

Hkjr ea vkfFkd i qfuzkzk l eakh MKMHejko vEcMdj , oa egkRek xk/kh ds fopkj % , d rgyukRed v/ ; ; u dey fd'kij eMy*

Hkjr l fn; ka l s t kfr uked 0; oLFkk ds nqifj .kkka l s xfl r jgk gA g t k j k a
o'kka l sfuEu l kekftd oxzdk "kksk.k o vuknj gk-rk jgk gA cgr l s l rka , oa
l ekt l qkjdka usbl cjkz dksnj djus dk iz kl fd; ka fdUrqb l sog tM+
l sm[kkMuek rksnj ml sfgyk rd u l dA ; g vkfFkd fi NMi u dk Hkh ed;
dkj.k gA t kfr uked cjkz ij l okz/kd igkj 19oha "krkCnh ds mUkj) l ea
i k j k k g k s g b l h l e; egkRek xk/kh o MKMvEcMdj dk Hkjr; ifjn"; ea
vxexu gq/kA

20oha "krkCnh ds i k j k k ea xk/kh th o MKMvEcMdj us tkfroknh
ekuf l drk o t kfr 0; oLFkk dks Hkjr ds vkfFkd i qfuzkzk ds exz ea l cl s
cMk ck/kk crkdj bl 0; oLFkk ij t k j n j i g k j d j u k i k j k f d ; k A f d U r q
xk/kh th , oa MKMvEcMdj ds fopkja ea xgjk Qkl yk Fkk nksuka gh fo}ku Fk
nksuks gh fo}ku vi us l e; ds igjnkj , oa if"peh f" k k i k l r FkA budh l k p
vyx&vyx Fkh fdUrql el; k , d gh Fkh funku fhUu FkA nksuka gh foHkfr; ka
vLi"; rk dks feVkuuk pkgrs Fk v l e k u r k , oa vkfFkd v l e k u r k d k l e k l r
djuk pkgrs Fks fdUrqv i u & v i u s r j h d k a } k j k t g k a x k / k h t h d h u t j e a t k f r
o o . k z e a d k b z c j k b z u g h a Fkh r Fk k b u d k s c u k ; s j [k u s d s i { k e a F k s o s v L i " ; r k
d k s c j k e k u r s F k s v k s b l d s f y , l E i w k z t k f r 0 ; o L F k k d k s l e k l r d j u k m f p r
u g h a l e > r s F k A o g h a M K M v E c M d j d h u t j e a t k f r e a , d k d i n u g h a g S t k s b l s
c u k ; s j [k k t k , A b u n k s u k a e g k i q ' k a d s v k f F k d f o p k j k a d k f o " y s k . k v y x & v y x
d j u k v f / k d m f p r g k s k k &

**Hkjr ea vkfFkd i qfuzkzk l Ecu/kh MKMvEcMdj ds fopkj %&MKM
vEcMdj cgvk; keh 0; fDrRo l s l E i U u i x f r " k h y] e k u o r k o k n h , o a**

*'Wd'Wd'Fk] ATSW, T.M.B.U, Bhagalpur, UGC NET Political Science
M.A., Nalanda Open University, Patna

l kekftd&vkfFkd oKkfud fopkj d FkA mudk tle 14 viy 1891 bz dks
e/; ins'k dsegNkouh eagv/k FkA os*egkj*tkfr ds vNir ifjokj l svkrs FkA
mlgkaus ifrdy l kekftd&vkfFkd ifjLFkfr ea vesjdk ds dksyFc; k
fo"ofok | ky; l s 1915 bz ea vius "kksk&izU/k * , fu" k ; U V b a M ; u d k e l z l s , e -
 , - r F k k 1916 bz ea uskuy fMfoMVM v k M D b a M ; k & , f g L V k s j d y , . M , u s y S v d y
L V M h i i j i h & , p - M h d h m i k f / k ; k i k l r d h A m l g k a u s 1921 bz ea y l u n u L d h y
v k M D b d k s u k M e D I , . M i k M y F v d y l k b a l l s * i k s o f U l ; y M h l S V y k b t s ' k u
v k M D b E i f j ; y Q k b u d l b u f c f v " k b a M ; k " k k s k i z U / k i j , e - , l & l h r F k k
1923 bz ea * n i k s y e v k M D n : i h i j M h , l & l h - d h m i k f / k ; k i k l r d h A b l
i z d k j o s v F k z ' k k l = d s { k s e a f o " k s k K r k g k f l y d j n s ' k & n f u ; k a d h e k u o h ;
i f j l F k f r ; k a l s i f j f p r g q A

vFkz'kkl= ds {k s e a vEcMdj ds ; k s n k u d h p p k z d j u s l i g y s b l
fo'k; e a m u d h i f r ' B k o k y h , d v k s ? k v u k d k m Y y e [k i k l a x d g s f d 1930
d k n " k d i j s f o " o c k t k j e a H k h ' k . k e m h y d j v k ; k F k A f c f v " k l j d k j d s
l k e u s H k h x k k h j p a p k s r ; k a F k h j [k k l d j m i f u o s ' k k a e a t g k j v k t k n h d h e k a t k j
i d M f h t k j g h F k h] o g k a v k s f u o s " k d l j d k j d h i d M + d k s c u k , j [k u s d s f y ,
L F k k u h ; l e L ; k v k a d k l e k / k u v k o " ; d F k k l k f k g h d i n L F k k u h ; j s t x k j k a
d s m t M + t k u s l s m R i U u e m h d k s n j d j u k v k o " ; d F k k b l f y , v x L r 1925
e a f c f v " k l j d k j u s H k j r d h e p k i z k k y h d k v / ; ; u d j u s f y , * j k w y d e h " k u
v k M h b a M ; u d j a l h , . M Q k b u d * d k x B u f d ; k F k A b l c B d e a 40 f o } k u k a
u s f g l l k f y ; k f t l e a M K M v E c M d j H k h F k A o s t c v k ; k s x d s l e f k m i k f l F k g q
r k s o g k a e k s t m i r ; d l n L ; d s g k F k k a e a m u d h f y [k h i q r d * b o k y ; w k u v k M D
i f f y d Q k b u d b u f c f v " k b a M ; k " d h i f r ; k a F k h A b l v k ; k s x u s v i u h f j i k s / z
1926 e a i z d k f " k r d h F k h A m l d h v u q k a k v k a d s v k / k j i j d i n o ' k k a c k n
" H k j r h ; f j t o z c a d " d h L F k k i u k g b a b l c a d d h v f h k d Y i u k f u ; e k u m p s ' k j
d k ; z k s y h v k s : i j s ' k k M K M v E c M d j d h " k k s k i q r d * i k y e v k M D : i h l * i j
v k / k f j r g A

vFkz'kkl= ds {k s e a MKMvEcMdj ds ; k s n k u d k s v k s x g j k b z l s l e > u s
d s f y , i k p h u H k j r d h e p k i f o f u e ; i z k k y h d s c k j s e a t k u u k v k o " ; d g A
1893 rd Hkjr ea d s y p k n h d s f l D d k a d k i z k s x f d ; k t k r k F k A 1841 e a
L o . k z e p k i d k m i ; k s x H k h g k s u s y x k F k A p k n h d s f l D d s d k e W ; m l e a
m i y C / k p k n h d s n o ; e k u l s v k a d k t k r k F k A b l r j g , d L o . k z e p k i d k e W ;
15 p k n h d s f l D d k a d s c j k c j F k A 1853 e a v k L V f y ; k v k s v e s j d k e a

Lo.k&HkMkj feyus l sl kus dh vken c<hA ml ds dcn Lo.k&emkvka ea fofu; e dk i pyu c<us yxkA gkykfd ml dk fof/kor pyu 1873 ds dcn gh l Hko gks ik; kA yxHkx ml h l e; pknh dsu, HkMkj feyus l sml dh vken Hkh c<us yxh i jarqHkkjr eaLo.kz mRi knu eavi f(kr of) ughagks i kbz FkA ifj.kkeLo: i Lo.k&emk dseplkcyS Hkkjrh; jtr&emk dk fujarj voeW; u gksus yxkA ml [kkbz dks i kVus ds fy, vf/kd ek=k eajtr&emk, a<kyh tkus yxhA yfdu og l eL; k dk vlFkk; h l ek/kku FkA ml jsm l smu 0; fDr; ka ds yu&nsu ij dkbz i Hkko ugha i Mhusokyk Fkk tks dny jtr emk dk blReky djrs FkA tul kekl; dsfy, og ifrdny flFkr FkA emk dk voeW; u gksus l segakbz ea of) gpbz FkA tcfv vk; T; ka dh R; ka cuh gpbz FkA vkrfjd Lrj ij ml l siR; d oxZ dks ?kVv k gks jgk FkA 1872 l sydj 1893 rd ; gh gkykr cus jgA vkr[kj 1893 ea ljdkj us jtr&emk <kyus dk dke vius fu; a.k ea ysf; kA ml l e; emkvka dk eW; ka du muea miyC/k /kkrq dh ek=k l s vkrk tkrk FkA 1899 ea ljdkj us , d l fevr dk xBu fd; kj ft l us Lo.k&LVMMZ ds LFkku ij Lo.k&emk ds mi; kx dh l ykg nh FkA rnuq kj emk dk eW; ka du ml ea miyC/k /kkrq eW; ds ctk, ljdkj }kjk vf/kdr eW; ftruk vkrk tkus yxkA ljdkj us jtr&emk dk eW; 1 f"kyax] 4 id dscjkj dj fn; kA u, fu; e ds vuq kj Lo.k&emk dk eW; yxHkx flFkj FkA ml ds eW; ka du dk vf/kdkj l hks fcv" k ljdkj ds v/khu Fkk] tcfv jtr&emk ds eW; &fu; a.k ds fy, ml l e; rd dkbz 0; oLFkk ugha FkA emkvka ds eW; ka du dks ydj Mkm/EcMdj dk nfv dks k ekuoh; , oa dY; k.kdkjh vFkz'kkfL=; ka l s feyrk gvrk FkA mudk dguk Fkk fd ykxka ds fy, emk dk okLrfod eW; ml ds cnys feyus okyh vko"; d oLrpk l sr; gskrk gA l kus c'sk dherh gks l drk gA yfdu og vkneh dh l kekl; t: jrka dks i jk ugha dj l drkA og u rks fd l h Hk[k s dk i v/ Hk] l drk gS u gh ml l sfd l h uaxru dks <dk tk l drk gA ; fn , d jtr emk l smuga t: jr dh l Hkh phta i klr gsk tkrh gS rks mlga Lo.k&emk dh njdkj u gks xhA bl ds fy, emk dk Hkjkd ean gksus ds l kfk&l kfk fofue; izkkyh ea LFkkf; Ro Hkh t: jh gA emk ds ifr turk dk vfo"okl rFkk ml dh eW; &vflFkr vkfkdz l dV dks tle nrh gA jtr&emk ds mrkj &p<ko dks nsf krs gq Mkm/EcMdj us Lo.k&emk ds mrkj &p<ko dks nsf krs gq vEcMdj us Lo.k&emk dks vi ukus dk l pko fn; k(rFkk , d jtr&emk dk eW; , d f"kyax rFkk Ng i s j [kus dh l ykg nhA mudh vf/kdkzk vuqkd kvka dks ljdkj us T; ka dh R; ka vi uk fy; k FkA mlgha ds vk/kkj ij vkxs pydj

Hkkjrh; fjt oz cfd dh ewHkr l S kirdh dk fodkl gvrk Mkm/EcMdj dks e"khuka vks Li) kRed mRi knu 0; oLFkk l s dkbz f"kd; r ugha FkA yfdu os tkurs Fksfd vkfkdz l dkkj dh dkbz Hkh ; kst uk fcuk Hkfe l dkkj ds vl Hko gA bl fy, mlghaus cMh&Hk&Lokfe; ka dh vk; dks vk; dj ds nk; jseaykus dk l pko fn; k FkA 1946 ea vf[ky Hkkjrh; Lrj ij Hkfe l dkkj dh vko"; drk ij tkj nrsgq mlghaus dgk fd Hkfe forj.k ea vl ekurk ds dkj.k l ekt dscMsfgl l s dks cgr Nks/h tkrk l s dke pykuk i Mfk gA ifj.kkeLo: i , d vks tgla Je"kdR dk nq i; kx gskrk gS ogha cgr&l h Je&"kdR fuf'Ø; i Mh jgrh gA vko"; drk l s dbz xpk Hkfe ds Lokh cus tehukj viuh Je&"kdR dk mi; kx bl fy, ugha djrj D; kfd mlga t: jr l s dbz xpk Je"kdR cskj ; k eknyh etnijh ij miyC/k gsk tkrh gA ; kuh l ekt dk , d oxZ l d k/kuka ds vHko ea viuh Je"kdR ds ykHka l s oApr jg tkrk gS tcfv ml jk vko"; drk l s dgha vf/kd l d k/kuka ij dkfct gksus ds dkj.k ml jds Je dks de eW; ij [kjh usea l Qy gsk tkrk gA bl rjg u dny Je dk voeW; u gskrk gS cYd l ekt dh cgr&l h Je"kdR 0; Fkz pyh tkrh gS bl ds fy, Mkm/EcMdj d f'k] m | kx] chek] cfd vkfn dk l d wZ jk'v; dj.k pgrs FkA bl idkj l ekt ea vkrkzd l ekurk dh LFkki uk ds fy, Mkm/EcMdj dk ; g Økar dkjh l kp FkA

Hkkjr ea vkrkzd i qfuzkz k l Ecu/h egkRek xalkh ds fopkj %jk'Vfi rk egkRek xalkh dk tle 2 vDv; j 1869 dks xqjkr ds ijk dlnj ea , d os; i fjokj ea gvrk FkA ; | fi xalkhth vFkz'kkL= ds fo"kskK ; k fo}ku ugha Fkz fQj Hkh mudk viuk , d vkfkdz fplru gS ft l s Hkkjr ds cfd) thoh vknj vks J) k ds nf'V l s nsf krs gA xalkhth ds vkfkdz fopkj mPp ekuoh; xqkka rFkk v/; kRed eW; ka ij vk/kfjr gA l keftd , oa vkfkdz fodkl ds fy, xalkhth ds vkfkdz fopkj vkt Hkh ikl dxd , oa egroi wZ gA xalkhth us d f'k dks egro fn; k gS vks bl s Hkkjr dh vkrk dh l k k nh gA mudk fo"okl Fkk fd fcuk d f'k dks fodl r fd; s fodkl ugha gks l drk gA d'kdka dh __'. kxLrrk dks nij djus ds fy, xalkhth us l gdkjh l k [k&0; oLFkk dks i kRl kgu nsus dk l pko fn; k FkA fodlnh; dj.k ds vlurx' xalkhth us Nks&Nks/s m | kxka dh LFkki uk ij cy fn; k] rkfd dPps eky dks ml h LFkku ij i Dds eky ea ifjofuk' fd; k tk l dA

xalkhth xte Lojkt; ds LFkki uk djuk pgrs FkA bl h nf'V l smugaus ; g l pko fn; k FkA fd iR; d xte dks vkfkdz nf'V l s vkrk&fuhkij cuk; k tk; A bl h m) s; l s xalkhth us *xkø dh vks oki l h' dk ukjk fn; k FkA

mudk dguk Fkk fd xhrk us tksLo/keZdsfy, dgk gß og l eku : i l sLons'kh ij ykxw gkrk gß D; kfid Lons'kh fudVoukZ ifjosk ds ifr Lo/keZ gh gA xkalkhth us vius vkfFKZl fopkj/kkjka ea o.kZ 0; oLFkk dk l eFKZ fd; k rFkk vius dks o.kZkeZ dk l Ppk vuq k; h ekukA mlgkaus dgk fd ; g o.kZ 0; oLFkk *l Pps l ektokn* dk gh : i gA mudh n<+ekU; rk Fkh fd *l gh oßnd vFKZ ea o.kZkeZ dk rkr i ; Z 0; ol k; eyd folhktu ij vk/kkfjr l kektfd l æBu gA xkalkhth ds vuq kj *o.kZ; oLFkk dk m) s; Li) kZ vlg oxZ l æk'z rFkk oxZ ; q dks jkduk gA es o.kZ; oLFkk eaf o"okl djrk gD; kfid og ykxka ds dUk; , oa 0; ol k; fu/kkfjr djrh gA*

xkalkhth vius vkfFKZl fopkj ea U; kl /kkfjrk ds fl) kar l s l ger FkA xkalkhth futh l Ei fUk ds vf/kdkj l s vl ger FkA mudk dguk Fkk fd l Hkh Hkhe xki ky dh gA vk/kfid Hk'kk ea xki ky dk vFKZ jkT; vFKZ~ turk gA ; fn l Hkh ykx vijxg ds ufrd fl) kar dks l e> yß rks l Ei fUk l p; u dks iki l e>æA U; kl /kkfjrk ds fl) kar ds vuq kj l Hkh ykx viuh&viuh futh l Eifr eaLo; adksefyd u l e>avFKZ~os l j {kd gA vlg vius futh&l Ei fUk dks turk ds fgr ea iz, kx djæA mudk fopkj Fkk fd *0; fDrxr : i l s ea jkT; ds glFkka ea "kDr dk dlnhdj.k ughA U; kl /kkfjrk ds cksk dk folrkj djrk gD; kfid ejh jk; eafuth l Ei fUk ds Lokfero dh fga k jkT; dh fga k l s de {kfrdj d gA*

xkalkhth ds vkfFKZl n"ku ea , d vU; egRo iwkZ i {k *e"khuka dk fojksk gS vFKZ~jkT; }kj k fu; f=r cM&cM&m | kxka dk fojksk gA mlgkaus pj [kk dks vR; f/kd egRo fn; kA os pgrs Fks fd gkFk l s drkbZ gks vlg gkFk l s gh çukbZ gka muds vuq kj] *cstku e"khuka dh intk l s vknesh mc tkrk gA ijekRek ds }kj k fufeZ gekjs "kj hj gß tks thfor e"khua gA bul sgh ij k dke ysuk pkfg, A pj [kk bl "kj hj ; K dk ifrd gß tks 0; fDr "kj hj ; K fd; sfcuk jgrk gß og pkjh djrk gA* xkalkhth , d se"khuka ds i {k ea Fks tks vknesh dh ey vko"; drkvka dh i frZ djh tS & pj [kk] l bZ gkFk dh pDdh vlg dph vkfna

mlgkaus fgl n Loj kT; eafy [kk gS fd *e"khuvkt Hkh l H; rk dk irhd gS tks iki dk i fruf/rRo djrh gA* i pthoknh iz kkyh ds nskka dks nij djus ds fy, xkalkhth us U; kl /kkfjrk dk fl) kar dk i fri knu fd; kA xkalkhth ekuoh; fodkl ds fy, futhi nch dks vko"; d ughækurs Fks vlg bl s l ekr djus ds i {k ea FkA mlgkaus fy [kk gS fd *bl l Ei fUk ea l s U; kl /kkjh dks døy mrug gh ysus dk vf/kdkj gS ftruk fd ml dh vko"; drkvka dh i frZ ds fy, vlg

l Eekfur thou fcrkus ds fy, vko"; d gA xkalkhth us Je dk egRo i fri knr djrs gq *jkv/ dk Je* fl) kar i Lr; fd; k ft l ds vuq kj i R; d 0; fDr dks Lo; a ds i fJe }kj k bækunjh l sviuh thfodk dk miktU djuk pkfg, A bl idkj xkalkhth ds vkfFKZl fopkj oUkZku ea c<fs gq Hkjh e"khuhdj.k m | kxhdj.k vFkok jkT; }kj k gLr {k dks Hkjr h; l ekt eami ; q r ughækurs kA bl idkj xkalkhth ds vkfFKZl fopkj dk ey l okh; FkA

MKW vEcMdj xkalkhth dh vkfFKZl fopkj dks : f<okn] ij Ei jkkn vlg ij kruokn l stkMoj n s k rsgA MKW vEcMdj ds vuq kj xkalkhth dk U; kl fl) kar vkfFKZl n fV l s furkr gh v0; ogkfjd gS D; kfid Hkjr h; tkfr&ikfr] oxZ l j puk vkfn dN , d h ckr gß tks ; FkFKZ l Fkfr dk i fjk; d gS rFkk ftuds gkrs gq i nch i fr; ka l s ; g vk"kk djuk fd os viuh /ku&l Ei fUk dk tufgr ea iz, kx djæA , d Loluykd dh [kqkgyh ds vk yok vU; dN ughA xkalkhth e"khuh l H; rk dk fojksk gß tks vk/kfid vkfFKZl i xfr dk , d vak gA

l nHkZ

- 1- dhj] /kuat; (vEcMdj ykbQ , .M fe"ku i'B l f; k&207
- 2- vEcMdj] MKWch-vkj (, ughysku vkM dklV] i- 118
- 3- l fo/kku l Hk ds l e {k 1947 ea i Lr; Kki u
- 4- xkalkh] egkRek (xte Loj kT;] i- l a&154
- 5- xkalkh] egkRek (ejs l iuka dk Hkjr] i- l a&30&35
- 6- tkVo] MKWch-vkj- (MKW vEcMdj ds l ekt "kkL=h; fopkj] l erk l kfgR; l nu] t; ij] 1996] i- 18&20
- 7- tkVo] MKWch-vkj- (MKW vEcMdj ds vkfFKZl fopkj] l erk l kfgR; l nu] t; ij] 1996] i- 28&31

