

efgyk fodkl ,oa l j {kk ds ifreku% ,d vè; ; u

vthr dèkj *

fi Nysdñ o'kka ea efgyk l j {kk dk Lrj yxkrkj fxjrk tk jgk gA bl dsdkj.k gA yxkrkj gksrsvijk/kka eabtkQkA e/; dkyhu ; q; l sydj 21oha l nh rd efgykva dh ifr' Bk ea yxkrkj fxjkoV n[kh x; h gA efgykva dks Hkh iq 'kka ds cjkj vf/kdkj gA os n'sk dh vk/kh tul d; k dk ifrfuf/kRo djrh gS rFkk fodkl ea Hkh vk/kh Hkxhkhj gA bl rdZ dks drbz ugha udkjk tk l drk dh vkt ds vk/kh ud ; q; ea efgyk iq 'kka ds l kFk gh ugha cfYd mul snks dne vksxfudy pph gA os jk'V ifr dsn' rj l sydj ftyk Lrj dh ; kstukvka dk vk/kkj cu pph gA efgykva ds fcuk fnup; kZ dh dYi uk Hkh ugha dh tk l drhA Hkjr; l ño/kku ds vuq kj efgykva dks Hkh iq 'kka ds l ekul Lora-] xksoe; h thou thus dk gd gA efgykva dks yxkrkj ; kA fgd k] ngst gR; k vks ekj iV dk f'kdkj gksuk iM'rk gA rstkc Qadukj tcjnLrh os; kofr djokuk vke ckr gks x; h gA ; s l c , d l H; l ekt ds fy, cgn "keZkd gA

f'k{k vks vkfkd fodkl

xkeh.k {ks= dh efgyk, W, oa iq 'kka ea tehu dk QdZ gS tcfD "kgjh {ks= ea, d k ugha gA bl dk dkj.k gS xkA ea efgykva dh de l k{kjrk njA vxj ge djy vks fetkje dk mnkgj.k yark; sviokn dh Jskh ea vkrsgA bu nksuka jkT; ka ea efgyk l k{kjrk nj iq 'kka ds cjkj gA efgyk l k{kjrk nj ea deh dk e[; dkj.k gS i; kZr fo|ky; dh deh] "kksyky; ka dh deh] efgyk v/; ki dka dh deh] fyax HksnHko vkfna vkadMka ds vuq kj 2015 ea efgyk l k{kjrk nj 60-6 ifr"kr Fkh tcfD iq 'k l k{kjrk nj 81-3 ifr"kr FkhA

Hkjr ea efgyk vij/k

Hkjr ea efgyk vij/k dh QgfjLr n[kh tk; srks; g cgn ych gA bl ea rstkc Qadukj tcjnLrh os; kofr] ; kA fgd k] ngst gR; k] vigj.k] vkWj fdfyax] cyRdkj] Hkuk gR; k] ekuf d mRihMa vkfn "kkfey gA , d s vuq mnkgj.k fcgkj ea vk, fnu v[kckjka dh l q[kz k/cuh jgrh gA

*'kkskFkh] bAM; u : yj id uy eusteW] Vh, e-ch; w Hkxyij

efgyk l j {kk l s tM/s dkuu

Hkjr ea efgyk l j {kk l s tM/s dkuu dh fyLV cgn ych gS bl ea pkbYM esjt , DV 1929] Li'sky esjt , DV 1954] fglunwe'sjt , DV 1955] fgnw fomks jhe'sjt , DV 1856] bAM; u ihuy dkM 1860] eBjfuVh cfufQV , DV 1861] Qkku esjt , DV 1874] eflYe oeu ikV'D'ku , DV 1986] uskuy deh'ku Qkku oeu , DV 1990] l ðl py gjkLeW vKQD oeu ofdk l yd , DV 2013 vkfna

bl ds vykok 7 ebZ 2015 dks ykd l Hk us vks 22 fnl Ecj 2015 dks jkT; l Hk ustpskby tflVI fcy ea Hkh cnyko fd; k gA bl ds vLrxz ; fn dkbZ 16 l s 18 l ky dh fd"kkj t?kU; vij/k ea fy l r ik; k tkrk gS rks ml s Hkh dBkj l tk dk iko/kku gS v'kkl rks ij fuHkz k tS sdd eafd"kkj vij/k ds NW tkus ds ckn'A

dM/s dkuu l dscucus dscotm Hkh efgyk vij/k ea deh dsctk, fnu ifrfnu yxkrkj mNky n[kus dk fey jgk gA l ekt ea efgykva dh l j {kk fxjrh tk jgh gA efgyk, Wvi usvki dks vl j fkr egl W dj jgh gA efgykva ds fy, xns gksrsekgsy dks cnyus dh ftEenkh fl QZ l jdkj dh gh ugha vfi r q gj vke vkneh dh gS rkd gj efgyk xol s vi us thou dks th l dA

efgyk l "kDr dj.k

efgyk l "kDr dj.k dks cgn vki ku "kCnka ea ifjHk'kr fd; k tk l drk gS fd bl l sefgyk, i "kDr"kyh curh gS ft l soksvi us thou l s tM/s gj Qs ysLo; aysl drh gS vks ifjokj vks l ekt ea vPNs l sjg l drh gA l ekt ea muds okLrfod vf/kdkj dks ikr djus ds fy, mlga l {ke cukuk efgyk l "kDr dj.k gA

ge l Hkh tkurs gS fd Hkjr , d iq 'k izkku l ekt gS t gk iq 'k gj {ks= ea n[ky vks efgyk, i fl QZ ?kj & ifjokj dh ftEenkh mBkrh gS l kFk gh muij ikcni; k; Hkh gsrh gA Hkjr dh yxHx 50 ifr"kr vkcknh dsy efgykva dh gSeryc] ijs n'sk ds fodkl ds fy; sbl vk/kh vkcknh dh t: jr gS tks fd vHkh Hkh l "kDr ugha gS vks dbZ l kekt d ifrcalka l scalk gpbZ gA , d h flFkr ea ge ugha dg l drs fd Hkfo'; ea fcuk gekjh vk/kh vkcknh dks etcr fd; sgekjk n'sk fodl r gks ik; s kA vxj gea vi us n'sk dks fodl r cukuk gS rks ; s t: jh gS fd l jdkj] iq 'k vks [kq efgykva }kj k efgyk l "kDr dj.k dks c<kok fn; k tk; A

efgyk l "kDr dj.k dh t: jr bl fy; si Mh D; kfd ikphu l e; l s Hkjr ea ykd vl ekurk Fkh vks iq 'k izkku l ekt FkA efgykva dks muds

vius ifjokj vls l ekt }kjk dbz dkl .kka l snck; k x; k rFkk muds l kFk dbz idklj dh fgd k gpbz vls ifjokj vls l ekt ea Hksn Hkko Hkh fd; k x; k , d k dby Hkkjr ea gh ugha cfyd nu js ns'ka ea Hkh fn [kkbz i M-rk gA efgykva ds fy; s ikphu dky l sl ekt eapysvk jgsxyr vls i jkuspyu dksu; sfjrh&fjoktka vls i j jk ea <ky fn; k x; k Fkka Hkkjr; l ekt ea efgykva dks l Eeku bl dk ; sdrbzeryc ughafd dby efgykva dks i n'us Hkj l sn'k ds fodkl dh t: jr ijh gks tk; schA vkt t: jr gSfd ns'k dh vk/kh vkcknh ; kfu efgykva dk gj {ks= ea l "kDr dj.k fd; k tk, tks ns'k ds fodkl dk vk/kkj cuachA

Hkkjr , d ifl) ns'k gS ftl us 'fofo/krk ea , drk' ds egkojs dks l kfer fd; k gS tgl; Hkkjr; l ekt ea foHkku /kela dks ekuus okys ykx jgrs gA efgykva dks gj /keZ ea , d vyx LFku fn; k x; k gS tks ykxka dh vk/kka dks <ds gq cM's inZ d d : lk ea vls dbz o'kka l s vkn"lz ds : lk ea efgykva ds f[kyQ dbz l kjs xyrdk; ka 1/2 kkhfjd vls ekufi d 1/2 dks tkjh j [kus ea enn dj jgk gA ikphu Hkkjr; l ekt nu jh Hksn Hkko i wkZ nLrjka ds l kFk l rh i Fkk] uxj o/kq 0; oLFkk] ngst i Fkk] ; kA fgd k] ?kjs wfgd k] xHk ea cFPp; ka dh gr; k] inkZ i Fkk] dk; Z LFky ij ; kA "kksk.k] cky etnjh] cky fookg rFkk nonkl h i Fkk vkfn i j jk Fkka bl rjg dh d q Fkk dk dkj.k fir l UKked l ekt vls iq 'k JsBrk eukSUFk gA

iq 'k ikfjokfjd l nL; ka }kjk l kelftd jktuhfrd vf/kdkj 1/2 dke djus dh vktknh] f"kk dk vf/kdkj vkfn 1/2 dks ijh rgj ifrcb/kr dj fn; k x; ka efgykva ds f[kyQ d n' cjs pyu dks [kys fopkjk ds ykxka vls egku Hkkjr; ykxka }kjk gV; k x; k ftUgkaus efgykva ds f[kyQ Hksn Hkko i wkZ dks; ka ds fy; sviuh vkokt mBk; hA jktk jke ekgu jkW dh yxkrkj dks "k'ka dh otg l sgh l rh i Fkk dks [krRe djus ds fy; s vast etcj gq A ckn eand js Hkkjr; l ekt l dkkj dka 1/2 o'j panz fon; kl kxj] vkpk; Z foukHkk Hkko; Lokeh fooskuln vkfn 1/2 us Hkh efgyk mRFkk ds fy; sviuh vkokt mBk; h vls dMk l 2'k'z fd; ka Hkkjr ea fo/kokvka dh fLFkr dks l dkkjus ds fy, b'oj panz fon; kl kxj us vius yxkrkj iz kl l s fo/kok i p'fookg vf/kfu; e 1856 dh "kq vkr djokbA

fi Nys d n' o'kka ea efgykva ds f[kyQ gkaus okys ykd vl ekurk vls cjh i Fkkvka dks gVkus ds fy; s l jdkjh }kjk dbz l kjs l dskfud vls dkuuh vf/kdkj cuk, vls ykxw fd; s x; s gA gkykfd , d s cM's fo'k; dks l y>kus ds fy; s efgykva l fgr l Hkh dk yxkrkj l g; kx dh t: jr gA vk/kfud l ekt efgykva ds vf/kdkj dks ydj T; knk tkx: d gS ftl dk

ifj .kke gq/k fd dbz l kjs Lo; & l dh l eug vls l Hkh vk; kela ea vi us vf/kdkjka dks ikus ds fy; s l kelftd cakula dks rkm+ jgh gA gkykfd vij/k bl ds l kFk&l kFk py jgk gA

dkuuh vf/kdkj ds l kFk efgykva dks l "kDr cukus ds fy; s l a n }kjk ik l fd; s x; s d n' vf/kfu; e g& , d cjkj ifj Jfed , DV 1976] ngst jkd vf/kfu; e 1961] vufrd 0; ki kj 1/2 k d Fkke 1/2 vf/kfu; e 1956] eMdy VEu'ku vkM i kud h , DV 1987] cky fookg jkd Fkke , DV 2006] fyx ijh{k.k rdudh 1/2 u; a d vls xyrd l rky ds jkd Fkke 1/2 , DV 1994] dk; LFky ij efgykva dk ; kA "kksk.k , DV 2013A

Hkkjr; l ekt ea l p ea efgyk l "kDr dj.k ykus ds fy; s efgykva ds f[kyQ cjh i Fkkvka ds e d; dkj .kka dks l e>uk vls mlga gVkus gksk tks fd l ekt dh fir l UKked vls iq 'k i Hkko ; p 0; oLFk gA t: jr gSfd ge efgykva ds f[kyQ ij kuh l kp dks nya vls l dskfud vls dkuuh i ko/kkuaea Hkh cnyo yk; A

l nLZ l ph

- 1- nq; yhyk&1974 "l k l ; lykth vkM fduf'ki" bu , l oS vkM fjl pZइन सोसियोलाजी एण्ड स्पेशल एंथ्रोपोलाजी पोपुलर प्रकाशन, बम्बई ।
- 2- nq; , l - l h & 1963 "eS , .M oheS l jk l bu bf.M; k" l k'k; kylftdy fjh; qbu ohesu bu nh U; w , f" k; k] , Mh- cbz cjkj k इन वार्ड, युनेस्को ।
- 3- nd kb] , u-&1957 "ohesu bu eMuz bM; k" cjk , .M dEi uh] cEcbA
- 4- nd kb] , y- i h & 1968 "l e vLi DV l vkM Qfeyh bu ekyok" , f" k; k] बम्बई ।
- 5- nd kb] , u-&1957 "ohesu bu eMuz bM; k" cjk , .M dEi uh] cEcbA
- 6- nsh] ; q yyhrk&1982 "LV l , .M bEi yk; e/ vkM okeu bu bf.M; k' , बी. आर. पब्लिशिंग कारपोरेशन, दिल्ली । पृ. 5-10
- 7- ekeZ q&12 eb] 1968
- 8- fekaM] vks i h & 1972 "oepu bu bEi yk; e/ vkM" vkdfjx bu cfeyk di l Z cp "nh pStax LV l vkM Q nh ofdx oepu bu bM; k" fodkl] U; w fnYyh] 1974A
- 9- u: yk] vkuln & 1967 "dsj; j dYpj vex okeu" , सोशल वेलफेयर ।
- 10- fudky] ds & 1975 "bdsifedyh bMh bMw beksuyh OLM" । पृ 25-27
- 11- uS/h vls uS/h & 1975 "VpM VwbDokfyVh Qkj ohesu" A
- 12- ijekj] nqk&1982 "Jfed efgyk; a vls l edkyhu ikfjokfjd l xBu" l kfgR; Hkou (ckboS) लि. इलाहाबाद ।

