

fglnh&l kfgR; dh fofHku fo/kkvka ea cktkjokn

MkV foukn dckj 'fo | kFkZ*

cktkjokn usofhdj .k dscgkusHkjr; I ekt eaviuh tMsetcrh I s tek yh gA bl I s I ekt dh fLFkr; k; cMh rsth I scny jgh gA "I pouk i kS] kSxdh ds foLrkj ds I gkjs miHkDrk I ekt dk I kadfrd opLo] uo I kekT; oknh 'kfDr; ka dk vk/kkHkr vL= gA vkokjk yfph i pth dk , d [ky tgl; euf; , d I kFk [kjhnnkj Hkh gs vls fcdkA HkhA bl miHkDrkoknh I ekt us vius vanj dbz I el; k; j i shk dh gA**1

vkt vl ekurk ea0; ki d of) gplz gA "vehj vls xjhc dschp dh [kkbz yxkrkj pMh gsrh tk jgh gA /ku gh I ekt ea ifr"Bk dk ed; vls , dek= fu/kkd curk tk jgh gA yskkaeaan; ghurk dh i dFuk c<rh tk jgh gA I adkka ea rsth I sfc[kjko gksjgk gA fookg tS h ikja fjd I LFk [krjsea gA egluxjka eafyo&bu&fjys'kuf'ki dk fopkj rsth I sfodfl r gksjgk gA fookg&fopNn dh i dFuk ea rsth I sc<krjh nskh xbz gA , dy&ifjokj dh I adYiuk eafI QZ ifr&iRuh vls cPpsgh 'kkfey gS bl ea ekrk&fir k dsfy, txg [kRe gsrh tk jgh gA ekrk&fir k ; k o) tuka dh fLFkr ?kj ds cadkj i Mh oLrqdh rjg gksx; h gA ifjokj eamudsfy, I Eeku ?kVv gA /ku dekus ds 'kkV&dV rjhds <prsu; pd jkrk&jkr vehj gskuk pgrs gA fdl h Hkh dher i jA cM&cM& I Eilu ifjokjka ds cPpka eayr <x I s /ke dekus dk ipyu c<k gA D; kad os ?kj I sfeyusokys /ku I sviuh vur ykyl kvka dh i firZdjuseal i Qy ughagk I drA miHkx dh ykyl k vls ml eavl i Qyrk us dbz rjg dh dFkva dks tle fn; k gA xyk&dkv ifr; ksrk vls ml ea fdl h Hkh rjg c<us dh gkM+usgrk'kk vls fujk'kk dk okrkj .k fufe' fd; k gA dki kS/ dYpj eajkstxkj dsu; svol jka dschp uo; pdka dh jpukRedrk dk {kj .k gpk gs vls dke dsc<rs ?k/; ckW dYpj vls ml dschp vkneh dh e'khu ftUnxh us'kkjhfd vls ekuf d 'kksk.k dk u; k oHkRI bfrgkI jpuk

*fgah folkkx fnYyh fo'of | ky;

'kq dj fn; k gA miHkDrkoknh I ekt usL=h ds ifr Hkxoknh n"V dks c<kok fn; k gA u'ks ds ifr ; pdka dsmUkj kSj c<fsvkd"lz k usbl n"V dks ; ksdFk dh gn rd igpk fn; k gA**2

"cktkjokn }kjk i shk dh xbz blgha fLFkr; ka dk fp=.k fglh&l kfgR; dj jgk gs vls I kFk gh bu fLFkr; ka dsf[kyQ ifrjksk HkhA ; | fi cktkj ea epkOk dekus vls fcduskyh phtka dks eky cukdj cpus dk cktk: Qkeiyk fglh&l kfgR; ea Hkh fodfl r gpk gA vkRedFk dsuke ij vius thou ds vuNq igyuka dks cpus dk ipyu c<k gA mUkj &vk/kfudrk us ftI fo[kM/uoKn dk ukjk fn; k] ml ds dkj .k nfyf&foe'kz L=h&foe'kz vls vkfnokl h&foe'kz I kfgR; usHk viuk; k gA dforj dgkuh] miU; kI] vkykpuK fucdk] vkRedFk vkfn x | &i | nksuka fo/kkvka ea I ekt ds I keus mriUu gpl ubz fLFkr; ka dschp vke turk ds nFk k vls ml dh i hMk] cpuh dks dykRed <x I s 0; Dr djus dh ijh dks'k'k I kfgR; dh I kjh fo/kkvka ea gksjgh gA**3 i pthokn us vkfkd vl ekurk dks tle fn; k gs vls vl ekurk dks vls Hkh Qyu&Qyus dk ekt i nku fd; k gA vkfkd rakh foLFki u dks tle nrh gA tehu ds foyxko foLFki u ds dbnz ea gA

; pk&dFkdkj dqky fl g dh yech dgkuh "jke; kS tfy; V vls valsk" fgd z foLFki u dk Qij orkr gA "vutk&eust dk i e , d foukn&iwz i t x I s 'kq gksdj vkOked fgd k ea [kRe gsrk gA {s-oknh ?k.kk varr% Qij fgd k dk I gkjk yrh gs ftI ea nQu gksr gS jkenkbu vls muds tS s dbz fcgkjh etnj] I kFk gh vutk vls eust dk I; kj Hkh niQu gks tkrk gS vutk dh ekt ds I kFk**4 panu i kM/s dh dgkuh 'jSkk&fp= ea /kksks dh Hkredk" ea ukjk; .k xkp I s gh foLFkfi r gksr gA vls ekj fn; s tkrk gA panu i kM/s us foLFki u dk I ekt 'kkL= Hkh crk; k gS "vkl ke] dksydrk] efbz I s [knM&t kus ds ckotin dN fgEerh yks vc Hkh u, &u, 'kgjka pMhx<+fnYyh dh ryk'k ea gA buea uo; pdka dh I ; k T; knk gA ij ftudh I Eifr dks xD/ka eokfy; ka usyW fy; k] vxk yxk nh Fkh] osckgj tkus dh fgEer ugha tFk i k jgs gA mu ifjokjka dh vxyh i h< Hkh ugha**5 panu i kM/s dh gh , d ni jh dgkuh 'Hoyuk" ea vkredokn dsuke ij ifyl dh Qjrk vls , d ee; &fuEu foUk; ifjokj ds I i uka ds var dh dgkuh dgh xbz gA "gk 'xy'ku" tS s ifrHkoku ; pd dks vkredoknh 'xyQke" cuk fn; k tkrk gA**6

, d dfork 'm|e* tksvl n tñh dh gñ ml eajkstxkj vñ I Hkkoukvka ds'kgj fnYyh ea jgdj foLFkfr gkus dk cgr gh ekfeð oÙkar g&^m|eh fnYyh Hkfo"; e@, d l uggk i ãk eþs nst@bl dh feVvh feyrh&tyrh g@oru dh feVvh l @bl lfy, thrs tkrk gñ vyx&Fkyx@vi usfgLI s dk thou@; gk fl QZ , d vk'kadk gS fuejy&l h@fd dgħa ejk uke vkr& vkr@l Eeku ds vuq; Þr l e> fy; k tk; @og l uggk i ãk@vñ tñ h dh i Fkk g@dghaml dh txg ejsfgl seau vk tk; @, d 'kñy vñ 51 : lk; A**7

; g cgr gh Hk; kog mFkyk&i ãky dk l e; gñ , d vñ vkcknh dk foLQkV i kuh dk vdky i <&fy [ks ukstokuka dh cdkjh] ; gk; ogk; cggk^Vh; dEifu; kaea ukstjh dh ryk'k] 'kkfak ekñy] foKki u&l ãdfr] ubz vkfFkd uhfr vñ gj u; sctV ds l kfk eè; oxh; l ekt ds fl dñrs tkus dk [kkQ] nñ jh vñ l kefgd thou dk {k;} vl ã {kk} c&ki s dk MjA tul ðkj ds mxz ipkj gS vñ I keftd l jþuk rkj&i kj gksjgh gñ ykx tkrh; vflerk ds rdz l s cgyrkokn dks Hkñy jgs gñ l ekt'kkL=h; ijupnz tkskh ds fy, ; g usrd 'kk; vñ l ãdfrd tMghurk dk nñ gñ , d rjg dk vjkt d udjkjkn gekjs l e; ij gkoh gñ**8

vkt enkU/k /kkfeðrk gekjh gh vflerk dk on&ij k.k&T; kfr" k&ræ ds ckgus e [kkSy mñk jgh gñ Kku dkm ds u; s f{kfrt [kayus pkfg, A ; gk; f [kMfd; k; can gSfd 'oyyVkvbu Mñ ; ðkvka dks HkVdk u nA tñk vñ dñj; j ds fy, Hkh u{k=&xg nñ [ks tk jgs gñ , d vñ HkæMyhdj.k dk nñ gñ nñ jh vñ /kekðekn] tkfrokñ] {ks=okn dh fgd zoki l hA° , d chekj fdLe ds dki kñv l ekt ea /khjUnz vLFkkuk ds mi U; kl 'nñkfudkyk* dh ukf; dk efYydk l s xHkZ fxjkus dks dgk tk jgk gS D; kãd og l kB yk [k dh fQYe dh ukf; dk cuus tk jgh gñ¹⁰ bl mi U; kl ds var ea efYydk puñ tñ h cñ/h ds l kfk gñ ^u; k&Kkuks; * ea Nis bl mi U; kl ea b&esy] ØSMV&dKMV il ÿy&yksu] dñy&l ðVj ds nñ dks fn [kk; k x; k gñ tc mÙkj&i ðh dh ppyrk vñRe ij gkoh gñ Js k tñ h ifrHkkoku vñHkus=h mi; Þr Hkñedkvka l s oþr gkus ij vñRegR; k dj pñh gñ ; g foLFkku vñRe l s Hkh foLFkku gS vñ nñkdky l s HkhA ; g gS bDahl oħ l nh l ektokn dk var ; vñsi ; k] , d bfrgk vñ fopkj/kkj dk varA vkt i; k; oj.kfon-fþr gSfd l ekt [kM& [kM] gks jgk gñ nfyrvflerk nfyrvflerk l ekt ds ghuHko dks feVv ugha i k jgh gñ xkeh.k

l ekt ea nfyrvflerk dh >ki fM+ kj efyu cflr; k; vyx gñ l Me] i kuh] gok rd cVokjk gñ l keftd foyxko Hkñrj&Hkñrj l ejl rk dks rkj&rkj dj nñrk gñ**11

vk'kñk umh ekursgñfd cgd ãdfrd l ekt cur&cursjg tkrk gñ VdjkgVa : lk yas yxrh gS D; kãd oks&cãd dh jktuhfr Fke ugha i k jgk gñ db&dbz xk/kh gks rñ ; g foMEcuki wkz ifjn'; dñ rks cnyrkA vc rks xk/kh dh ; kãudrk vfgd k l s cMk epñk gñ ^kñk dñEcjh* vydk l jkoxh) geaL=h vflerk ds fujrj foLFkku dks fn [kyrh g&^; k ekuo&efLr" d bl yk; d ugha jgk fd og fd l h dke ea yas l e; rd je l ds. FkkMñfnuka ea dgħ , d k oDr u vk tk, fd vkneh nñ [ksk dñ] l qñk dñ] fd l h rñ jh pñt ds ckjs es l kprs gñ**12

eukst : i Mk dk mi U; kl 'ifr&l ã kj* ea oñohdj.k] l þuk Økñr] mi fuoskokn] l ãdfrd Qkl hokn bl rjg xMMEMM gSfd mi U; kl cggk^kh; rk ea nñyñk i kB curk gñ , d v) fofkñr ; k uhe&ikxy uk; d gh bl Hk; kog l e; dks nñk l drk gS , d vak g&^vc ge ml vkyh'kku >ki Mñ dks bñ/hfj; j Mcdkj'sku nñ [krs gñ l cl sigysckñ dh nhokj ij pñsyh vñ ?k?kj k iguh gñz vñ rka ds vknedn fp= fn [kkbz nñsgñ i ðVx ds bl yEcspñy dks i kj djrs gñ n'; vñxs c&fk gS vñ gea nLrdkj vñ f'kyi ds l Pph Hkñrñ; rk ds l Ctckx dh vñ ys tkus okys x<sgg dky&fodkj fn [kkbz nñsgñ vñ bu fodkjka ds chp gekjs l e; ds l ãdfrd fuj {kjka vñ l H; vl ãdfrj; ka dk , d >qM] tks xkp rfd; s ij dgħh fVdk; s cBk vñQ LØhu utkjs dks yypk; h utjka l s fugkj jgk gñ**13 vkfFkd l ðkj , oa foflku l keftd #>kuka l s tks l ekt fufeþ gñk gks ; k gks jgk gñ og cMñ l ekurkvka dk l ekt gñ vkt ds l e; dk Bhd oghaek; us ^jkeopu Hkñr* ds fy, ugha gñ tks ^ky l kvka dh i kydh* ds fuekz kd Ukkz/ka ds fy, A fo?kvudkjñ rkd rka , oa dki kñv 'kDr; ka ds i Hkño ds chp curk] ifjofrñ gks jgk ; g l ekt dñ ykxka ds fy, vol jka dk l ekt gñoghackdh cgd ã; ykx vi us dks i jkLr gñrk gñk i k jgs gñ ftrñz JhokLro dh dfork ^jkeopu Hkñr* dk uk; d dgrk g&^cl Bhd gS ckc@fnu Hk] [kVrs gñ rks 'ke dks [krs gñ bl ea D; k gS u; k@tks crk Å; vki dka**14 ^cktkj* cgr igys l s xkp Lrj rd Hkh ^gkV* vkfn ds : lk eajgk gñ ijUrqvkt og ftruh fu.kz dkjh 'kDr cu x; k gSmruk dñk u Fkka vkt ogh l ðkk gS vñ i fr l ðkk Hkh] ml h dsb' kñjs

ij ukp jgh gA tksptactkj ds vuply ughagj ml dk fVduk eq' dy gA
 ftrlnz JhokLro ^: eky dh rjg* 'kikd dfork eafy[krsg&^ctkj ds brus
 pgjsfn[krsgs, d l kfk@fd feFkka ea l kl ysjgs l kjssek; koh pfj= feydj
 Hkh ughacuk l drsmrus pgja**15 cktkj rjg&rjg l sykhk dekus dk tfj; k
 <krk gA bl fLFkr dks ^v#.k izk'k* us viuh dgkuh ^xtijk.k* ea cM
 dykRed <α l s p f = r fd; k gA tgl; ^eLrku* gkFh dks xkp l s fnYyh ys
 tkdj in'ku tyw' 'kkkk; k=k ea i s k dekus dk tfj; k cuk; k tkrk gA**16
 bl rjg l s cktkjokn ds dkj.k l ekt dh fLFkr; k ftl rsth l scny jgh
 gS fglnh l kfgR; dh l Hkh fo/kvka ea Hkh mu fLFkr; ka dks p f = r djus dh
 dks'k' kayxkrkj tkjh gA cktkjokn us l ekt vjg jk"V^a ds l keusubz paksr; k;
 [Mh dh gA muds vius eV;] bu l cds chp fglnh&l kfgR; dh l Hkh fo/kk; j
 f'Ky i xBu ea dN vko'; d cnyko ykrs gq mu oLrq fLFkr; ka ds ckjs ea
 ifrfØ; k 0; Dr djrh gpZekuork] iæ vjg fttfo"kk dk i {k ydj , d gn
 rd ifrjkk dk y[ku Hkh dj jgh gA

I nHkZ&

- 1- ošohdj.k vjg fglnh dk cnyrk Lo: i & Jh/kj d: .kfu/kh] i0&125
- 2- HkeMyhdj.k dh paksr; k& l fPpnkum fl Ugk] ok.kh izk'ku] i0&54
- 3- fglnh&i=dkfjrk dk cktkj Hko&tokgj dksy i0&43
- 4- jkse; k&tfy; V vjg vjgk&vdgkuh] dqkky fl g
- 5- foLFkiu dh l dfr&ijekum JhokLro] igy&89] i0&241
- 6- 'Hkyuk*&dgkuh&pinu i k&] i0&21
- 7- foLFkiu dh l dfr] ijekum JhokLro] i0&242
- 8- ogh] i0&243
- 9- ogh] i0&242
- 10- nsk fudkyk&miU; kl &/khjlnz vLFkkuk] u; k Kkukn;
- 11- foLFkiu dh l dfr&ijekum JhokLro] i0&244
- 12- ogh] i0&245

- 13- ogh] i0&245
- 14- l e;] Lolu vjg ifrjkk] jktho dckj] rnHko&19] i0&290
- 15- ogh i0&291
- 16- xtijk.k] fo"kejx] v: .k izk'k] i0&351

