v j k t d j k T ; d s n k s k a d s O e e a c r y k ; k x ; k g s f d , d s j k T ; e a
o ' k k z u g h a g k r h] [k r h v P N h r j g c k s h u g h a t k l d r h] i e f i r k d s o a k e a v l s
i R u h i f r d s o a k e a u g h j g r h] / k u / k k u ; d h l e f) u g h a g k r h] y l x l H k k v k a d k
v k ; k s t u u g h a d j r } c t g k . k ; K u g h a d j i k r } u v u r z d i z l u u u g h j g r } j k ' V
d k v h ; q ; d j u s o k y s m R l o r F k k l E e s y u l t h o u g h a j g r } l g h U ; k f ; d
f u . k z u g h a g k r A y l x l j f { k r g k d j j k f = d k s ? k j k a d s n j o k t s [k s y d j l s u g h a
l d r s v l s 0 ; k i k j h f o 0 ; d k l k e k u y o d j d q k y r k i w z d ; k = k , i u g h a d j
l d r A v j k t d l F L F k r e a l o z = e R L ; U ; k ; g k s t k r k g s v l s e N f y ; k a d h H k k f r
e u q ; , d n l j a d k s [k k r s g A v j k t d n " k k d k b l i d k j f o f o / k : i k a e a f p = . k
d j d s j k e k ; .k e a ; g f o " o k l i z v f d ; k x ; k g s f d l e k t d h l q ; O k L F k k]
l n k p j d h L F k k i u k] l k f g r ; d h j { k k v l s n s k d h l { k l e f) d s f y , " k k l d

dh v k o " ; d r k v l s j k t k d k e g R o g A j k e k ; .k e a L i ' V l a d r f n ; k x ; k g s
f d j k t k g h " k k l u d k n i j k : l k v F k o k l k ; k z g A b l i z k j d k f o p k j
r R d k y h u j k t r u = l R e d " k k l u 0 ; o L F k k e a l o F k k L o k H k k f o d F k A j k e k ; .k e a
j k T ; d k L o : l k H k v f H k 0 ; D r f d ; k x ; k g A j k T ; d k s l R r k a h e k u r s g q m l d s
l k r v a x ; k r R o b l i z k j c r y k ; a x ; s g & 1 / 4 1 / 2 j k t k j 1 / 2 1 / 2 v e k r ;] 1 / 8 1 / 2 t u i n]
1 / 4 1 / 2 d k s k j 1 / 5 1 / 2 i j] 1 / 6 1 / 2 n . M 1 / 4 s u k , o a 1 / 7 1 / 2 f e = A J h j k e u s x g l s d g k g s f d ** r e
l s u k j d k s k n q z v l s t u i n d s c k j s e a l n o l k o / k u j g u k] D ; k a d j k T ; d k
i k y u v f r n q d j g A % 7 2 b u v e ; ; u k a l s j k t u h r d k v P N k K k u i k l r g k r k g A

f d f ' d u / k k d k . M d s l x z 1 9 e a g u e k u u s l q c h o d s l k e u s b l i z k j
d s f o p k j i z v f d ; g s f d d k s k j l s u k j f e = v k f n l s l e) 0 ; f D r e g k u - j k T ;
d k s i k l r d j r k g A j k e k ; .k e a j k T ; k a d s i z k j v F k o k f o f H k u j k t k v k a d k
m Y y s k g A " k f D r " k k y h v l s f u c y e g k u - v l s y / k q j k T ; k a d k o . k u f d ; k x ; k
g A d k s k y t u i n t s s " k f D r " k k y h r F k k d j n v F k o k e k . M f y ; k j k T ; k a d s c h p
v a r j f n [k k ; k x ; k g A j k t k n " k j F k d s v k f / k i R ; e a y x H k x 3 0 0 j k T ; c r y k ; a
x ; s g S ; | f i d n & u & d n l r k j [k r s F k s r F k k f i e k . M f y d v F k o k d j n j k T ;
F k A b l i z k j d k o . k u g s f d e k . M f y d j k T ; k a d s " k k l d i e s ' B ; K r F k k
J h j k e d s j k T ; f H k k a d d s v o l j i j l k n j v k e f u = r f d ; s x ; s F k s v l s m l g s l i e
f o f H k u i z k j d s m i g j n d j l E e k f u r f d ; k x ; k F k A j k e k ; .k l s i r k p y r k
g s f d j k t k n " k j F k , d e g u - l e k v F k A f t l d k p k j a f n " k k v k a e a i H k k o F k k v l s
c M & c M s l k e l u r " k k l d v F k o k j k t k m l d s l k e u s u r & e l r d F k s r F k k f i ; g
f o p k j r d z a r i r h r g k r k g s f d n " k j F k d h i R ; { k l R r k d k s k y t u i n v l s
i M l e h e k . M f y d j k T ; k a r d g h l h f e r j g h g k s c h A b l i z k j d k m Y y s k g s f d
l h r k g j . k d k l e k p k j i k d j H k j r u s j k o . k l s ; q d s f y , l H k l k e l u r j k t k v k a
d k s , d = f d ; k F k f t l u g a c k n e a j k e u s f o n k f d ; k A b l l s i r k p y r k g s f d
, d c M s m n k j g n ; v l s " k f D r " k k y h j k t k d s u r R o e a N k s / s " k k l d ; k j k t k
, d = g k d j v l ; k ; d k i f r d k j d j u s l s e d k u g h a e k M r s F k A m l l e ; v k ; k s
d h j k t u h r] d f r i ; v i o k n k a d k s N k M d j] f u f " p r : l k l s / k e z i z k k u F k h v F k k z -
l R ; d k i { k y u k j k t / k e z F k A n i j h v l s ; g H k h i r k p y r k g s f d v u k ; z
j k t k v k a l s v k ; z " k k l d k a d k l a k ' i z p y r k j g r k F k k v l s v u k ; z v f / k i f r i k ; %
, d s v o l j u g h a p a d r s F k s t c o s v k ; z u j s ' k k a d h u h n g j k e d j l d a % 8 2

egkHkjr ea tks ; q g a r k o g v k ; k s d k v k ; k s l s ; q F k k j v r % ; g
v u e k u y x k ; k t k r k F k k f d l E H k o r % m l l e ; v k ; z v u k ; z l a k ' i z d k d k y
y x H k x l e k l r g k s p p k F k A j k e k ; .k e a c k j & c k j 0 ; D r f d ; k x ; k g s f d j k T ;
d k O k k L r f o d m i s ; / k e z i k y u v l s l n k p k j d k s i k l l k g u n s u k j i z k d s v F k z

vls dke dk l d) u djuk vFkz~ml dh l qk l ef) dks<cuk rFk Kku dks l j{k.k inku djuk gA jkek; .k dk l nsk gSfd ftl jkT; eamu l c mfs; ka dh i firZ gsrh gks og jke jkT; gA jkek; .k ds vuq kj jktk n"kjFk vls jke usbu mfs; dh i firZ ds xEHkhj iz kl fd; svls fo"kskr%jke jkT; eabu mfs; dh vf/kdre i firZ gA vkt ftl vkn"lz jkT; dh dYiuk dh tkrh gSml ds eny ea; gh ckr gSfd "kkl u ; FkFkZ: lk l s, d k ykdkl dkdj d gksftl ea iztk fujlurj l qk vls l ef) ds exz ea c<s l o= "kkUr vls l q; oLFk gks rFk l nkpj vls l Turk dk enyd gA ml jkT; ds l Hkh 0; fDr "kdk y{k. kka l s ; Dr gA rFk "kkl dka dk vls jkT; kf/kdkfj; ka dk pfj= , d k gks tks iztk ds fy, vupj .kh; cuA jkek; .kdkyhu jktuhr okLro ea esd; ksyh; dVvy jktuhr ugha Fkh] cYd xk/kh dh jktuhr FkhA ; fn ; g dgk tk, fd egkRek xk/kh usbl dfy; q ea jkek; .kdkyhu /kebs Br jktuhr dks i qthor djuk pkgk rls bl ea dkbz vfrjatuk ugha gA

jkek; .k ea jktt l Eclw/h /kj .kk %& jkek; .k ea jkT; dks l Lrkah ekurs gq jktt dks jkT; ; ih "kjh dk l cl segROI wZ vx ekuk x; k gA jktt ds vHko ea jkT; dh dYiuk ml l e; nj dh ckr FkhA jktt dh mRi fr ds l Eclw/ ea jkek; .k dkbz izdk" k ugha Mkyrh] rFkfi ml ea jktt dks nsh vFkok bz oj dk vorkj ekuk x; k gA jkek; .k ds vuq LFkkuka ij l dr gSfd Jhike bz oj ds vorkj gA v; k; k dk.M ea l fe=k us cky dk.M ea ij "kq ke us vls "kch us bl h rF; dk l eFku fd; k gA l tñj dk.M ea gueku us ml gA rhuka ykzka dk Lokeh cryk; k gA vr, o ; g dgk tk l drk gSfd jkek; .k Jhike tS s jktt ds : lk ea l nsk nrh gSfd "kkl d dks nsh xqkka l s l Ei lu gkuk pkfg, vFkz~ml s l k/kqk] ufrdrk] "kks l n; kyqk] /khj t n<rk l qkkl u dyk vkfn xqkka l s foHkr gkuk pkfg, A jkek; .k ea jktt dk egro l okfj ekuk x; k gS tks l R; vls /keZ dk iorZ rFk "kkl u n.M dk /kjd gsrk gA jktt ds vHko ea vjtdrk dk tks fp= [kpk x; k gS og "kkl u 0; oLFk dh vfuok; rk dh vls Li 'V l dr djrk gA jktt dk bz ojh; bl fy, dgk x; k gSD; kcd og f"kv vls vf"kv dk foHktu djrk gS l R; dh j{k vls vl R; dk fouk" k djrk gA vkn"lz jktt vls jkT; dk bl izdkj fp=.k djds jkek; .k usgekjs l e{k ykcl dY; k.kdkjh jkT; dh okLrfod /kj .k Li 'V dj nh gA ; fn vkt ds jktuhr K] "kkl d vls jkT; kf/kdkjh jkek; .k ds l nsk dks xg.k djavls ml ds crk; sgq vkn"kkz ij pyusek= Hkh iz kl djarks l /kj .k turk Lo; adks mruk v"kkUr vls fpUr xLr vutko ugha djah ftruk vkt l EHkor dj jgha gA jktt dh fu; Dr ds l Eclw/ ea jkek; .k earhu iedk fl) kur g& ¼½ T; sBrk

dk fl) kur] ¼½ ; kx; rk dk fl) kur , oa ¼½ vuqfr dk fl) kur] vFkz~jktk dh fu; Dr iztk vFkok ml s i fruf/k; ka dh vuqfr ij vk/kfjr gA jke ds jkT; kfk'kcd ds i d x eabu rhulagh fl) kur l odk Lk'Vhdj .k gsrk gA , d k mYyqk gSfd jktt n"kjFk us vius T; sB i q ds jkT; kfk'kcd dk i Lrko l Hk ds l Eedk j [krsgq ml ds vuq e xqkka dk c [kku fd; k vls l Hkl nka l sdgk fd **; fn ; g fopkj vki dks vuqfr fl) gsrks vki bl dh vuqfr inku dh ft, A** bl ij l kelur] jktt vkp dka. k k l suk/; {ka vkfn us ukxfj dka rFk iztk ds i fruf/k; ka ds l kfk feydj l oL Eefr l s fu. kZ djrs gq jktt n"kjFk l si kFkZuk dh fd os gq izdkj l sjktin ds ; kx; Jhike dks ; o jkt in ij vFk'kDr dja bruk gh ugha jktt n"kjFk usbl ckr ds i fr Hkh vius dks vk"olr fd; k fd dghamuds dgus l sgh jke dks jktt cukus dh bPNk iztk vls jkT; f/kdkfj; ka us izdv dh gsvFkok viuh vkrfjd bPNk l si jr gkdjA tc n"kjFk vk"olr gks x; s rHkh jke ds vFk'kcd dh rS kfj; k "kq dh xbA^{90%}

jkek; .k eabl izdkj ds i d x gSftul sjktt ds drD; ka ij vPNk izdk" k i Mf k gA cky dk.M] vj. ; dk.M] fdf' dU/kk dk.M] v; k; k dk.M ds LkHh foHku l xkz ea jkek; .k ds iedk ik= ijke"lz vFkok mins k ds : lk ea jktt ds drD; ka ij izdk" k Mkyrs gA rnuq kj jktt dk drD; gSfd og /keZ dk ikyu dj] l R; dh j{k djapkrZ; Z ds fgr ds fy, njkpkfj .kh L=h dk o/k djus ea Hkh /k.kk u dj] gj izdkj ds v/keZ dk uk" k dj] "k= q/ka ds o/k ea vls fe=ka ds l xg ea: fp j [k /eZ vFkZ dke dk ikyu djrs gq l d kj ea vReoku cuj fouez jg ftrfuz, jg dke vls Øk k l smri lu gks okys 0; l uka dk R; kx dj] /ku& /ku; l si fjiwZ dks ka vls fofok izdkj ds vk; k/kxj ka dk Lokeh cudj iztk dk vuqat u dj] fo}kuk l Urk pfj=okuka dk vknj dj] vuqkfl r thou fcrk,] 0; l uka vls qh izfr; ka l snj jgs vkfnA

jkek; .k ea izkkl u l Eclw/h n"Vdksk& jkek; .kdkyhu "kkl u dk : lk jktrU=h Fk rFk dk Qh fodfl r Fk iztk l qk vls l e) FkhA vk; Z vls vuk; Z nksuka gh jktrU= l ef) ea , d nls js l sgkM+ekjrs FkhA vk; Zn"kjFk dk jkT; /ku&/ku; l si fjiwZ Fk rks vuk; Z jko.k dh ydk l ef) ea nøykcl ds fy, Hkh bz; kZ dh oLrq FkhA vk; Z vls vuk; Z nksuka gh jktrU=ka ea izkkl u dk v/; {k Lo; ajktt gsrk Fk ft l si jke"lz vls jkT; dk; kcds l pkyu ea l gk; rk nks ds fy, el=h l Hkl n vkfn gsrk FkhA vlurj ; gh Fk fd tgk n"kjFk tS s vk; Z ujs k viusefu=; k; i jkgrka vkfn ds l R; ijke"lz dks ekurs Fks vls fujedqk vkpj .k l s cps jgrs Fks ogk vuk; Z jko.k tS s jktt fd l h ds l R; ijke"lz dh dkbz ijokg ugha djrs FkhA mudk vkpj .k fujedqk FkhA vk; Z jktrU= l hfer

vls I kfo/kkfud FkA /keZ'kkl=ka l smuga funzku feyrk Fkk vls eflu=eMly I Hkk I feir vkfn }kjk jtkk dh "kDr; ka ij I kfo/kkfud vactk yxk gqk FkA /keZ'kkl=ka ds fo: } dk; Z djus okys jtkk dk cfg'dkj Hkh gks I drk Fkk vls o/k HkA bl idkj dk mYyqk gSfd jtkk I xj us vius T; SB i e vl eltl dks jkT; I s fu'dkf'kr dj fn; k Fkk rks jtkk osu dk o/k fd; k x; k FkA jkek; .k I sirk pyrk gSfd ml ; q eanir vo/; FkA muga ekjuk jkt/keZ ds fo: } I e>k tkrk Fkk vls bl ijEijk dk ikyu vk; Z vls vuk; Z nksuka gh jtkk djrs FkA foHk'k.k usgupeku dksugh ekjus dk jko.k dks I R; ijke"lzfn; k FkA D; knd nir dks ekjuk jtkk dsfy, yTktud vls jkt/keZ ds fo: } ckr ekuh tkrh FkA jkek; .k I s; g Li'V gSfd iz'kkl u dk; Zea el=.kk dk fo"ksk egRo vls ipyu FkA gupeku ds yadk eaifo'V gsktus ij jko.k us vius eflu=; ka l sijke"lz fd; k FkA ml us mRre] e/; e vls v/ke iq 'kwa ds I keus gh el=.kk vls ijke"lz dh Hkh mRre e/; e vls v/ke rhu Jf.k; k; crkbZ FkA ml el=.kk vFkok ijke"lz dks I okre ekuk x; k Fkk tgg; ijke"lkhrk , der gkdj I UekxZfn[kk, A lkj pnd jko.k , d idkj dk vf/kuk; d Fkk vr%ml us vius eflu=; ka vls fgrf'k; ka ds I R; ijke"lz dks Bpdjkdj I hrk dks gkj ml s ykS/kus I sblldkj fd; k vls jke ds I kFk ; q BkukA dfo okYefd usvk; Zuj'sk n"kJFk ds vKB veR; ka vls muds xqkka dk o.ku fd; k gSftl I sirk pyrk gSfd eflu=x.kka dk dk; Z I nb jkT; ds dY; k.k ea yxs jguk FkA muga 0; fDr; ka dkeflu=in ds; kx; I e>k tkrk Fkk tkrst Loh] I ko/kku fpr] fouez foOe"khly }kek"khly ; "kLoh vls iQYyonu gkA jktkvka ds el=h ik; % cMs 0; ogkj dky vls U; kjk; .k gks FkA osdsk ds I j.k.k vls I B; cy ds I xg ea yxs jgrs FkA iztk ds I kFk I keatL; cuk, j[kusea os I nb vksx jgrs FkA^{10/0%}

vuk; Zuj'skwa dseah vf/kdrj uhrghu pkiy nEhkh vls jtkk dh gklwa gk feykus okys gks FkA jko.k ds el=h cgr dN bl h idkj ds Fks vls tks foosdh Fks os mi gkI ds ik= curs FkA I Hkk ; k ij'kn-egroi wZ fudk; Fkh ftl segroi wZ vol jka ij fu; U=.k dsfy, vkeflu=r fd; k tkrk FkA rFkfi ml dh vut flFkr ea ij gksgr izkku curk FkA I Hkk ea veR;] pjkka o.kka ds ifrfuf/k vkfn I nL; gks Fk I kFk gh vls Hkh vud jkT; kf/kdkjh gks FkA iz'kkl u vud foHk'kka ea c'p'k FkA foHk'kxk; {k rhFkZ dgykrk FkA mudh I ; k yxHx 18 FkA dj foHk'kx ds vf/kdkjh LFkkuh; iz'kkl u ds vf/kdkjh Hkh I Etkor% vo"; jgs gksA jtkk njckj ea ij gksgrk eflu=; k fuxela 10; kogkfj d fuxela ds v/; {kks}__f'k; ka vkfn ds I kFk cBrk gqk U; k; djrk FkA U; k; fu' i {k Fk vls ; g ekuk tkrk Fk fd ftu ykska dks jtkk U; k; i wZ n.M nsk Fk og iki I sedr gsk tkr Fk fu' i {k U; k; ugha djus okyk jtkk Loa iki dk Hkxh curk FkA dj 0; oLFk Hkh ipfyr FkA jkek; .k dsy[kd us ; g er

0; Dr fd; k gSfd jtkk dks viuh iztk I smit dk NBk Hkx dj ds: Ik ea yuk pkfg, A I kelurka I s ikr migj Hkh jkT; dh vk; ds L=kr FkA vi R; {k djjkj .k mfpr I e>k tkrk FkA ; g ekU; rk Fkh fd vk; dks iztk dsfgdrkj dh; k ea 0; ; fd; k tkuk pkfg, A jkek; .k I s vUrjkt; h; I Ecl/wka dk Hkh Kku gsk gA ; g irk pyrk gSfd , d cMs jtkk ds v/khu vud jtkk "kkl d , oal keU; gks FksftUgafo"ksk vol jka ij vkeflu=r fd; k tkrk FkA osmi gk HkV djrs Fks vls vko"; drk i Mus ij I B; I gk; r Hkh nrs FkA jkek; .k ds vud kj jtkk n"kJFk bl h idkj dsegku- jtkk Fksftuds v/khu I sMka jtkk I kelur FkA vk; Z vls vuk; Z nksuka dh jtkk fnfXot; ds bPNq FkA jtkk n"kJFk vls jke usfnfXot; dh bPNk I sgh vo"oesk ; K fd; k FkA^{11/1%} ml js jtkk vka vFkok jkT; ka ; k "kkl dka I se-h I fu/k; k dh tkrh FkA jko.k I s; q djus ds fy, jke us l qbe I se-h I fu/k dh FkA vUrjkt; h; I Ecl/wka ea I ke] nke] n.M vls Hkn LkHkh jktufrd mik; ka dk vkJ; fy; k tkrk FkA Hkn tkuus dsfy, jko.k ds HkxZ foHk'k.k dks NkM/x; k FkA Jhje us vko"; drk kj vud jktufrd mik; ka dk vkJ; fy; k FkA nir 0; oLFk dk ipyu FkA , d ulk ml jsulk ds; gka I fu/k] I nsk xlrpjh vkfn dsfy, nir Hkstrk FkA vk; Z Jhje dh vls I svuk; Z jko.k dh yadk ea nir ds: Ik ea tkus okys gupeku dk dk; Z I nskokg dk Hkh FkA [ksth dk Hkh Fk vls Hknka dk Hkh FkA "kpl uked jk{kI okuj Hsk ea jke ds I B; cy vls 0; w jpuuk dk Hkn yus dsfy, vk; k Fk vls i cMs tkus ij ml us Lo; a dks nir crykdj Nq/dkj ik; k FkA^{12/2%}

I nHk I pht&

- 1- vkfndfo cYehfd&MkD jk/kk cYyHk f=i k Bh& I ldr ifj'kn' I kxj fo"ofokly; I kxj 1981 i 0 104
- 2- ; kor-LFkL Fkfu xj; % I fjr"p eghryA rkon jkek; .k dFk ykdsq ipfj'; frA okO jkO ckydkO & 2@36
- 3- gfjoak i q&93@6
- 4- I r qeSkfous n"Vok onskq fju'Brka onki cg.kkFkZ rkoxgl r% i HkA okO jkO ckydk 0&4@6
- 5- I in"; jke uifr%"okkffou; fHk'kpua ij ksgal ekgw ofl "BfHknechoTA
- 6- ogh] mukj dk.M 37 I xZ "ykad ml s 18 rdA
- 7- ogh] v; k; k dk.M] oxZ 52] "ykad 72a
- 8- ogh mrj dk.M I xZ 39 "ykad 7 I s 12 rdA
- 9- ogh] v; k; k; dk.M I xZ 2
- 10- og ckydk.M I xZ 7
- 11- ogh ckydk.M I xZ 141
- 12- ogh ; q dk.M I xZ 25

