

# fj;kt%xq }kjk idfr ekxZ

Dr. Gauri Khanna\*

I"V dh Lof.kē fdju l sydj iy; dh dkyh l d; k rd l ahr dk vflrRo Lohdkj djuk gh iMfk gā thou xBfk ds iR; d i"B ij iR; d v/; k; ea l ahr l ekfgr gā Hkjr; l ahr iwz isk ekuo fufē dyk gS Lor%ekuo fodkl ds l kfk l ahr dk fodkl Hkh l ekUrj xfr }kjk gkrk pyk vk jgk gā vkt l ahr dk tksfodfl r : i gean"Vxkōj gkrk gS og fuf'pr : i l sgekjs vpk; k; i wZtē rFk dykdjkā ds vfr; ; ksnku dk gh ifrQy gā Hkjr; dykvā ij n"Vikr Mkyus l s; g Kkr gkrk gSfd cgr l h dyk; , d h Hkh gāftudk fodkl ekuo fodkl ds l kfk&l kfk gvk fdUrq dkyUrj ea og ik; %yqr gks xb±vfkok orēku ea /khj&/khjs yqr gkrh tk jgh gā dkj.k ; g gSfd dyk; l kelftd ifjLFkr; kā l s t/ltē gkrh gā rFk mudk mRFku o iruj l e; dh vko'; drkva ds l kfk c/kk jgrk gā Hkjr; l ahr Lo; a ea , d vuBk mnkj.k gS tgk l e; ds vucl mrkj&p<ko ds ckn Hkh ; g viuk ifjpr LFku cuk, gq gā

Hkjr; 'kkL=h; l ahr , d xq eq[k vk/kfjr dyk gā vr%xq &'k"; i) fr }kjk gh bl dh if'k{k.k ifØ; k vffHkr gā xk; u ds rRo vS ml l s l EcfU/kr xw+ 'kkL=h; fl )Ur] nkska gh xq }kjk f'k"; rd igprs jgs gā ijkrudy l sorēku l UnHkZ ea Hkjr eal ahr&dyk dky&fo'kSk ds 'kkL=dkjka ds vrgyuh; iz kl kā }kjk 'kkL=kRed fu; eka ea c/kdj 'kkL=h; l ahr ds : i ea ih<h nj ih<h glrUrjfr gkrh vkbz gā

dHkh ; g dyk l e; o ikB; Øe ds vuçdku l s ep r x#&'k"; ijEijk ds : i ep rks dHkh ifjorū ds foHkuUu pj.kā dks ikj djr h gōZ l LFkxr f'k{k.k ds : i ea 0; oār gōA , frglf d n"V l s; fn fopkj fd; k tk, rks dky&vof/k dks rhu foHkxka ea foHkfr dj l drs g& ¼½ ofnd dky] ½ e/; dky] ½ orēku dky A

ofnd dky ofnd dky ij ; fn n"Vikr djarkml l e; l ahr&'k{k.k x#&dy i) fr ds : i eafn; k tkrk Fk ft l ea x# ds?kj ea; k vkJe ea jgdj f'k"; f'k{k xg.k djrk FkA ml l e; l ahr dk fodkl Hkh mRd"V xfr l s idkgeku FkA vr%Li"V gSfd ofnd dky eagh Hkjr; l dfr eal ahr&'k{k.k

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izkkyh dks fo'kSk egūo inku fd; k x; k gS vS bl dyk dks ekuo ds 0; fDrūo ds fodkl dk vā ekudj f'k{k dk , d iēq[k vā Lohdkj fd; k x; k gā ml dky ea \_f'k; kā ds vkJe , d idkj l s fon; ky; ; k f'k{k&dlnz ds gh l er; FkA

e/; dky e/; dky ea xq eq[k f'k{k.k i) fr fNUu&fHku gks xbA 19oha 'krkCnh ds vflre pj.k rd l ahr dh ixfr ea Bgko vk x; kA l kxfrd ijEijk ea fofo/krk fujUrjrk vS l g&vflrRo] ; rhu fo'kSk xqk l nk jgs gā , oa eq; r% fofo/krk us fØ; kRed i{k dks dykRed l kōn; l inku fd; kA l p rks ; g gSfd tc Hkh fofo/krk ea fo'k"Vrk dh igpku gōZ rc 'kS/h&Hkn dks gh ekU; rk feyhA bl h Øe ea ?kjka dks tle gōA 'kjka' fgUrkuh l ahr dh viuh fo'kSkrk jgh gā

vk/kfud dky 18oha 'krkCnh dk vlr rFk chl oha 'krkCnh dk ikjEHk Hkjr; l ahr ds i p#RFku dk dky ekuk tkrk gā l ahr {s= ds; q; idrZ ds : i ea ekU; 'i Ø fo".kq ukj; .k Hkr [k.MS o 'i Ø fo".kqfnx Ecj iyldj\* us mUk&Hkjr; l ahr ds fØ; kRed o 'kkL=h; ] nkska i {kka ea vucl egūo iwz ifjorū fd, A ; g dguk vfr'k; kSDr ugha gsk fd vkt l Ei iwz mUk Hkjr ea ge ft l 'kkL=h; l ahr dk 0; ogkj dj jgs gS ml ds orēku Lo: i dk ik: i mUgha ds }kjk fu/kfjr fd; k x; k gā mUgha gh l ahr dks ?kjka ds caku l s ep r dj ml s fon; ky; kā ea LFku ndj l o&l g/Hk cuk; kA

Lora-rk&lfir ds i'pkr-nsk ea l ahr dh 0; ki d ixfr gōZ rFk l ahr ds 'kkL=h; , oa 0; kogkfjd] nkska i {kka ea mPp f'k{k ikr djus ds }kj [kyA fon; ky; k; egkfon; ky; kā rFk fo'o&fon; ky; kā ea l ahr dks l ep r egūo rFk LFku feyk l kfk gh l ahr dks dōy , d yfr dyk gh ugh vfi r q fo'k; ds : i ea Hkh ekU; rk ikr gōA

Ldny) dkNyst vfkok fd l h Hkh l LFkxr fo | kfkZ dks l ahr dh nks iēq[k fo/kvka dks l h [kuk iMfk gā i Eke& fØ; kRed fo/kk vS f;rh; & 'kkL=h; fo/kA tgk l ahr 'kkL= dk fo'k; vkrk gS ml s fo | kfkZ Hkjr l e>dj i Mfs gā vke /kk.k ; g jgrh gSfd ukn] Jfr] xte] eNz k vkn , d ijkuh i Fk gS og vkt fd l dke dh gā ukn] Jfr] xte] eNz k vkn fo'k; kā dks bl idkj jVus dh Hkrouk l s n[kuk gh fo | kfkZ kā dks 'kkL= : fp l svyx dj nsk gā

okLro ea ft l idkj l s xk; u o oknu ds fØ; kRed i{k ea : fp mRiUu dj] dN fo | kfkZ thou Hkjr ml fo/kk ds vH; kl ea t/ trs gS Bhd ml h idkj ; fn og l ahr ds 'kkL=h; Kku ea Hkh : fp mRiUu dj l d rks fo | kfkZ vi us xk; u] oknu o ur; ds i Lrghdj.k dks dgha vf/kd fu [kkj l drs

gðvlg ml svPNk cuk l drsgA l æhr f'k{k dsnksed[; LrEHk g& 'kL=h; Kku o fØ; kRed dkskyA ; snksuka vx , d&nw js ds i jid gA gekjs Hkjr h; fo }kuka us Hh l æhr ds fØ; kRed o 'kL= nksuka i {kka ds l eku v/; ; u dks vko'; d ekuk gA

l æhr dh vls pkfjd f'k{k xg.k djus okys fon; kFkz ds fy, 'kL= o fdz k dk v/; ; u l eku : i l segl oi w k z gh ugh vko'; d Hh gA oLr r% l æhr gh , dek= , d h yfyr dyk gð ftl dk 'kL=h; rFk fØ; kRed Lo: i l ekulrj : i l sfodfl r gqk gð vr, o tc ge l æhr ds {ks= eaf'k{k ds fo'k; ij ppkz djrs gð rks gea l æhr ds mi ; ðr nksuka i {kka ij fopkj djuk pkfg, A fu% Ung : lk l s l æhr ds fØ; kRed i {k ds fy, rks ifjJe dh gj dne ij vko'; drk gkrh gA 'kL=h; Kku vfr̃r djus ij fo | kFkz Lor% gh xk; d ugha cu tkrkA ifjJe rks iR; d ifjflFkr eamruk gh djuk i Mæxk] ftruk xk; d cuus ds fy, vko'; d gA

'kL=h; i {k l æhr dks l e>usdh oLr qgA xk; u] oknu o uR; l nð l sdjusdh oLr qjgh gA ; g , d vuðko fl ) rF; gSfd ; fn l æhr dks i kjEHk l sgh 'kL=h; Kku ds l gkjs viuk; k tk, rks fu'p; gh l æhr dk fØ; kRed ekxZ l jy gks tkrk gA tS & Hkjr h; l æhr ds LrEHk 'Loj'] ^Jjr\* dks fØ; kRed : i l s xq eqk l s i ktr djus ds l kFk ; fn ml ds 'kL=h; i {k dks Hh Hkyh&i z kj l svkRel kr-fd; k tk, rks bl izdkj dk l a kstu fuf'pr : i l s vnHkr i Hko MkysxkA

l æhr dyk dk 'kL=i {k viuh l Ppkbz }kjk , d vnHkr ped i ðk djrk gSvlg fØ; kRed i {k vius ifjJe }kjk vf}rh; vkulln dksmRi lu djrk gA vr% orðku l UnHkZ ea l æhr ds 'kL= , oa fØ; kRed nksuka ds vLr fufgr l Ecl/k] i jid l Ecl/k , oa l eku (equal) v/; ; u dh vR; l r vko'; drk gS D; kld ; gh vko'; drk l æhr ds l Pps o l Ei w k z vkulln dks i l k fjr o vuðko djus gsrq vfuok; Z gA

l æhr l nð gh x#eqkh fo/kk jgh gSvlg vkt Hh l æhr dk ; gh opLo dk; e gA bl dyk dh l k/kuk gsrq , dlxrk] riL; k] fu; fer vH; kl , oa /kS Z dh vko'; drk gkrh gA ; g l Hh rRo , d gh 'kCn }kjk 0; Dr gksr gð og 'kCn g&fj; kt\*A

l æhr l k/kuk dks gh 'fj; kt^ 'kCn l s l EckS/kr fd; k tkrk gA l æhr ds {ks= eafj; kt l sLoj&rky&y; ds l k{kr n'kz djuk] viuh f'k{k l sxghr xk; dh ea uohurk dk i k nHkz djuk bR; kfn l Hh dQ l fefyr jgrk gA l æhr ea x# }kjk i ktr f'k{k ftruh egROI w k z gkrh gSmruk gh egROI w k z LFkku fj; kt+ dk gkrk gA

fj; kt+ea l æhrK dh , dlxrk dk cgr egRo gA ; g , dlxrk , dlur eaLo; adks i w k z i l s l æhr ds i fr l efi r djds gh i ktr dh tk l drh gA vr% fj; kt , dlxz eu l s , dlur ea djuk gh JSB gkrk gA

fj; kt+: ih ef.k }kjk gh , d dykdj l æhr dks l d fttr djrk gS fdUr qbl ef.k l s ifjp; dny x# gh djrk gA vr% fj; kt+ ds ekxZ ds iR; {khdj.k gnrq x#vka }kjk LFkfir f'k{k.k&i) fr gh mRd"V gA

x#&'k"; ijEijk dk l okld"V nizk gea ?kjkuk i) fr\* l snf"Vxkpj gkrk gA ?kjkuka ea x#vka }kjk f'k"; ka dks inku fd, tkus okys f'k{k.k ds QyLo: i tks xk; dh vHkuhr gkrh Fkh] og vkt Hh gekjs fy, , d fel ky cuh gð gSvlg vks Hh cuh jgsxA l æhr dyk dks JSBrk ds in rd igpkus ea l Hh ?kjkus ds dykdj ka dk cgr cMk; kxnu jgk gA ?kjkus dh xk; dh dk Lo: lk l k/kuka }kjk l fefjR , oa ifjof}r gSvlg bl h mRd"V xk; dh dh fo'kSkrvka ds dQ fcln vka ij izdk'k fuEu : i ea iLr q gS &

• xk; d ds fj; kt ea ml dk dB vlg eLr" d dk i k jLifjd l Uryu egRo j [krk gA bl ifØ; k ea 'l j\* l k/kuk iFke y{; gA iR; d l æhrK viuk l Ei w k z thou 'l j\* l k/kuk dks l efi r djrk gA i fLk) xlf; dk Jherh fd'kgh velskj l æhr l k/kuk dks vk; kRed ekurh gð mudk dFku gS fd"l æhr&l k/kuk ml ije 'kDreku-dh vkj/kuk gA l xqk 'kDr l sLoj earZ gks tkrk gð ml dh efr̃r l k dj kj gkrh gA geaog pje y{; Lojka dsek/; e l s feyrk gS"A'

xk; d ; k oknd vk/kkj Loj dh iFke l k/kuk l sgh vius vH; kl dks i k jEHk djrs gA oðnd dky l sgh vk/kkj Loj&l k/kuk dk egRo jgk gA ml l e; vke&Loj dk vFkz vk/kkj Loj l sgh FkA

"kMt Loj&l k/kuk iR; d xk; d ds fy, vfuok; Z gA rkul su us vk/kkj Loj&l k/kuk dk xqkxku bl izdkj fd; k g&

"kMt l k/k xkmj eð Jouu l qgq l qkAA on i <kA] tkb tkb dg l kb l kb mpjkAA

Hkso ekydka fga/ky nhi d] Jh jkx e/kq l j gh yS tkAA rkul su dgg l q" g" l qkj uj] ; g fo | k i j ugha i kAA2

?kjkus ea vk/kkj Loj l k/kuk vlg Lojkydkj dh l k/kuk ij fo'kSk cy fn; k tkrk gSftl ea v y d kj ka dks n l FkVka ds Lojka ea Øe l svH; kl djkus ij cy] l k/kuk ea fufgr jgrk gA vkokt dks rhuka l Irclka ds fy, rS kj djus gsrq

[kjt&l k/kuk ij fo'ksk cy fn; k tkrk gA [kjt&l k/kuk dks ikphu dky l sgh gekjs l achr ds fj; kt+dk vfoHkkt; vak x#v'a }kjk Lohdkj fd; k x; k gA

• Hkjr;h; l achr eacfln'kka dk vr; Ur egRo i wkz LFku gA cfln'k 'kcn dk vFkz gS "xhr] Loj] o y; & rky ea c/ kh gpbz pl kachfrd jpuk\*\*A jkx dk l Ei wkz vLrRo cfln'k ea c/ kh gsrk gA Xokfy; j ?kj kus ea iR; sd x# cfln'k dks Hkyh izdkj l sl h[ kuso cfln'k dsckj & ckj fj; kt+djusij cy gA l kfk gh , d gh jkx eafofHku 'kfy; ka ds vLrxz' v/ kd l s v/ kd cfln'kka ds fj; kt+ij Hkh cy fn; k tkrk gA dkj.k ; g gsf d cfln'k ea vu d fo'ksrk; Lor% gh l ekfgr gsrh gS t\$ % jkx dk Lo: i] e[; pyu] rhula l r dka eafofHku l kachfrd vo; oka ds iz kx] fof'k'V Hko in'kz l kbn; j jkx ds pyu dh Li "Vrk] jkx dh izfr dh Li "Vrk vkn xqk cfln'k eafufgr jgrs gA l kks e] cfln'k jkx dh uho gsrh gS ftl dk vH; kl jkx dks vakHq djus ds fy, vko'; d gsrk gA

• fj; kt+ea tlg nkj rFk [kyh vkokt ds xk; u ij cy fn; k x; k gA fj; kt+ea [kyh vkokt ds fy, cy nsuk Hkjr;h; 'kkl=h; l achr dh izd[k fo'ksrk Hkh jgh gA 'kkjxnø us Hkh 'l achr jRukdj\* xBfk ea xk; d ds ckbz xqkka dh ppkz djrs gq ^vk; r d.B\* , d fo'k'V xqk crk; k gA vk; r d.B dk vFkz gS ^ftl dk d.B Lok/khu gks\* vFkz-[kyh gpbz vkokt gka nenkj , oa [kyh vkokt ds fy, v] vk] b] Å] , Loj o 0; atu dk vH; kl x#vka }kjk 0; Dr fd; k x; k gA rkuka dh r\$ kjh gsrq , d fo'ksk Øe dk fuokz }kj kus ds f'k{k.k ea uhfr jgrk gS ; Fk% l iKV rku] fQjr] jkxkak vkydkfjd] NW vknA l kfk gh fo'ksk: lk l s Xokfy; j ?kj kus ea NkV&NkV/s rku l eng ; Fk& /k/ki ei] eifufu ei] /k/ki iexe] l l aafu/kfu vkn tks Vlik xk; dh ds izd[k vak gsr gA ds vH; kl ij cy fn; k tkrk gA

mijkDr foj.k ds vLr ea ; gh dguk pkgpkh fd \_\_f'krq; thou] l achr l k/kuk dks l efi'z djus okysfn0; x#vka us l achr /kjksj dks mÜkj ksj of) xr fd; k gA bu x#vka }kjk ifrikfnr , oa of.kz f'k{k.k&i) fr , oa xk; dh ea fj; kt djus dk Øe uhfr gsrk gS ; Fk% Loj&l k/kuk] [kjt&l k/kuk] cfln'kka dk vH; kl ] Lojkydkj&l k/kuk] fo'k'V rku Øe vknA vkokt dh e/kjrk ikdfrd nsu gS ijUrqml ij vl k/kj.k i Hkqo fj; kt+dk gh ifrQy gsrk gA fj; kt+dk ekxZ x# }kjk iofr' vFkz-fn; k tkrk gA bl h ekxZ ij pydj , d f'k'; ; k; rk] yxu o /k\$ Z l sviuk , d foy{k.k LFku cukrk gA vr%fj; kt , d , d h fdz k gS ftl dk ifjp; x# }kjk inÜk f'k{k l sgh gsrk gA xk; d ; k oknd cuus ds fy, ?k\$ riL; k v\$ ifjJe

djuk gh iMrk g\$ , d dykdj ds in rd f'k"; rc igprk g\$ tc og Loj v\$ y; dk dfBu if'k{k.k] dflnr euu v\$ dB\$ fj; kt djrk gA

**l nhkz xdk&**

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- 2- l achr l ekV rku l u] i Hkp; ky ehry] i"B 100

**l Unkz xBfk l pph**

- 1 ch-l h nok bf.M; u dkmfUl y QW dYp]y fjys kUl , .M U; w , st ubz fnYyh 1995
- 2 MKD e/kpky l DI suk 1/2d#(ks= fo'ofolky; 1/2Hkjr;h; l achr f'k{k.k izkkyh , oa ml dk orøku Lrj MKD iFohjkt dky; k 1990
- 3 MKD fo'oEHjukFk Hk Øfed rku&vyki 1/4 achr dknfcuh 1/2 vkkx& 4/2 l achr dk; k\$y; ] gkFkj l 1987
- 4 MKD Mh, u- JhokLro l kkl; eukfoKku f'koyky vxoky , .M dEi uh 2000
- 5 y{ehukj; .k xxZ l achr fo'kkn l achr dk; k\$y; ] gkFkj l vxLr 1978
- 6 fia dk dksky l fu/k izk'k jkx l at; izk'ku 2004
- 7 iØ fo".kpkjk; .k Hkr [k.M\$Hkr [k.M\$ l achr 'kkl= vkkx&1 1/2 l achr dk; k\$y; ] gkFkj l fl rEj 1951
- 8 iØ jkekJ; >k vfhkuo xhrkatfy vkkx& 4/2 l achr l nu 1995
- 9 iØ fo".kpkjk; .k Hkr [kMs Hkr [k.M& l achr 'kkl= vkkx&4/2 y{ehukj; .k l achr dk; k\$y; ] gkFkj l 1970
- 10 i hre l; kjh 'kksk izU/k&jkxka ds l e; fl ) kUr dk eukoKkfud fo'ySk.k i kØ jfo HkVukxj 1998
- 11 , l - dñki l; k; n vghf tu vM jkx ed'khjke eukj yky 1/2ngy 1/2 1998
- 12 Lo0 iØ vkedkj ukFk Bkplj l achr katfy vkkx& 5/2 i | Jh cyollrjk; Hk Ø Hkojz\* 1958
- 13 fouk; d jko iVo/kz jkx foKku MKD e/kd vku iVo/kz 1991
- 14 rlr dij mÜkj Hkjr ea l achr f'k{k gjeu ifyf'kak gkml ] ubz fnYyh 1989

**if=dk %**

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- 2- l achr

