

# I ahr dyk dh uohu i d'fuk; ka dk I ekt 'kkL=h; ifjiξ;

MkV uhrk fnl koky\*

ijEijk bfrgkl dh ixnf.M;k gkrh gA ftl ij pydj Hkfo"; dk fuekzk gkrk gA Hkr l sorëku vks nkska l s Hkfo"; dks i Fkd djus ea bfrgkl , d ek= l k/ku gkrk gA d'oy orëku dsvk/kkj ij fdl h Hkh 0; fDr] tkr rFkk jk"V<sup>a</sup> dh i wkr; k ugha gA orëku dks ixfr'khy Hkfo"; ea ifj.f.kr djus dsfy, vrhr dh mi yfC/k; k i j .kk dh dk; Z d jrh gA vks ; s vrhr dh mi yfC/k; k i gh bfrgkl dh /kjksj gA thou tS sgh vkfn l svlr rd fujUrj l tu gsoS sgh l h dfr Hkh fujUrj l h dkj Øe gA fopkj] Kku] vutko] deZ vkfn l Hkh {k= ea tc rd gekjk l tu Øe pyrkJgsk rc rd ge tfor gA vks l h dfr ds l Ecl/k ea ; gh l R; gSfd l h dfr foghu thou fouk'k dk y{k.k gA

l h dfr dsmnx e , oafodkl ds l kFk gh l ahr dk mnxe o fodkl dks n[kk tk l drk gA l ahr pks Hkkjrh; gks ; k ik'pkr; vius fodkl grrq l k/ku tu&thou l s gh t'krk gA l ahr dh fodfl r , oafij"dr 'kSyh l h dfr o l H; rk ds fodkl ds l kFk gh l Hko gks l drh gA bl hfy, l ahr ds bfrgkl dks l h dfr ds bfrgkl l svyx ugha l e>uk pfg, A

l kphu dky ea l ahr f'k{k.k xq dk f'k"; dks fo|k nku djuk o f'k"; }kj k f'k{k.k xg.k djus dh ijEijk gh f'k{k.k dk eq; mnas; Fkka f'k"; xq vka ds Kku dk l d/kZu djrs Fkka , d fodkl 'khy ijEijk cudj , d fodkl 'khy ijEijk ea Kku l ekt dh l k h dfr d fuf/k curk gA fo|k dk vknku&inku] xq &f'k"; ijEijk Hkkjrh; l h dfr dh ied[k fo'kSkrrk gA l ahr dyk dh f'k{k.k 0; fDr dks l q h dfr cukus dsfy, vko'; d ekuh tkrh gA mRre ukxfjd ; g xglFk thou dk , d vkn'kZ l e>k tkrk gA l h dfr ds v/; ; u ds i'pkr~; g Li"V gSfd l kphu l h dfr d f'k i z kku rFkk l kellr 'kgh i z kku gks ds dkj.k l ekt jpuke e] l k/kkj.k euq; dsfy, "vko"; d

l ahr f'k{k.k fofo/kk ekxka l s thou ea vkr&ikr Fkk\*\* fofo/k mRl o eanj l ahr] l keftd jhr&fjokt ea l ekfo"V l ahr] Jethfo; ka dk l ahr] ykcd l ahr] Hktu] dhrZu vkfn fofo/k izdkja l s ekuo viuh l ahr : fp dk i hrZ dj yrk Fkka ftl izdkj onj 0; kdj.k] U; k; ] l kfgR; vkfn dk vH; kl l q'kfk{kr cukus ds fy, vko'; d Fkk oS k gh vfhk: fp l EiUu ukxfjd cukus ds fy, l ahr vko'; d ekuh tkrk Fkka ekuo'kkL= rFkk l ekt'kkL= ds fl ) kUrka ij vk/kkfjr f'k{k.k dk y{; orëku ea nks izdkj l s crk; k x; k gA f'k{k.k dk y{; l keftd thou dk fodkl rFkk 0; fDrxr fodkl eku x; k gSbl vk/kkj ij ikphu f'k{k.k i) fr rFkk l ekt jpuke dk vH; kl djus l s viuh 0; fDrxr fodkl dsfy, l ahr dh f'k{k.k vko'; d gA "l kfgR; l ahr dyk foghu\*\* tS s'kcn thou ea l ahr dks vko'; d vax ds : i ea fl ) djrs gA rHkh rks l oTo/kkvka dh mikl uk rFkk dykvka dh f'k{k.k dk väre y{; ek{k ikflr crk; k x; k gA

Hkkjrh; l ekt ds thou ea , d egroiwkZ ifjorZu rc gqk tc eqLye l h dfr ds l Ei dZ eavkus ds dkj.k Hkkjrh; ijEijk ij Hkh ml dk i Hko i Mka bu nks l h dfr; ka ds l a'kZdky ea f'k{k.k dk fo'kSkdj l ahr f'k{k.k dk Lo: i o y{; gh cny x; ka l ahr dk y{; ek= eukjat u gks x; ka l q EiUu 0; fDr cukus ds l Fkku ij l ahr dyk jat u dsfy, gSeq; : i l svkU; nkrkvka dks [kqk djus dsfy, gA l ahr dyk ds ifr"Bk vR; Ur uhpsfxj xbA e/; ; qhu l ekt ea jktk] uokc vkU; nkrkvka ds eukjat u dsfy, l ahr dk mi ; kx gks yxka e/; dkyhu mPp l ahr Kka , oafidkdkja us l h dfr , oaf l ahr ds i k j l i fd l Ecl/kka dks v{k .k j [kus grrqvusd iz, kl fd; A vkt tc Hkkjrh; l h dfr dh ftu ied[k fo'kSkrrkvka dk fuokZ l ahr ea 0; ki d i ekus ij fd; k tkrk gSog gA/keZ i jk; .krk] /keZ fuj i {krk] l ello; d nf"V] o p k f j d Lorærk , oaf vkr e rRo Kku] , ds ojoknh] ekuorkokn] fo'o&clU/ko dk vkn'kZ blgha fo'kSkrrkvka dh >y d ds l kFk l Ec) e; kzk dk fuokZ ea Hkkjrh; l ahr ds LoHko eafeyrk gA

dyk pks l ahr gks ; k dkbZ ml dh jpuke dk ey mRl eu eapyrk gA vr%dyk l kcn; Z vks jpuke fo/kkvka ij fopkj gh eukoKkfud vk/kkj ij eyr%gkrk jgk gA eukjat u gh 0; fDr dk gks rc Hkh 0; fDr l ekt dh bZkzbZ vks l ekt ds Hkrj gh gA vr%eukjat u l ekt dk gh gkrk gA , d 0; fDr ; k l ey ; k l epk; dscgu; ; g dyk ds eukjat u i {k dh l keftd rk vks ykcd i z rk dk vk/kkj gA vr% l keftd eukfoKku tc dyk l eh{k.k dk

\*vfl LVW i kQ j l ahr foHkx Jh vxl s du; k i h o t h o d k n y s t j o k j k . k l h a

vk/kkj cuusyxl rc l ekt foKku ; k l ekt'kkL= dsnf"V l siLQqVr dyk  
fpru l s vk tðMh ; gh fopkj 'kk[kk gS tks ^dyk l kfgR; vks l ðdfr dk  
l ekt'kkL=" dgh tkrh gð

vr% l æhr iæh l ekt , oa l ekt'kkL= dh nf"V l s l æhr dyk  
dh l ekftdrkj l hek, þ l EHkkouk, a , oa egROIwKz Hkðedk dh voLFkk, a  
oKkfud vk/kkj ij ifjn'kLh; gð oLrø% l ekt'kkL=h; foopu ea l kfgR;  
ds l kfk gh dyk dk rnuð kjh ifj'khyu vf/kd gqkA Qyr% Mfty Mædu  
dh dfr ^y%ost , .M yhVjþj bu l kskk; Vh\*\* ea dyk ið æ vki'kd gð  
fdUrøMkð jk/kk dey eqkthz dh dfr ^l ksky OD'ku vKðD vKvZ\* ea l kfgR;  
dks ið æ xkM+j [kk x; kA oKkfud l ektokn ds ið kskk dkyðkDI l us Hkh  
fy[kk gSfd ^dyk dk vkulln mBkusdsfy, vko' ; d gSfd vkneh dykRed  
: i l s l ð ð d r jgð¹ Mkkð Jhjk eðjks=k ds vuð kj ^vk/kfud l ekt'kkL=  
ea l ðdfr , d l kefgd /kkj .kk cu x; h gSftl ea døy ukVd] fp=dkj]h  
l kfgR; l æhr vks , ð h vU; miyfc/k; kðgh fufgr ugha gS oju-os l elr  
0; o; gjk vks mudsiz kx Hkh fufgr gð tks l ekt dsfy, l ekt dks l kS s  
tkrs gð buds Hkhrj Hk"kk] ifrfuf/k dyk, a l æhr] l kfgR; ] ukVd] /ke]  
n'kL] uhfr vks ; gkard fd ifrfnu thou dh vknra vkn rFkk rduhdh  
0; oLFkk, a jktuhfrd fdz, k, þ l keftd l ðFkk, þ m | kx] 0; ki kj] dkumu]  
'kk l u] [kkst] vkfo'dkj rFkk vU; HkðSrd miyfc/k; kðHkh l fefyr gð²A  
l ekt'kkL=h; nf"V l s l eðpr fo'ySk.k dsfy, Hkh l oFkk ekU; gSfd  
l æhr iæh l ekt ftl ogRrj 'kSk l ekt dh ifjf/k ea , d mi ifjf/k gð  
ml ds l ekt'kkL=h; ifjoSk.k ea oLrø"u"B gh jguk gð 'kSk l ekt dh  
dyk l ðdfr] l kfgR; fo"K; d viSkkvka dh ifjorL dk dkykufed  
iHkko iMfk jgk gð vr% l æhr iæh l ekt dh vrorhiz oLrøFLFkr ds  
cnyko l s Hkh l æhr tðM+jgk gð dykvka dh l ekt'kkL=h; l eh{kk ea  
ekU; rk gSfd dyk dks thou dk ifrfcEc dgk tkrk gð fu% Unsg dyk  
ea thou dh okLrfodrkvka dk fp=.k gksxk vks Hkh vkxs c+ dj ml ea  
uo&thou dk l tu Hkh iLrkfor gks l drk gð ftl ds ið .kk gksxh viuh  
; q dh l tukRed vkdkðkkvka dks efrðku fd; k tk; A iR; d dykdf  
ea ml ds l e&; qhu thou dh miFLFkr dyk ds bfrgkl dkjka dks ugha  
fn[krh tks dykdf ea jpuk dky ea l keftd nf"V l s ekuoh; gSogh  
dyk dykdf ea ekuuh; gSogh dykdf ea ekuuh; vks tks vekU; gS  
og l ekt l s dyk rd vekU; gð

vr% fu"d"Kz : i ea rRdkyhu l ekt ea l ðdfr] l kðdfrd f'k{kk]  
l æhr dh n'kk] l æhr dk ; kxnku] l ekt ea l æhr dk LFkku , oa dykdkjka  
dk LFkku] l keftd f'k{kk , oa l æhr dk ?kfu"B l EclU/k gð nksuka , d ml js ds  
fcuk v/kjso vflRroggu gð fopkj] Kku] vuðko] eeZ vkfn l Hkh {ks=ka ea tc  
rd gekjk l tu de pyrk gS rc rd ge tfor gð ^thou i wKz gks x; k\*\*  
dk vFkz ml dk l ekr gks tkuk gð vr% l ðdfr dks 'kk'or cuk; sj [kus grø  
ml dh f'k{kk o l æhr ea ikjLiðd l ello; vko' ; d gð

**l nHkz**

- 1- dkyðkDI l bdkuklled fQykl fQd eð; q fLØIV
- 2- Jhjk eðjks=k l kfgR; d l ekt'kkL= ekU; rk , oa LFkki uk 1970 i "B  
l ð ; k & 42

