

L=h&foe'kz ea l keftd pruk

MKW egfkh i l kn ; kno*

'foe'kz dk vfkz g& thor cgl A fdl h Hkh l eL; k ; k fLFkr dks , d dks k l s u nq[kdj fhkUu ekufi drkvlq nf"V; k; l h d k j k a v k s o p k f j d i f r c) r k v k a d k l e k g j d j r s g q m y V & i V d j n s [k u k] m l s l e x r k e a l e > u s d h d k s ' k ' k d j u k v k s f Q j e k u o h ; l U n H k k e e a f u " d " k z i k f l r d h p s v k d j u k A

PHkjr ea L=h foe'kz v f / k d r j v k e e / ; o x h z l o . k z L = h d s l o k y k a l s g h t u r k j g k g a ; g n f y r L = h d s n e u & ' k s k . k d s i z u k a d s l k e f t d] l k a n f r d] v k f k z d v k s j k t u h f r d v k / k j d k l e f k z r k s u g h a d j r k] i j a r q b l v k / k j d h o t g l s v u o j r p y j g s n f y r L = h d h i r k m e u k d k m r u k e d [k j f o j k s k H k h u g h a g r k f t r u k n f y r L = h d s n e u d s v k / k j d k s / o l r d j u s d s f y , v k o ' ; d g a m r u k e d [k j f o j k s k ' k k ; n l H k o H k h u g h a g a d k j . k n f y r L = h d s ' k s k . k d s v k / k j d k s / o l r d j u s d k v f k z g s e / ; o x h z l o . k z u k j h o k n h d h l E i U u r k d h u h o i j d b k j k ? k r d j u k A n f y r L = h d s l o k y k a d k s v i u k u s d s f y , u k j h v k a n s y u k a d k s v i u s d k ; z k s = r f k k l s) k a r d i f r c) r k e a i f j o r z d j u k g k s k A H k j r e a ; g i z u u k j h v k s n f y r n k u k a d s e q k a d s l m H z e a m B k g a D ; k n f y r L = h d h f L F k r x j & n f y r L = h l s f h k U u g s b l i z u d s m U j e a e r k a j g a , d e r d s v u d k j L = h v k s n f y r d h f L F k r , d g h g s v r % n k u k a d k , d t v g k s d j v i u s ' k s k . k & n e u d s f o #) l a k ' k z d j u k p k f g , A b l e r d s l e f k z k a d k d g u k g s f d l h r k v k s n k i n h d k s j k u h d h g s l ; r g k u s d s c k o t m f i r l U k k R e d n e u v k s i r k m e u k H k o r u h i M h A B ?

bl l s f h k U u e r k o y a c ; k a e a i e d [k : i l s , e - i H k k o r h] i H k k e f [k y] l q k h y k e w y z v k ' k k f k j k v] v # . k k y k s [k k m v s d k s k y ; k u k a s o j v k f n d s u k e m Y y [k u h ; g a p b u d k r d z g s f d n s k d s l k e f t d i f j i z ; e a n f y r v k s l o . k z f l = ; k a d k s v y x & v y x i d k j d h c k / k v k a l s x q t j u k i M f k g a n f y r L = h l e k t d s v k [k j h g k f ' k , i j g a i f j o k j d s H k h r j n k u k a d s n e u & ' k s k . k e a l e k u r k g k l d r h g s y s d u n f y r L = h d k s d e t k j l k e f t d v k s v k f k z d f L F k r d h o t g l s H k h n e r g k u k i M f k g a l o . k z v k s r a H k h n f y r v k s x j h c g k u s d h o t g l s m l d k s i r k m e u k d j u s d s l k f k & l k f k m l d k ' k s k . k d j r h g a n h j k l o . k z L = h ' k ' k r f k k v l ; l k e f t d { k s = k a e a n f y r L = h l s c g r v k x s g a , e - i H k k o r h d k v k j s i g s f d L = h l o r a r k] l e k u r k v k a n s y u l o . k z f l = ; k a d s

*ekrhyky ug# dklyst fnYyh fo'ofok | ky ;] fnYyh

urRo eapysg& mlugkaus l o.kz vks e/; oxhz fl=; ka ds eqka dks gh i e d [k r k l s fy; k g& nfy r fl=; ka dks vius l kfk tk&meus dh tkx#d dks'k'k bu L=h vk&nsyudkfj; ka us ugha dh g& l o.kz fl=; ka us nfy r L=h ds l kfk dHkh l gkubkfr ughaj [kh g& buds }kjk vk; kstr vk&nsyuka eau rksnfy r L=h vks u ml ds l okyka dks 'kkfey fd; k x; k g& bl fy,] bl er ds l e f k z k a d k ekuu gsf d nfy r L=h dsmRFku dsfy, i fkd vk&nsy u gkus p k f g , A i H k k o r h d k i z u g s f d ; f n l o . k z L = h v k s n f y r L = h d h f L F k r l e k u g s r k s D ; k a u g h a l o . k z L = h n f y r L = h d h l k e f t d p r u k d k f o j k s k d j r h g s b l d s f o i j h r v D l j l o . k z L = h n f y r v k s n f y r L = h d k s i r k m e u k d j r h g a e g r e k x k / k h u s H k h c k j & c k j l o . k z f l = ; k a d k s ? k j e a N e p / k N m r u c j r u s r f k k ? k j d h t B u n f y r k a d k s u g h a n s u s d k v u g k s k f d ; k A i j a r q b l d k i H k k o u d s c j k c j g p / k A ; g v k t H k h c M s & c M s ' k g j k a d s e / ; o x h z ? k j k a e a t k d j n s [k k t k l d r k g a B ?

bl dk ; g vfkz ugha gsf d Hkjr h ; ; k i f'peh L=hoknh foe'kz l s nfy r v k s ' k s ' k r f l = ; k a d k s d k s z i j . k k u g h a f e y h g a o x z v k / k f j r ' k s k . k d k s f y a v k / k f j r ' k s k . k l s t k m e u s d h i j . k k r f k k u k j h o k n h f o e ' k z d s H k h r j v i u s v u o p h y u k j h o k n h f o p k j / k j k [k k s t u s ; k i f r i k f n r d j u s d h i f o ; k d h i j . k k r k s m l s u k j h o k n h v k a n s y u l s g h f e y h g a v k o ' ; d r k g s b l v k a n s y u d h f o p k j / k j k v k a e a u , o x k e o . k k e l e k t k e { k s = k j / k e k e l E i n k ; k a d h f o ' k s k i f j f L F k r ; k a d s v u d k j u , v k ; k e t k m s t k , A

pL=h foe'kz bl vk/kj ij fvdk gsf d l j p u k R e d r k s i j L = h n k s e g s l ; r e a g a m l d s l k e f t d] j k t u h f r d v k s v k f k z d v k / k j r k f R o d n f " V i j d s U n r g a L = h v k s i # " k d k ; g H k o n g h 0 ; f D r] o L r q v k s r d z H k k o u k] K k u v k s v K k u] v f L r o f u " k s k v k f n d s } s d h l f " v d j r k g a b l } s e a , d g h d h e r i j n h j s d k e f g e k e m u f d ; k x ; k g a b u f o i ; z k a d s l g k j s g h L = h v k s m l d h f L F k r d k s f o ' y s ' k r f d ; k t k l d r k g a B ?

f i r l U k k R e d 0 ; o L F k k e a c M s f u ; k s t r r j h d s l s l H k h f o p k j 0 ; o L F k k e a L = h d s f y , f u ' k s k d : i l s g h j [k s x , g a c j k c j h d s r e k e n k o k a d s c k o t m i k f j H k k f " k d L = h ' 0 ; f D r * g k s g h u g h a l d r h c f y d r d z d s v k / k j i j d r k z K k u h v k s H k k d r k H k h g k s t k r h g a i # " k d r k z d k v f L r R o o L r q d s : i e a f o ? k f V r d j r k g a b l f y , L = h & f o e ' k z f i r l U k k R e d 0 ; o L F k k d k f o j k s k d j r k g s v k s i j E i j k d k l a n g d h n f " V l s n s [k r k g s v k s v r h r d h i q u i j d d j r k g a v k / k f u d L = h f o e ' k z t c v i u s v r h r d h r j Q n s [k r k g s r k s m l d s l k e u s f l = ; k a d k , d k b f r g k l [k y r k g s f t l e a b D d h & n d p d h f l = ; k a d k s N k m e j v k s f d l h u s f o j k s k d h H k k ' k k u g h a d g h g a v k t d k L = h f o e ' k z o g U j n s [k u s d k l e > u s

dh elx djrk gSvls mu 'kksk.kdkjh eV; ka dh ijd djrk gSftl dsew ea fir l UkkRed l hNfr ga ofnd l hNfr eamnkUkrk pkgfdruh Hkh gksog L=h ds ifr opLooknh gh FkA bl l hNfr ea t: j dN , d s cht fo leku Fk ftUgkaus eupkn dsfy, moj tehu rS kj dhA Hkjr; ijEijk eacgr, d sl ar gg ftUgkaus ckj&ckj nhuka vls nfyra dsfy, l a'k'z fd; ka os Hkjr; l ekt dk ifjoru djuk pkgrs Fks vls LokHkfod gh Fk fd bl fLFkr ea L=h dh n'kk ea ifjoru vkrA e/; dkyhu l rka vls HkDrka tkfrok nj igkj fd; kj yfdu mudk ; g vknsyu L=h dh fLFkr ea dkbz viskr ; k mYy[kuh; l dkkj ughayk ik; ka vkfndky vls e/; dky dk l epk l kfgR; bl ckr dk l k[kh gSfd ifjokj] ekrRo l kelftd xrfok/k; k; bu l c ea fl=; ka dh bPNk vls mudsfu.kz, ka dh dkbz fo'kks Hkfedk ughajghA vk/kud dky ea L=h foe'kz dks l e>us ea e/; dkyhu l kfgR; d l k[; mi ; ksch gks l drs ga e/; dkyhu vk[; kuka ds o.kuka l s , srgkl d ifjoru dks l e>us ea l gk; rk fey l drh ga iR; d vk[; ku dh viuh thuh gkrh g m ea tks ifjoru gkrh g m l s n[kus dh , d n'V iklr gkrh ga

fir l Ukk ds vxr L=h dh fLFkr dks l e>us ds fy, fir l Ukk dh opkjd 'kDr ds ifj.kke vls iHko dk fo'ySk.k djuk t: jh ga bl iHko dk fo'ySk.k djrs gh l Ukk dh l hNfr Li"V gks tk, xhA fir l Ukk vius dks iHkoh djus dsfy, ds sl cdk, d gh <kps ea <kyus dh dks'k'k djrh gS og fl=; ka dks i#''ka dh l Ei fuk ekurh gS vls og fl=; ka ds ifr neudkj j oS k j [krh ga og L=h dks 'kkyhurk dsuke ij i#''k ds v/ku j [kuk pkgrh gS vls ; k'u'k'pkr] ifroR;] l rRo tS seV; ka dks fl=; ka ds fy, fu; r djrk gS vls ; gh eV; fl=; ka ds fy, cMk dk dke djrh ga fir l Ukk us ijEijk l s L=h dks 'kjhj ds vrfjDr dN ughaekuk gS vls fl=; k; Hkh ijEijk l s fir l Ukk l ekt ds gl kc l s [kp dks <kyrh vkbz ga fir l Ukk ekrRo dsek/; e l s L=h dks ijk/kurk dh cMk; ka l stdMek pkgrk ga ml dsfy, ifroR; gh l cl scMk vkn'kz ga oLr% fir l UkkRed 0; oLFk L=h }Sk l s ifjpkfy gS vls bl }Sk ds i hNs L=h dks L=h dk opLo u cuus nss dh dks'k'k ga

Hkjr ea efgykva dh fLFkr l a[kh fjiksZ ea L=h dh fujarj fxj jgh fLFkr ij fprk trkba bl fjiksZ ds vuq kj Lorark ds i'pkr-fl=; ka ds ntza ea fujarj fxjkoV vkbz ga l io/ku ea L=h&i#''k l ekurk ds iko/ku rFk jtkufrd] 'k'f.kd rFk jstxkj ds {ks= ea l eku vf/kdkj ka ds iko/ku l a[kh dknu gks ds cnotm bu {ks= ea fl=; ka dh Hkxhinkjh de gba fl=; ka rFk cPp; ka dh eR; qnj c<hA xjhc fl=; ka dh LokLF; l okvard igp i#''ka ds eplkys?kVhA fl=; ka dh

l [; k dk vuqkr i#''ka ds eplkys?kVrk x; ka f'k[k] jstxkj rFk jstxkj ds fy, i'k'k.k ds {ks= ea Hkh fl=; ka dh nj ea i#''ka ds eplkys de h vba bl fcxMh gh vZ fLFkr ds fy, l fev us l jdkj] jktufrd nylh f'k[k 0; oLFk l kelftd foopdk efm; k; etnj l aBuk efgyk l aBuk ds ftEenkj Bgjk; ka bl fev dk ekuuk Fk fd 0; oLFk dks foHku : i ka l s Hkfor djusokysbu rRoka us l io/ku ea i nUk ; k'u l ekurk ds igy/ka dks Bh d l sugha l e>ka N'k rFk xteh.k m l kcha ea fl=; ka dh vge Hkxhinkjh dks ufr fu/kj.k ea utjvnt dj fn; k x; k ga bl l nHkz ea tux.kuk dh fjik/ka dks Hkh utjvnt dj fn; k x; ka ufr fu/kj d l ekt'kL=h L=h dks vkfkd {ks= ea vdeZ; rFk vkfJr mi HkDrk ekudj pyrs g ftl dh eq; vko'; drk f'k[k] LokLF; rFk l ekt dY; k.k ds dk; De gh ekus x, A bl idkj] vkfkd {ks= l sufr fu/kj.k ds Lrj ij gh L=h dks mRi kend dh Hkfedk l skgj dj fn; k x; ka bl nsk u rFk bl ds ckn ds v/; ; uka us L=h dh miSk dh tMka dks vls Hkh xgjk ik; kaB'

L=h foe'kz ds vlrxr L=h ds iSkf.kd nsh; : i dks udkdj ml s lgt ekuoh; : i ea ifr'Br djus dh ekax i#''k l UkkRed l ekt ds rFk d fkr nksys c) thoh oxZ ds l e{k ij tkj <a l sdh xba rkd dN rks oks vius ijEijkx] : f<oknh] l dh.kz l kp ds nc&fNi s ta xys vkoj.k l s ckj fudydj ml ds lgt ekuoh Lo: i dks Lohdkj dj l dA

Lfn; ka l s l kelftd e; kzk dsuke ij cus dBkj fu; ekj /kfeZd NW ds rys fir rh vls l okz/kd detkj vkfkd fLFkr dh i hMk dks >yrh L=h l ekt ea ek= nsh Lo: ik cuh fir rh jgh] ij dHkh bu cMk; ka dks rka/ks dks m | r u gba D; k'd l ekt ds fo}rtuka us eka dks fo}kuka dk vkHk.k crk ml se d vls fugrFk dj fn; ka

vkt ds nls ea'kfkr vls vkRefuHk L=h vius vf/kdkj ka dks ydj l pr ga L=h o i#''k t: jh gS nuka ea cgrj l keatL; gks fd l h Hkh fLFkr ea t: jh gS fd vki l ea ckrphr gkrh jga fd l h Hkh fLFkr dk l keuk o l keatL; cB dj fd; k tkrk ga vkt ds nls ea L=h vius vf/kdkj ka dks ydj l pr ga dkbz Hkh i#''k fl QZ [kuk vls di Mk ndj vius l kjs drd; ka l sfuor ugha gks x; ka cYd ml s L=h ds vf/kdkj ka dks ydj Hkh /; ku nsk gskA mlga muds vf/kdj nss gkA

l nHkz xdk l ph

- 1- Hkjr ea L=h vl ekurk] xki k tks kh] i: 7-
- 2- ogh] i: 7&8-
- 3- HkDr dko; ea fir l Ukk vls L=h foe'kz 'kgukt ckuk] i: 73-
- 4- Hkjr ea L=h vl ekurk] xki k tks kh] i: 218-

