

13oha , oa 16oha 'krkCnh bZ eh ds jke % , d v/ ; ; u

MKW nsh izk'k f=ikBh*

ikphu dky l sgh jkek; .k dk dFkkud tu&tu eajph&cl h jgh gA
 yd'ku "kSyh vlg dFkkud ea FkkMk cgr varj ds l kfk ; g vud ckj %yxHkx
 , d l glz ckj ½ fy [k x; kA l ddr eajfpr okYehfd jkek; .k l cl sikphu gA
 0; kl th us egkHkjr eajkeki k [; ku] vkj . ; di o] nskioz rFkk "kkrioz ea Hk
 bl dk o.ku fd; k gA cS) l kfgR; ea n"kjFk tkrd] vuked tkrd] bl h
 rjg tS l kfgR; ea foeyl ij dr inepfj= ¼ ddr ¼ jfo'kskkpk; Z dr
 ineijk.k ¼ ddr ¼ Lo; Hkdr inepfj= ¼ iHk ¼ jkeplnz pfj= ij.k.k vlg
 xqkHknz dr mUkj ij.k.k ¼ ddr ¼ ¼ tS ijEijk eajke dk emy uke 'ine' Fkk ¼
 fy [k x, A {k=h; Hk'kkvka xq'jkrh] ey; kye] dLUm] vl fe; k] mn] vjch]
 Qkjl h vkfn Hk'kkvka eajkedFkk fy [kh xba egkdfu dkfy nkl] Hkl] HkVV]
 i o j l s] {ksh] HkoHkfr] jkt "k[kj] d'ekj nkl] fo "oukFk] l ken] xqkknUk]
 ukjn] yk'sk] d'skonkl] xq xkfoln fl g] l eFkz xq jkenkl] l r rpkls th]
 ryl hkl] eSFkyh "kj.k xqr bR; kfn yxHkx pkj l k l s vf/kd dfo; ka vlg
 l rka us vyx&vyx Hk'kkvka eajke , oajkek; .k ds ik=ka ij jpuk; i dh gA
 Lokh djik=h th us jkek; .k ehkd k dh jpuk djds jkedFkk dks o'k'fud
 vk; ke inku fd; kA or'ku dFkkudka ea vk'kz jkek; .k %okYehfd jfpr ¼ vnHkq
 jkek; .k] d'fukol jkek; .k] foydk jkek; .k] eSFky jkek; .k] l okFkz jkek; .k]
 rRokFkz jkek; .k] i e jkek; .k] l athouh jkek; .k] mRrjjkepjr e j?kpa'ke-
 vk; kRe jkek; .k] jk'k; ke jkek; .k] Jhjk?koinpjr e j?kpa'ke- eajkek; .k] ; ksof'k'B
 jkek; .k] gu'pukVde- vkun jkek; .k] vHk'kduVde- tkudhgj .ke-eq; gA

Hkjr vlg Hkjr ds ckj jke dFkk vud : ika ea ipfyr jgh gA
 i Mhd h nsk E; kækj l sydj bMk'k'k; k rd bl sl gtrk l sn'kk tk l drk
 gA ; g vo"; gSfd gj txg bl s vyx&vyx ukela l s tkuk tkrk gA
 jkek; .k uke dny bMk'k'k; k eafeyrk gS t'gk'k; jkek; .k dkd fou dgk tkrk
 gSft l dk vFkz gS jkek; .k dko; A ; gkV; g okYehfd jkek; .k vk/kfjr u gkdj

HkVV dko; ij vk/kfjr gS bl sjko.ko/k egkdko; e-Hk dgk tkrk gA E; kækj
 eajkedFkk nks : ika ea ikbz tkrh g&jke BX; u vlg jke o'Fk'k FkkbZySM eabl s
 jkefd; u uke l s tkuk tkrk gA fd; u "kn dhfrz dk gh viHk'k gA
 d'ek'k; k eajkedjA ykvk' e&Yyd YykeA eyf'k; k ea uke g&fgdk; r
 fl jh jkeA ogkVdFkkud gSfd jko.k dks ojnku f'ko th l sugha oju vYykg
 l s feyk FkA FkkbZySM eajkedFkk dks l q'kar cuk fn; k x; k gA l hrk th
 i krky ea tk p'ph gA jke th v; k'; k eajkt dj jgs gA ifr l kSo'kz Hkxoku
 "kadj dSyk" k ioz ij no l Hk dk vk; kst u djrsgA jke th v"kar gA "kadj
 th l hrk th dks i krky l scyk dj jke dks Lohdkj djus ds fy, dgrs gA
 varr% l hrk th vlg jke dk feyu g'kA nskuka [k'kh& [k'kh v; k'; k yk' x,
 vlg vkun i o d "kkl u djrsgA fOyhi h ea Hk jkedFkk gS egk'k'k yko.k
 uke l A' fr'crh jkek; .k] i o h z r'fdLrku dh [k'kuh jkek; .k] tkok dh
 l jrjke] l jh jke] jkedfyak] i krkuh jkedFkk bMk'k; uk dh [k'ej jkek; .k] us kyh
 HkkuHkDrdr jkek; .k] l qnjkuln jkek; .k] vkn'k'k?ko] fl f) nkl egktq dr
 jkek; .k vkfn gA

jke , d o'nd jktk gA ¼ Xon 10-93-14 ½ ft l sn.Mdkj . ; eafu'dkfl r
 fd; k x; kA yadk ds ujHk'k jktk us ml dh i Ruh l hrk dk vi gj .k fd; kA
 clnj vlg jh'k jktk ds } jk jke us l hrk dh [k'k' dhA ijEijk ds vud kj ekuk
 tkrk gSfd jke ds thou dky eagh jkek; .k dh jpuk dh xbz FkA igys ; g
 fyf[kr : lk ea ugha FkA ; g d'q'kyokadh j l uk ij Qyrh&Qyrh jgh] ftUgk'us
 bl ds an; x'gh v'kkadk foLrj dj fn; kA okYehfd us 24000 "yk'k'ka ea l j'f[kr
 fd; kA vr%bl spr'fo'k'fr l fgrk dgk tkrk gA bl l e; bl ds eq; r% pkj
 l d j .k ipfyr gA ¼ d ½ nkf {k.kkR; ¼ k'k'xkSM; ; k caxh; ¼ x ½ noukxjh vlg
 ¼ k'k' dk "ehj hA

iktHj us jke dk l e; 16oha "krh bz i w fuf"pr fd; k gA² ijEijk ea
 jke dks NBh l gl knh bz i w dk ekuk tkrk gA ijEijk eabl svukfn dgk x; k gA

rfey dfo d'ecu us okYehfd jkek; .k ds vk/kj ij rfey Hk'k' ea
 jkek; .k ; k jkek'k' dh jpuk dh] tks rfey l kfgR; dk egkdko; ekuk tkrk
 gA bl dk dky i k s i Foh d'ekj vxoky ¼ dk-fg-fo-fo- ojk.kl h ½ us x; k jgoha "krkCnh
 bLoh ekuk gA³ t'cd Jh i h- Vh- ehuk'k l qnje ¼ rfey foHk'k'k; {k} vluey
 fo"fo | ky; ½ us ckjgoha "krkCnh bLoh ekuk gA d'N fo}ku blga pky "kkl d
 d'g'k'k' r'rh; ¼ 179&1216 bZ ½ ds dky dk ekurs gA⁴ fr: os .k s uYyij x'k'k
 ds "kM; li oYyij uked , d yk'k'fz; vlg nkuh 0; fDr dk mYy'k' vud "k%

*jkt dh; du; k egkfo | ky; cmh jktLFkku] fi u dkm& 323001

vkus ds dkj.k ekuk tkrk gsf dEcu buds vkJ; eadñ fnuka rd vo"; jgA ; g pky , oapj "kkl dka ds njckj ea Hkh x, Fkš fdUr qviuh dfr fdl h dks Hkh l efi r ugha fd; kA

ryl hnl th ½keckyk½ dk tle l Eor-1554 Jko.k "kpy l reh dks ekuk tkrk gA blgkaus l Eor 1631 ¼1574 b½ l s l Eor 1633 ¼1576 b½ ds chp nks o'kz l kr eghus 26 fnu ea ekx'k'kz "kpyi {k ea jkefookg ds fnu Jhjkpfjrekul dh jpuk iwz dhA⁵

dEcu ,oa ryl hnl usjke dk bfrgkl fy[kkA nfk.k dh , d ekU; rk ds vuq kj ryl hnl th us dEcu dh jkek; .k l s i j .kk i klr dh Fkh D; kñd rat kš ftyeafLFkr fr: li .kkanky eB dh , d "kk[kk dk"kh ½okj.k kl h½ ea gStgkldEcu dsyxHkx 350 o'kz ckn dèkjx#ij uke ds , d l r mDr eB ea jgrs Fks tks l d ; k cyk eafur; ifr xak rV ij vkdj dEcu jkek; .k dh 0; k[; k fgluh ea l uk; k djrs FkA ml h l e; ryl hnl th dk"kh ea jg dj Jhjkpfjrekul dh jpuk dj jgs Fks vks nksuka jpukvka ea vuod LFkyka ij vk"p; Ztud : lk ea l ekurk n[kus dks feyrh gA nksuka dh jpukvka ea dñ vl ekurk, Hkh nfVxr gkrh gA

1- dEcu jkek; .k eady 10050 i | miyC/k gA tksfd cky dk.M l s ; ð dk.M rd N%dk.MkaeafokDr gA l krolkdk.M mUkj dk.M gSftl dsckjse ekuk tkrk gsf d bl dh jpuk , d l edkyhu l r "vks/Vddòku" us dh] tks i kšf.k. kldk ds dkj.k i fki dh rjg tñ+x, A ftl scgr vki kuh l sigpkuk tk l drk gA

ryl hnl th usvuh jpuk dks l ðdr rFkk fgluh dh foHku dksy; ka ds: lk ea iLrñ fd; k gA bl eackydK.M l smRrj dk.M rd dh l Hkh jpuk, W ryl hnl th dh gh gArFkk ; ð dk.M ds LFku ij yadk dk.M uke fn; k gA 2- dEcu viuh jpuk dk vkjEHk djrs gq i kFkuk eafy[krs gsf d tks i j k r i j ij cã i ješoj , d gA nks T; kšr; kñgš f=efr-½ =xqk& f="kfdR-½ gš v{k; pkjkaone; gš, oap rRo gA tks v[k.M ea gš cãkM ea gš l ož Hkrj ckgj gš ml h i jei q 'k ds i kou fo"ky pj.k ejs fpòk ea fuokl djA⁶

ryl hnl th dh jpuk dk i k j EHk l j Lorh , oa x.k'sk th dh vkj/kuk l sgkrh gS osdgrs gš v{kj k vFk egk j l k NUnka vks exkyka dh djus okyh l j Lorh th vks x.k'sk th dh eš olnuk djrk gA⁷

3- dEcu ds jkek; .k ea igys Lrñr NUn rñj kUr y{eh} i Hkq Jhjk} i fl) oš.ko l r ¼vyokj½ gupekul l j Lorh] fouk; d] LofLr olnu] Jhjk} uke efgek dk o.ku djrs gq xk dk Qy crkrs gA⁸

ryl hnl th exyk pj.k] xq olnuk] l r olnuk] [kyonuk] l r & v l r olnuk] jke: lk l s thou ek= dh olnuk] dfork onuk] dfo olnuk] okYehfd] on] cãk] nork] f"ko] i kožh] vkfn dh olnuk] Jh l hrk]ke/kke i f d j olnuk] Jhuke olnuk , oauke efgek rFkk Jhjk} xqk dh olnuk djrs gq Jhjkpfj r dh efgek dk o.ku djrs gA⁹

4- dEcu vi usjkek; .k eackydK.M dk vkjEHk unh i Vye-l sdjrs gš rñj kUr nš k i Vye] uxj efge i Vye] jkT; "kkl u i Vye] Jhenorkj i Vye] gLr /kkj.k i Vye] r k M d k c /k i Vye] ; K i Vye] vgY; k i Vye] feffkyk n"; o.ku i Vye] o'kz e ifjp; i Vye] dke] i Vye- i LFku i Vye] "kSyn"ku i Vye] tyøHk i Vye] i kuøHk i Vye] vkxokuh i Vye] ohFkHk k i Vye] Jxkj l Tt i Vye- "k k fookg i Vye-, oai j "k j ke i Vye- dk o.ku djrs gA¹⁰

ryl hnl th usjkepfj r dh efgek ds ckn ekul fuekz k frfFk , oa rñj kUr ekul dk : id vks egkRE;] ; kKoYD; & Hk j } kt l ðkn rFkk iz kx egkRE;] Lkrh dk Hke] Jhjk} th dk , šo; l vks l rh dk [kn] f"ko th }kj k l rh dk R; kx] f"ko th dh l ekf/k] l rh dk n{k ; K ea tkuk] i fr ds vieku l sn[kh gkdj ; kx fXu l sty tkuk] n{k ; K fo/od] i kožh dk tle vks riL; k] Jhjk} th dk f"ko th l sfookg ds fy, vu j kš k] l r f'kz ka dh i j h {kk ea i kožh th dk egRo] dkeno dk no de l ds fy, tkuk vks HkLe gksuk] jfr dks ojnku] norkvka dk f"ko th l s c; kg ds fy, i k Fkuk djuk] l r f'kz ka dk i kožh ds ikl tkuk] f"ko th dh fofp= ckjkr vks fookg dh rš kjh] f"ko th dk fookg] f"ko i kožh l ðkn] vorkj ds gš] ukjn dk vffheku vks ek; k dk i Hkko] fo"oeksguh dk Lo; ðj] f"ko x.kka dks rFkk Hkxoku dks "k ki vks ukjn dk ekš Hkx] eu&"kr: ik ri vks ojnku] Hkkuq rki dh dFkk] jko.kkfn dk tle] riL; k vks mudk , šo; l rFkk vR; kpkj] iFoh vks norkfn dh d: .k i ðkj] Hkxoku dk ojnku] jktk n"kjFk dk i eš V ; K} jkf; ka dk xHkžrh gksuk] JHkxoku dk i kdV; vks cky yhyk dk vkulln] fo"okfe= dk jktk n"kjFk l s jke y{e.k dks ekuk] fo"okfe= ; K dh j {kk} vgY; k m) kj] Jhjk} y{e.k l fgr fo"okfe= dk tudij ea i š k] Jhjk} y{e.k dks n[k dj tud th dh i eš /krk] Jhjk} y{e.k dk tudij fujh{k.k} i qi okVdk fujh{k.k} l hrk th dk i fke n"ku] Jh l hrk & jke th dk i j Lij n"ku] Jh l hrk th dk i kožh intu , oa ojnku i kflr rFkk jke & y{e.k l ðkn] Jhjk} y{e.k l fgr fo"okfe= dk ; K "kkyk ea i š k] l hrk th dk ; K "kkyk ea i š k] olnhtuka }kj k tud i frKk dh

?kksk.kk] jktkvka l s /kuqk u mBuk] tud th dh fujk"kk tud ok.kh] Jh y{e.k th dk Økdk] /kuqkHkax] t; eky igukuk] Jhjke&y{e.k vks ij"kgke l Økn] n"kJFk th ds ikl tud th dk nūr Hkstuk] v; kš; k l sckjkr dk l LFkku] ckjkr dk tudij ea vkuk vks Lokxrkn] Jhl hrk&jke footg] ckjkr dk v; kš; k ykS/uk vks v; kš; k ea vkuan rFk Jhjkepfjr l qus vks xkus dh efgek dk o.kū fd; k gā¹¹

5-dEcu us Jh ryl hnl th dh rjg y{e.k ds funkt; h gkus dk mYyqk fd; k gā tc iFke fu"kk ea/ouok ½ y{e.k th igjk nsjgsFks vks Jhjke rFk l hrk th l ksgh Fkhaml h l e; funk uked l tñjh izdV gkrh gSfdUrqy{e.k ds; g dgus ij fd tc ge l tñj ikphjka l s?kjh v; kš; k ea ykS/ dj vk, as rc rē ej sikl vkuk] bl vkKk dk myāku funk noh ugha dj l dh vks izkē djds pyh xbā¹²

6-dEcu jkek; .k ea dgk x; k gSfd jtk n"kJFk us cāiē egf'kz ofl 'B ds ikl tkdj fuonu fd; k rc ofl 'B us dgk fd __; Jā; gkV vkdj iēf'V; K djā s rc vki iēoku gkōā¹³ Jhjkepfjrekul ea vk; k gSfd jtk Lo; a xq ofl 'B th ds; gkV tkdj viuk n[k l uk; kA xq us Jāh __'kh dks cgyk; k rFk iēdkef'V; K djok; kA¹⁴

7-dEcu usfy [kk gSfd egf'kz xkōe dh i Ruh vgY; k] xkōe : lk /kjh blnz dks igysugha igpkurh Fkha fdUrqje.k dky ea igpku dj Hk fojksk ugha dj rha¹⁵ ryl hnl th us bl il x dks NkM+fn; k gā

8-dEcu jkek; .k ea dgk x; k gSfd xkōe us blnz dks dñi r us= l snqk dj "kki fn; k fd rñgkjs "kjh ij g tkj; kōu; kV/ā kx ½ gks tk, M bl ds rjUr ckn blnz dk "kjh l gL=Hkx okyk gks x; kA blnz yTtk; q r gkdj ykōka l s?k.kk , oagkL; dk ik= cudj pys x, A¹⁶ ryl hnl th us bl dk mYyqk ugha fd; k gā

9-dEcu usfy [kk gSfd xkōe __f'k us viuh i Ruh vgY; k dks Hk l eku : lk l s vijf/kuh ekudj ml s i RFkj dh eñr'z gks tkus dk "kki fn; kA og i RFkj dh eñr'z gks xbā¹⁷ ryl h th us bl dk mYyqk ugha fd; k gā osf"kyk gks tkus dh ckr dgrsgā u fd i RFkj dh eñr'z¹⁸

10-dEcu jkek; .k ea jke&l hrk ds ij Lij i Fke n"ku ds ckn gh l hrk ds fojg dk o.kū gā¹⁹ Jhjkepfjrekul ea l hrk th /kuqk dh dBkjrk dks nqkdj vo"; 0; kdgy gkrh gā fdUrq fojg tS h flFkr ugha gā²⁰

11-dEcu ds vuq kj egf'kz fo"okfe= ds l kFk jke vk, A jtk us ¼ tud us ½ /kuqk dks l keus ykus dh vkKk nhA /kq'k vk x; kA rc jkt dēkj us vuk; kl

l qk l s /kuqk ea Mkg h dks yxk fn; kA bl snqkdj nōx.k pfdr gks x, A , d {k.k ea gh /kuqk ds , d Hkx dks i s l snck dj i R; pk p<k nh ft l l s /kuqk rjUr VW x; kA nōrkvka us Qm dh o'kkz dhA²¹ ryl h th fy [krs gāfd jke us xq dks izkē fd; k vks cMh Qm h l s /kuqk dks mBk fy; k] yr s p<krsvks tkj l s [khr s gg fd l h us ugha nqkA l c us Jhjke th dks [kM+nsqkA ml h {k.k Jhjke us /kuqk dks chp l s rM+MkykA Hk; d j /ofu l s ykd Hk x, A²²

12-Jhjke footg , oackjkr l LFku ds ckn n"kJFk ds oke Hkx l selj pyk x; k ¼ kd q ¼ l kFk gh dks v oke Hkx pyk x; k ¼ /kq'kA n"kJFk th i {k&"kkL= fo"kskK cgykdj fopkj d j rsgā²³ ryl hnl th us, d sfd l h ?kVuk dk mYyqk ugha fd; k gā

13-dEcu ds vuq kj /kuqk VW rsl e; dōy jke] y{e.k o fo"okfe= th ds l kFk mi flFkr Fk vū; dkbz jtk ugha FkA tc fd ryl h th us Lo; d j ea vuq jtkvka ds gkus dk mYyqk fd; k gS rFk os l Hk hnl gt kj jtk , d l kFk fey dj Hk /kuqk ugha mBk l dā²⁴

14-dEcu jkek; .k ea crk; k x; k gSfd feffkyk l sv; kš; k l LFku dj us ds ckn chp jkLrse jke&ij "kgke Hk/ gkrh gsvks n"kJFk fourh d j rsgāfd jke kyd gS bl ds vij k/k dks {kek djā²⁵ tc fd Jhjkepfjrekul ea dgk x; k gSfd ij "kgke th tudij ea Jhjke l sfeyus l s i d l hrk th dks vk"khokh nrs gS fQj fo"okfe= feyrs gā os jke&y{e.k dk ifjp; d j rsgā bl ds ckn VW sgg /kuqk dks nqkdj ij "kgke th Økdk ea vkrs gā budh cgl tud] jke vks y{e.k l s gkrh gS u fd n"kJFk l A ; gkV n"kJFk jgrs gh ugha gā²⁶

15-jke ds jkT; kfk'kcd ds l e; dEcu us n"kJFk ij , d gh vkjki yxk; k gā Hkr dks ufugy Hst dj mudh vuq flFkr esjke dk jkT; kfk'kcd dj kus d kA ryl hnl th us bl rjg dk dkbz vkjki ugha yxk; k gā

16-dEcu ds jke ds jkT; kfk'kcd ds l e; of"kB th jktulfrd mins'k nrs gā²⁷ ryl hnl th ds ofl 'B l a e dj us dk mins'k nrs gā²⁸

17-dEcu us ft l jkT; kfk'kcd dk o.kū fd; k gSog pky "kkl u i) fr l s i Hkfor yxrk gS tgkVfd jtk ds thfor jgrsgg l g jtk cuk fn; k tkrk FkA²⁹ tc fd ryl h us jke ds; q jkt in ij vfk'kcd gkus dk o.kū fd; k gā³⁰

18-dEcu us jke ds cuokl dk dkj .k jke ds cky; dky ea jke }kjk xgy l s , d i RFkj dk VqMk eñjk ds dM+ij ekjuk crk; k gS tks ckyd jke dh piyrk ds dkj .k FkA³¹ fdUrq eñjk bl h i fr "kdk ea dōs h l s jke dk fuokl u vks Hkr dks jktxnāh ds fy, i s j r d j r h gā , d k dkbz foj .k ckyehfd us

ughafn; k gA ryl hnl th dh eñkj l jLorh i fjr gA l jLorh] nørkvæds
 dgus ij eñkj dh cñ) Qj dj pyh xBA³²
 19-dEcu dsjke] ouxeu ds l e; n"kJFk l sfeyusugha tkrsgâ tc fd ryl h
 dsjke n"kJFk th ds ikl vkKk yus tkrsgA³³
 20-dEcu vñ ryl h dsjke Lko= viusfir k dsifr mPpHkko j [krsgâ³⁴ vñ
 l e= }kjk ; g l nsk nrs gâfd osnñk u gñ , d k l nsk of"kB }kjk pØorh
 1/n"kJFk½ dks nsuA
 21-dEcu ds of"kB Hkjr }kjk n"kJFk dh vñ; f'B ugha djus nrs os "k=ñku ds
 gkFka ir fØ; k djokrs gâ D; kâd n"kJFk Hkjr dk ifjR; kx dj x, FkA³⁵
 ryl hnl th us Hkjr ds }kjk n"kJFk dh vñ; f'B fØ; k l EiUu djokbz gA³⁶
 22-dEcu dsjke "kñ .kñk dks y{e.k ds ikl ugha Hkstrs gA "kñ .kñk Hk jke
 l s, dñr eafook iLrko j [krh gñ tc fd ryl h dsjke] y{e.k dks dñkj
 dgdj "kñ .kñk dks y{e.k ds ikl Hkstrs gA³⁷
 23-dEcu dsjke xak rV ij l á; k onu djrsjgrsgâ vñ y{e.k us "kñ .kñk
 ds ukd] dku vñ pppka dks Hk dkV MkykA³⁸ ryl h dsjke y{e.k dks dgrs
 gâ fd bl s ¼ kñ .kñk½ fdl h vak l sghu dj nsuk pñfg, A bl ij y{e.k us
 "kñ .kñk ds ukd&dku dkV fn, A³⁹
 24-dEcu dk jko.k uy dñj }kjk iñz inRr "kñ ds dkj.k l hrk dks Li "kñ u
 djds mudh dñv; k ds LFku dks gh , d ; kstu uhps l sm [kñM+dj py i Mf k
 gA⁴⁰ tc fd ryl h dk jko.k l hrk dh eu eaonuk djdsjFk ij cBk yrk gA⁴¹
 25-dEcu dk l qho igysjke dk cy ij h{k.k djokrk gSrnñj kñr l hrk th
 dk vkñk.k fn [krk gA⁴² ryl hnl th dk l qho] guæku th ds dgus ek=
 l s fe=rk dj yrk gS rFk l hrk th ds ol= fn [krk gA⁴³
 26-dEcu ds l qho dk jkT; kñk'kd y{e.k Lo; a djrs gA ryl h ds y{e.k
 l qho dks jkT; , oa vxn dks ; ðjkt in fnykrs gA⁴⁴
 27-dEcu dh rkjk l qho dh iRuh ugha gsoju-og ekrk dk LFku i krh gS vñ
 rkjk oñk; thou 0; rñr djrh gA⁴⁵ ryl h dh rkjk cky c/k ds ckn Hkxoku
 ds pj .kñ dh HkDr ekæ yrh gA⁴⁶
 28-dEcu us rkjk dks Lo; a ð y{e.k ds ikl Hkstk gS l qho dks bl ckr dk
 irk Hk ugha gk'kA⁴⁷ ryl h ds l qho ds dgus ij guæku th rkjk l fgr tkdj
 y{e.k dks l e>krs gA⁴⁸
 29-dEcu jkek; .k ea jke] guæku dks l hrk th dh igpku ds fy, l hrk th
 dk u [k&f" k [k o.kñ djrs gâ tkse; kñr ughayxrk gA⁴⁹ tc fd Jhjkpfjreku l

ea guæku th us l hrk th dh [kñst ds mi jkñr ¼ hrk th dks fo"okl fnykus
 ds fy, ½ jke uke vñdr vakñh nsus dh ckr dgh gS tks Jhjkpñz th }kjk
 guæku th dks nh x; h FkA⁵⁰
 30-dEcu us vud LFkyka ij l hrk th dk u [k&f" k [k o.kñ rFk muds vñkñk.kka
 dk o.kñ , d ukf; dk tñ sfd; k gS fdlr qñ ryl h th us , d k ugha fd; k] dñy
 , d ckj Jhjk th }kjk i qñ l s l hrk th dk Jækj dñs dh ckr dgrs gâ og
 Hk cgr l kyhurk ds l kFkA⁵¹
 31-dEcu jkek; .k ea l wZ us tV k; q dks vk"okl u fn; k Fk fd l hrk vñosk.kjr
 nñr ckujkædsjke uketpñk.k l sñfgkjs i ð k fudy vk, æA⁵² tc fd ryl hnl
 th us fy [kñ gS fd pñk uke ds eñu us dgk fd =rk; æ ea l k [kr-ij cñ
 euq; "kjhj /kñ .k djæA mudh L=h dks jk [k l k dk jk tk gj ys tk, xkA mudh
 [kñst ea i Hkq nñr Hkæ sA muds feyus ij r wifo= gñ vk, xkA⁵³
 32-dEcu us yæd dh vf/k'Bk=h nñh yæd dks guæku th ds l e{k LokHk fðd
 : lk ea i Lrñ fd; k gA⁵⁴ tc fd ryl hnl th us yñduh ds Lo: lk dk o.kñ
 ugha fd; k gA⁵⁵
 33-dEcu jkek; .k ea l hrk us jko.k dks gñ .k dg dj l Eckñ/kr fd; k gA⁵⁶
 Jhjkpfjreku l ea l hrk th r.k dh vkñ ea jko.k dks l Eckñ/kr djrh gA⁵⁷
 34-v{k; dñkj , oa guæku th ds ; ð dk o.kñ dEcu us dñ bl idkj
 fd; k&v{k; dñkj us /kuq ck.k dk iz kx fd; k rks ml s guæku th us rñM+
 fn; kA bl ds ckn v{k; dñkj us ryokj dk iz kx djuk pñk rks guæku th
 us ml srñM+fn; kA tc v{k; dñkj us gkFk l si dñk pñk rks ml s guæku th
 us iñ l sckk dj , d repk ekjk fd l kjsnkr Vw dj fudy x, A fQj xnñ
 idM+dj , d ?kñ k ekjk rks v{k; dh vkr ckgj fudy vk; hA⁵⁸ ryl hnl
 th , d gh okD; ea bl ?KVuk dks dgrs gâ fd guæku th us , d o{k ydñ
 yydkjk vñ ml sekj dj egk/ofu l sxtZuk dhA bl ds ckn v{k; dh l uk
 ea dñ dks ekj Mkyk] dñ dks el y fn; k] dñ dks /oy ea feyk fn; kA⁵⁹
 35-tc guæku th eñkuk ¼ bl nñtr ½ }kjk ckak dj jko.k ds njckj ea yk, tkr
 gârc dEcu us jko.k ds nñ kæ ð kka dk o.kñ fd; k gA jko.k ds eñkka ea l s, d
 je.kh ds eñk l kñ; Z dks nñk jgk FkA nñ jk je.kh ds onu ij] rñ jk xk; u
 djrh je.kh ds onu ij vkññ e/kñ ku djrk gñ k] pñk eñk uR; jr je.kh
 ij idV vñku; tU; "kñk dk Lokn ys jgk Fk] i k poka eñk v/kñ LFk nørkvka
 l s l Hk'k.k dk djrk gñk viuh i ð kñk fn [kñ jgk FkA NBk eñk rñuka i zkku
 ¼ ea-h] i zkku vñ l s ki fr ½ l s ea .kk djrk gñk] l kroka eñk Øjrk dk Hkko

idV djrk gw/kj vkBokWedk tkudh ds : lk dks nēkus ea 0; Lr Fkk uokWedk
 I hrk ds i kfroR; : ih I lxj dks dS s i k j d j a \ I k p r k g w k v k s n l k o k W e d k
 I t n j f L = ; k a d s e p l v e a v i u h N f o n ē k r k g w / k A ⁶⁰ r y l h n k l t h u s b l r j g
 d s e d k k a d k m Y y s k u g h a f d ; k g A
 36-guēku th dks cck dj jko.k ds ikl ystkusdh I p u k I h r k t h d k s f e y r h
 g S r c I h r k t h u s v f X u n o v k s o k ; q n o d k s v i u s i k f r o R ; d k s d g r s g q m u l s
 v i u s r k i u t y k u s d h i k f k z k d j r h g A b l I s g u e k u t h d h i m e a g m v h
 r d , d h " k h r y r k 0 ; k l r g k s x b z f d m u d h I k j h n g i g y f d r g k s m B h A ⁶¹
 J h j k e p f j r e k u l e a y a d k t y k u s d s c k n g u e k u t h i m c p k d j I h r k d s l e f k
 i d V g k r s g A ⁶²
 37-dEcu usf=tV k d k s f o h k r k . k d h i e h c r k ; k g A ⁶³ r y l h u s b l s c w k j k { k l h
 c r k ; k g A ⁶⁴
 38-dEcu ds guēku I hrk dks ek r k j M e : I n " ; d f V o k y h j e ; j k d f r j L o . k z
 y r k I e k u j n o h v k f n d g d j I E c k k / r d j r s g A ⁶⁵ t c f d r y l h d s g u e k u
 I h r k t h d k s d o y e k r k " k c n I s g h I E c k k / r d j r s g A
 39-dEcu ds guēku th t c y a d k n g u d j r s g a r k s y a d k I s l k s ; k s t u n j I e n z
 r v i j c B s o k u j k a u s y a d k t y u s l m B s / w a d k s n ē k d j t k u f y ; k f d g u e k u
 u s y a d k t y k n h g A ⁶⁶ t c f d r y l h n k l t h u s , d k o . k u u g h a f d ; k g A
 40-dEcu dk f o h k r k . k j k o . k d k s f g j . ; d f " k i q d k o r r k a r I q u r k g S f t l e a d g k
 g S f d , d k c y " k k y h " k = q H h J h g f j d s l k e u s d n e u g h a d j I d k r k s r e p D ; k
 d j I d r s g k A ⁶⁷ , d k d k b z o r r k a r x k k o k e h t h u s u g h a f n ; k g A
 41-dEcu ds guēku th I hrk th d h [k s t d s l k " p k r - j k e d s i k l i g p d j
 m l g a i z k k e u g h a d j r s o j u I h r k d s i f r v l h e J) k 0 ; f i t r d j u s d s f y , f t l
 f n " k k e a I h r k f l F k r F k h a m l n f { k . k f n " k k d k s i z k k e d j r s g A ⁶⁸ t c f d
 r y l h n k l t h u s f y [k k g S f d y a d k e a I h r k t h d k i r k y x d j t c g u e k u
 t h o k i l J h j k e t h d s i k l i g p r s g a r k s J h j k e t h g u e k u t h d s i f r c g r
 d r K r k K k f i r d j r s g A ⁶⁹
 42-jko.k } k j k f o h k r k . k d k s y a d k I s f u d k y s t k u s d s c k n r F k k j k e d s i F k e n " k u
 i j f o h k r k . k d g r s g A ⁷⁰ & v g k s E k j s H k k b z 1 / 2 k o . k 1 / 2 e j k d s k m i d k j f d ; k g A ^ ; g
 n k l v c m) k j i k x ; k A ⁷¹ j k e d g r s g A x g d s l k F k g e i k p c u s 1 / 4 g y s p k j
 H k k b z F k s j I w z i e I q h o d s l k F k f e y d j g e N % H k k b z c u A g e k j s i k l v k u s o k y s
 r e e j s l k r o a H k k b z c u ⁷² , o a f o h k r k . k d k s y a d k d k j k t ; n s n r s g A r y l h d s
 j k e ; g d g d j j k t f r y d d j r s g a f d r e g k j h b P N k u g h a g S f d u r q e j k n " k u
 v e k s k g A ⁷³

43-dEcu usek; koh tud dk foj.k fn; k gSftl ea, d jk{kl tud dk : lk
 /k j . k d j v i u s d k s N m k u s d s f y , I h r k I s v u j k k d j r k g S f d o g j k o . k d k
 o j . k d j y ⁷⁴ A r y l h n k l t h u s , d k d k b z f o o j . k u g h a f n ; k g A
 44-dEcu jkek; . k e a l q h o d s i g k j I s t c j k o . k d k # f / k j c g u s y x r k g S r k s
 I q h o v a t y h H k j d j j D r i k u d j u s y x r k g S ⁷⁵ x k k o k e h t h u s b l i d a d k
 m Y y s k u g h a f d ; k g A
 45-dEcu e s k u k n j y { e . k v k s g u e k u v k f n o h j k a d k s u k x i k " k e a c k k n s r k g S ⁷⁶
 r y l h d k e s k u k n j d e i H k d j . k d s c / k d s c k n J h j k e d k s u k x i k " k e a c k k r k g A ⁷⁷
 46-dEcu u s t k E c o k u d s } k j k g u e k u d k s v k s k f / k y k u s g r q H k s t k g A ⁷⁸ r y l h u s
 I q k s k d s } k j k g u e k u d k s v k s k f / k y k u s g r q H k s t k g A ⁷⁹
 47-dEcu u s x # m + d k s j k e H k D r c r k ; k g A J h j k e p f j r e k u l e a n o f ' k z u k j n u s
 x : M + d k s J h j k e t h d s i k l H k s t k g S t k s v k d j J h j k e d k s u k x i k " k I s N m k r k
 g S f d u r q ; g u g h a d g r k f d o g f e = g S ; k H k D r A ⁸⁰
 48-dEcu dk j k o . k f o h k r k . k i j ~ k f D r ^ p y k r k g S f t l s v k x s c < d j y { e . k
 > y r s g A ⁸¹ r y l h u s j k o . k u g h a e s k u k n } k j k ' o h j ? k k f r u h " k f D r ^ p y k u s d h c k r
 d h g S f t l I s y { e . k d k s e n k z v k x b z v k s t c j k o . k u s f o h k r k . k i j ~ k f D r ^
 p y k b z r k s y { e . k u g h a o j u ~ J h j k e u s f o h k r k . k d k s i h N s d j f y ; k v k s L o ; a l k e u s
 g k d j I g f y ; k r f k k j k e d k s d n e n k z v k x ; h A ⁸²
 49-dEcu jkek; . k e a j k o . k d h e r ; q d s c k n j k e m l d h i h B d s ? k k o n ē k d j X y k f u
 i d V d j r s g q d g r s g a f d e a s , d s H k x k w s i j " k s Z i n " k u f d ; k A ⁸³ r y l h n k l t h
 u s j k o . k d h e r ; q i j j f o h k r k . k d s " k k d d s l e ; j k e d h v k k k I s y { e . k j f o h k r k . k
 d k s l e > k r s g a r f k k J h j k e f o h k r k . k d k s v l r ; f v f o ; k d j u s d k s d g r s g A ⁸⁴
 50-dEcu ds j k o . k e a f o " k s k d j d s i e b u n z t h r d s c / k d s i d a e a o k R I Y ; n ē k k
 t k I d r k g A ⁸⁵ r y l h d k j k o . k i e d h e r ; q i j , d c k j e n k z v o " ; g k r k
 g S f d u r q n i j s { k . k g h o g e a n k j h v k s n i j h f L = ; k a d k s l e > k u s y x r k g A j k o . k
 v i u s d k s d B l j f n [k k r k g A ⁸⁶
 51-dEcu ds j k o . k d s " k j o s k d s c k n , d & , d d j " k r & " k r f l j m R i l u u g k r s
 g A ⁸⁷ t c f d r y l h d s j k o . k d s f l j , o a H k o t k , W c g r c k j d k v h x b z d V r s g h
 f l j I e g c + t k r k g A r y l h d s n " k k u u d s f l j f u d y v k r s g A ⁸⁸
 52-vāre ck.k cāKL= ds : lk eajke iz, Dr d j r s g a t k s " k j h j e a i f o ' V g k d j
 f l j k s d k f o P N n u d j r k g A ⁸⁹ t c f d r y l h d s j k e , d I k F k b d r h l c k . k
 N k m f r s g a f t l e a , d u k f h k d s v e r d q M d k s l k q k y r k g S n i j s r h l c k . k m l d s
 n l f l j k a v k s c h l H k o t k v k a e a y x A ⁹⁰

53-dEcu us vi us jkek; .k dk var ; g dgrsgq fd; k gSfd bl iq; pfr dks tks l usxavĭ i <xasos iFoh ds jktk gksrFkk ; e dksHkh thrus dh "kfdR iktR djx²¹ ryl hnl th ds vuq kj ; g Jhjkpfjrekul iq; : lk] iki ka dk gj.k djusokyk] l nk dY; k.kdkjh] foKku vĭ HkfDr nusokyk] ek; k eksg vĭ ey dk uk" k djusokyk] ije fueĭy] iĕ : ih ty l sifjiwĭzrFkk eakye; gĀ tkseuq; HkfDr iĭd bl ekul l jkoj eaxkrk yxkrsgĭos l ĭ kj : ih l w z dh vfr ipM fdj.kka l sugha tyra²²

jke dFkk "kk" or gĭ l ĩdr ok³xe; eaHkh dgk x; k gSfd euq; dks jke bR; kfn dh rjg vkpj.k djuk pkfg, j jko.k bR; kfn dh rjg ughA jko.k Kkuh Fkk] pkjka onka dks tkrk Fkk] yĭdu ml us tc vkpkj dk ifjR; kx fd; k rks cĭk gks x; kA tks vkpkj ghu 0; fDr gĭ ml son Hkh ifo= ugha dj l drA jko.k dk iru gks x; kA

mijĭdr foj.kka l sLi'V gksrk gSfd , d gh uk; d dsfo'k; ea tc vyx&vyx fo'ku fy[krsgĭrismueadĭ vlŕj vk gh tkrk gĀ bfrgkl dh fo'k; oLrqds : lk ea , ŕrgkl d rF; egroiwĭz gĀ ftudh 0; k[; k bfrgkl dkj viuh l el kef; d vko"; drk rFkk 0; fDrxr {kerk ds vuq lk djrk gĀ ; q[dkj] n'sk] Hkk'kk] jhr] ijEijk rFkk bfrgkl dkj ds vius Lo; a ds ifjos'k ml s iHkkfor djrsgĀ bfrgkl ds vk/kĭ ij vxj l kfgR; dk egku o{k [kVlk gksrk gS rks l kfgR; dh Nk; k ea bfrgkl vuar dky rd l ĭf{kr jgrk gĀ

mijĭdr vlŕj dks mlĭk&nf{k.k dk varj ; k 13oha , oa 16oha "krkCnh bĭ dk varj dg l drsgĭ fdŕr; g vlŕj ckg; gĀ varjeu eajkek; .k ds i k=ka dk pfj= l Hkh eajpk cl k gĀ jkek; .k ds i k=ka dsuke ij vk/kĭfj r uke] tu l keld; ea n[ka tk l drsgĀ

I anHk2&

- 1- fl g o: .kĭn] dEijsVo LVMh vkQ okYehfd jkek; .k] i0 4] ¼'kkk xĭk½ dk"kh fgluwo" ofo | ky; okj.k.kl h] 1989-
- 2- vxokj] i Fohdĭpkj] Hkkj rh; l ĩdr dh : ij[ĭk] i0 272] okj.k.kl h] 1970-
- 3- ogh] i0 275-
- 4- "kekz d".kxki ky] tĭ gple pln] "kekzeĭkj h yky] Hkkj r dk bfrgkl] i0 587] t; ij] 2010-
- 5- xĭk.okeh ryl hnl] Jhjkpfjrekul] i0 15&18] xhrki ĩ xĭj [ki ĭ] l a 2058-
- 6- rfey dEjkek; .ke] i0 1 ¼gluh vuokn½ vk | kpj.k >k] i Vuĭ] 1996] ¼dEc jkek; .k dks dk.M] i Vy rFkk i | eafokĭftr djdsfy [kk x; k gĭ

- 7- jk-ek- 1@1 ¼ Fke "ykd½ Jhjkpfjrekul dk foHkt tu dk.M] nsgk rFkk pĭ kbzeagSrFkk bl dk iĭjEHk l ĩdr "ykdka l sgĭk gĭ
- 8- d- jk- ¼>k½ i0 1&28-
- 9- jk- ek] i0 1&29-
- 10- d- jk- ¼>k½ i0 29&650-
- 11- jk- ek] i0 35&285-
- 12- d- jk- 2@6] i0 241] dĕ jkek; .k nks Hkkxka ea fgluh vuokn u- oh- jkt xĭkyu l ĩk- vo/kulnu] fcgkj & jk'VMkk'kk& i f'kn-i Vuĭ] 1963 , oa 1964-
- 13- d- jk- ¼>k½@5@181&213] i0 105&118 ¼rk | k½
- 14- jk- ek] 1@188@1&3-
- 15- d- jk- ¼>k½ 1@9@545] i0 274-
- 16- d- jk- ¼>k½ 1@9@548] i0 275&276-
- 17- d- jk- ¼>k½ 1@9@548] i0 275&276-
- 18- jk- ek] 1@209&210@1&6-
- 19- d- jk- ¼>k½ 1@10@602&605] i0 301&303-
- 20- jk- ek] 1@234@1-
- 21- d- jk- ¼>k½ 1@12@802&803] i0 402-
- 22- jk- ek] 1@260@4-
- 23- d- jk- ¼>k½ 1@1344&1348] i0 630&631-
- 24- jk- ek- 1@250@1-
- 25- d- jk- ¼>k½ 1@21@1361] i0 637-
- 26- jk- ek] 1@267&270@1&4-
- 27- d- jk- 4@6] i0 453-
- 28- jk- ek] 2@9@2-
- 29- d- jk- 2@11] i0 172-
- 30- jk- ek- 2@4-
- 31- d- jk- 2@2] i0 182-
- 32- jk- ek] 2@11&12-
- 33- jk- ek] 2@76&77-
- 34- d- jk- 2@5] i0 228] jk- ek] 2@246@2&4-
- 35- d- jk- 2@9] i0 268-
- 36- jk- ek] 2@169@1&4-
- 37- jk- ek] 3@16@6-
- 38- d- jk- 3@5] i0 333-

- 39- jk- ek] 3@17-
 40- d- jk] 3@8] i0 394-
 41- jk- ek] 3@27@8] , oa3@28-
 42- d- jk- 4@6] i0 453-
 43- jk- ek] 4@5&6-
 44- d- jk] 4@5] i0 453] jk- ek- 4@11-
 45- d- jk- 4@10] i0 498-
 46- jk- ek] 4@10@3-
 47- da jk] 4@10] i0 498-
 48- jk- ek] 4@19@2-
 49- d- jk] 4@11] i0 516-
 50- jk- ek- 5@12@2-
 51- jk- ek- 3@1@2-
 52- da jk] 4@15] i0 539-
 53- jk- ek] 4@27@3&4-
 54- d- jk- 5@2] i0 25-
 55- jk- ek] 5@3@1-
 56- da jk] 5@4] i0 60-
 57- jk- ek] 5@8@3-
 58- da jk] 5@11] i0 121-
 59- jk- ek] 5@17@4-
 60- d- jk] 5@13] i0 136-
 61- d-ajk] 5@13] i0 145&146-
 62- jk- ek] 5@26-
 63- da jk] 5@6 i0 80-
 64- jk- ek] 5@10@1-
 65- da jk- 5@5] i0 69&70-
 66- da jk] 5@5] i0 154-
 67- da jk] 6@31] i0 181&202-
 68- dajk] 5@15] i0 159-
 69- jk- ek] 5@29@4; 5@30@3&4-
 70- da jk] 6@4] i0 216-
 71- d- jk- 6@4] i0 216-
 72- da jk] 6@4] i0 216-

- 73- jk- ek] 5@48@5-
 74- da] jk] 6@16] i0 336&337-
 75- da jk] 6@11] i0 254-
 76- da jk] 6@18] i0 379-
 77- jk- ek] 6@72@7-
 78- da jk] 6@23] i0 435-
 79- jk- ek- 6@55-
 80- jk- ek] 6@73&74-
 81- da jk] 6@31] i0 522-
 82- jk- ek] 6@53@4; 6@93@1&2-
 83- d-ajk] 6@36] i0 555-
 84- jk- ek] 6@104@3&4-
 85- da jk] 6@28-
 86- jk- ek] 6@76@3&4; 6@77@1-
 87- da jk] 6@36] i0 551-
 88- jk- ek] 6@102@1-
 89- da jk- 6@36] i0 554-
 90- jk- jk] 6@102@1&3
 91- da jk] 6@39] i0 604-
 92- jk- ek] 7@130- "yk&2-

