

e/; dkyhu I kfgR; ea I kekf't d pruk

MKW ohjæ fl g d'; i *

vkl r q fgekpy I exz jk"V^a dks vkankfyr djus okyk I ello; 'khy HkfDr&vkankfyr vius i kj&Hkd fclnq I sgh tu&vkdka&kvka d k rhoz i dkg FkA e/; dky ds I elr HkDr&I r dfo 'ykd fgr' dh fprk ea yhu FkA, d I ello; 'khy&ekuorkoknh I k Nfr dk fuekZk djus dk HkxhjFk iz Ru py jgk FkA jpukdj /kfe d dVvjrk ,oa I kekf'td fo Nfr; k&fol æfr; ka ij HkH igkj dj jgs FkA HkkoukRed rdZ I s pkfyr bl vkankfyr us I k/kj.k tu dh 0; Fk dks jk"V^a ds , d dks I s nlr js dks rd Li nfr fd; kA bl I e; 'ykdexy' HkfDr&vkankfyr dh d bæh; /kjh FkA HkDr&I r dfo; ka dh ok.kh ea gj idkj dh vekuoh; rk] 'kksk.k] /kek p k f j; ka ds dnkpkj] 'kkl dka dh Øjrk vls : f+ ka dh tdMæ dk fojksk FkA HkfDr&vkankfyr dk fcey I cl sigys nf{k.k Hkjr ea ctkA bl ds igk&kk jkekuqt FkA mUkj Hkjr ea ; g Hkfedk jkekuln us fuHkka I keku; &tu ea; g mfDr ipfyr gS HkfDr æfoM+Åi th] yk; s jkekuln* A mUgkaus i j s Hkjr o" k z ea ?kæ&?kædj vius Økardkj h I kekf'td fopkj ka dk ipkj & i d kj fd; kA vkpk; Zjkeplæ 'kpy HkfDr dsmn; dh 0; k [; k djrs gq vius bfrgkI ea bl ckr dk mYy f k djrs g s f d ; g /kjk nf{k.k I s mUkj dh vls vk jgh Fk& ^HkfDr dk tks I k r k nf{k.k dh vls I s /kjh & /kjh s mUkj Hkjr dh vls igys I s gh vk jgk Fk ml s jktufrd i f j o r Z ds dkj . k 'k d ; i M r s g q turk dsân; & { k s ea Q S y u s d s f y , i j k L F k u f e y k A * * i f u x d k H k f D r i j E i j k e a d c h j v l s u k u d r F k I x q k H k f D r e a l j v l s r g y l h b l v k a n k f y r d s I o k g d c u A H k f D r & v k a n k f y r d h y g j d k s v k x s c < k u s e a f u E u d g h t k u s o k y h t k f r ; k a d s u k e n o] n k n i j j s n k l] / k e h k L l j i h i k j I s u] I n u k j / k u k v k f n d f o ; k a d h H k f e d k H k e g l o i w k z j g h A u k j h j p u k d k j k a e a e g k u d o f ; = h e h j k v l s I g t k s k b z v k f n d s u k e H k h v x z k h g A H k f D r v k a n k f y r d s I r k a d f o ; k a u s v l s r e u t j ; d k s t k f r] o x] I a n k ;] / k e z v k f n d h I d h . k z k v k a I s c k g j f u d y d j i e , o a l k s j k æ z d s I k f k i j L i j ? k y u & f e y u s d h i j . k k n h A

vkpk; Zjkeplæ 'kpy us HkfDr&vkankfyr dks blykeh vkØkrkvka I s i j k f t r f g l n w t u r k d h v l g k ; r F k f u j k ' k e u % L F k r I s ' H k i * t k m l e g A m U g k a u s H k f D r v k a n k f y r d k s b l y k e h ' k k l u d h i f r f Ø ; k e k u k g A v k p k ; Z ' k p y H k f D r v k a n k f y r d k s , d v l s v i u s i k s # ' k I s g r k ' k t k f r d s f y , b z o j d h ' k f D r v l s d # . k k d h v l s y s t k u s d h f o o ' k r k c r y k r s g a r k s n l j h v l s b l v k a n k f y r d k s n f { k . k H k j r I s v k ; k g a k e k u r s g A ^ g k s I d r k g s f d ' k p y t h b l f u j k ' k k v l s m n k l h d k s H k f D r d k d k j . k u c r k j g s g k a o j u - m U k j H k j r d h f g l n w t u r k d h m l e k u f l d r k d k s c r k j g s g k a f t l u s n f { k . k H k j r I s v k , g q H k f D r e k z d k s b r u s 0 ; k i d : i e a v i u k f y ; k A * * 2 v k p k ; Z g t k j h i d k n f } o n h u s H k f D r & v k a n k f y r d k s H k j r h ; f p a r u & / k j k d k L o r % L o m z f o d k l e k u k g A b l v k a n k f y r e a u k F k a & f l) k a d h I k / k u k j v o r k j o k n] y h y k o k n] t k f r x r d B k j r k v k f n n f { k . k H k j r I s v k b z g p z Ø k a r d k f j r k e a ? k y u & f e y x b A

'rjgoha vls pkn goha' krkcnh eans k ead bæh; I Ukk LFkfi r gkaus ij cMæ i ðkuka ij 'kgjka dk fodkl gq/kA 'kgjhdj.k dh vko'; drkvka dks ijk djus ds fy, mruh gh cMæ I d; k ea dkjhxjka dh vko'; drk gpa bl deh dks xteh.k turk us ijk fd; kA I Yrur dky ea I Medk Hkouka vkfn dk rhozfr I s fuekZk gq/kAft I ds QyLo: i 0; ki kj dks c<kok feyk] foykl & I kexh vls vl; I d k & I f p / k v k a d h r s t x f r I s e k a c < k A f ' k y i t s s J e d k d k e v f / k d k a k r ; k f u E u & i N M l e d g h t k u s o k y h t k f r ; k a d s y k s d j r s F k A f u E u t k f r ; k a d s J e I s m u d h v k f F k d f l F k r i g y s I s T ; k n k v P N h g p A b u d h v k f F k d f l F k r i g y s I s c g r j g k a u s i j b u d s H k r j I k e k f ' t d I e e u d h H k k o u k H k h r h o z g p A n f { k . k H k j r I s v k ; s b l v k a n k f y r u s m U k j H k j r d s f u E u t k f r d g h t k u s o k y s y k s k a d k s v } s o k n , o a H k f D r d s I q i < + n k ' k z u d v k / k j i n k u f d ; A * 3 b l v k a n k f y r d h , f r g k f l d v f u o k ; r k c r y k r s g q m l d s I k e k f ' t d v l s H k f e d v k / k j k a i j p p l z d h i f Ø ; k e a n k e n j u f y [k r s g & ^ H k f D r & v k a n k f y r u s d o y v k f o ' o k l v l s t k f r & i F k d s f [k y k Q v k o k t m B k u s v l s b z o j d h n " V e a I c d h I e k u r k ? k k s ' k r d j u s r d g h v i u s d k s I h f e r u g h a j [k i a b l v k a n k f y r d s u r k v k a u s r k s e q y v k f / k i R ; v l s d q k k l u r F k I k e a r h ' k k s k . k v l s m R i h M æ d s f o #) 0 ; k i k f j ; k p d k j h x j k a v l s f d l k u k a d s I a " k z d k H k h u s R o f d ; k A * * 4 b l r F k , d h L F k i u k v k a d k s I a w k z k e a L o h d k j d j u s e a d f B u k b z , k g p y f d u b l r F ; e a d k b z I a n g u g h a g s f d H k f D r & v k a n k f y r d s I j k d k j c g r 0 ; k i d & f o j k V F k A M K W j k e f o y k l ' k e z I n ' k I e h / k d k a u s H k f D r & v k a n k f y r d k s t u r k d s I k a N f r d v k a n k f y r d s # i e a L o h d k j f d ; k g A

* I R; orh dky st ¼ ka; ½ v'kæd fogkj] fnYyh fo' ofo | ky; fnYyh

mudh rFkk mu tS sl eh{kda ds bl ear0; ea l ang ugha fd; k tk l drkA HkDr&vkansyu eavusdukl fpru&l jf.k; k; mi kl uk&fof/k; k; tkr; k; l ank; l gt Hkko l s ?ky&feys vls , dtv/ fn [kkbz i Mrs gA bl vkansyu l s , d foy{k.k l l Nfr dh jpuk dh l puk feyrh gA ; g l l Nfr vf/kd 0; ki d] vf/kd mnkj vls ekuoh; FkA bl ea ekuoh; mRiHMej l kankf; d fo}Skj tkrxr HknHkko] ij kfgrokn] /kkfeZd vdkfo'okl ugha FkA bl vkansyu dk dkbZ Hkh l r&dfo /kkfeZd fo}Sk ; k l kankf; drk dh cr ugha djrKA

fuxqk iek ds egkuk; d dchj us tkr&ikar ds HknHkko feVku; deZkM dk fojok djus vls fglun/ka&ed yekuka dks , d jkg ij ykus dk iz kl fd; ka jke&uke dk tij fuxqk ca dsifr vLFkk] efr&itk dh funk] l xqk vls fuxqk ds ijsjke dks l e>us dh idfuk dchj ds HkDr&fparu dh fo'kSkrrk; gA jke] vYykg] l R;] xkfoln vkfn dks ijcā ds i; k; okph crykrs gq dchj us vucl l ank; ka dks feykus dk iz kl fd; ka ^: f<+ ka rFkk ckāMECjka dh funk djus ea mlga vl kekl; l kgl l s dke djuk i MKA fuxqk fujkdj dh 'kqdrk dks fudkydj i&iwkz fpollru dh 0; oLFkk djds dchj us HkDr txx dks viwz nsu iLr dh gA**5 mikl uk vls HkDr ds {ks= ea fglun&eflye , drk LFkkfir djus dh idfuk bu ea l nk fo|eku jgh gA ed yekuka ds vkØe. kkaus fglunh insk ea HkDr vls mikl uk i) fr ij Hkjh pkv/ dhA bu jktufrd vk?krka us bLyke /keZ ds ipkj dka ds jkLrs ea dkbZ ck/kk ugha MkyhA ^fglunh insk dh turk ed yeku 'kkl dka l s fojok j [krh Fkh rks Hkh vi us i Mkl h ed yekuka l si Fkd gkdj ughajg l drh FkA tc HkDr&vkansyu tskja l spy jgk Fkk rc fglunh insk ds ed yekuka us fglunho dks i; k; r ek=k ea viuk; k vls ml vkansyu ds fodkl ea egroi wk; ksnku fd; kA**6 epyk nkĀn] drcu] tk; l h] j l [kk] ea-u] mLeu vkfn us i; k; r ek=k ea Hkjr; l l Nfr; ka , oa thou&i) fr; ka dks viuk; k vls fglunh insk ds HkDr&vkansyu dks , d u; k ekM+inku fd; ka blgkaus ykd&Hk"kk ea HkDr ijd l kfgR; iLr dh ds HkDr&vkansyu ds fodkl ea viuh egloiwk Hkredk vnk dhA tk; l h fglun&rpZ dh , frgkl d yMkZ dk o. k; djds Hkh fglun&eflye dschp iR; {k thou ea, drk dh cr djrs gA ^blgka sed yeku gkdj fglun/ka dh dgkfu; k; fglun/ka dh gh ckyh ea ijh l ān; rk l s dgdj muds thou dh eeLif'k;h voLFkkvka ds l kfk vi us mnkj ān; dk iwz l keatL; fn [kk fn; kA**7

l fQ; kaus fglunh l kfgR; ea b' dgdhdh ; k bz oj i&e vls b' detkth ; k 0; fDrxr i&e dks feykrsgq fglun/ka vls ed yekuka ds i k l ijd l a; kka

ea tks dVrk Fkh] ml dks gvkus ds fy, l fQ; ka us viuh jpukvka ds }kjk HkDr&vkansyu dk iSk.k djuk Bhd l e>ka^bz oj vls eult; ds i&e ds l eku L=h&i#^k i&e dks fn0; fl) djus ds 0; ki d iz kl bu dk0; ka ea fd; k x; k gA Hkjr; i&e [; ku ij Eij , oa l Qh fopkj/kjk dk l ello; budh i&e [k fo'kSkrrk gA**8 l Qh i&e [; ku Hkjr; rk rFkk bLyke dks feykus okyh dFM+ ka gA l Qh mPp Js kh ds HkDr FkA ekuo&dY; k.k dh dkeuk rFkk vull; /kkfeZdrk us l Qh dfo; ka dks l edkyhu txx ea l k l Nfrd #i l s tkM/ys ds Hkh iz kl fd; } fQj Hkh l oifnr gSfd fglun&eflye thou 'kSy; ka ds l ello; vls l o&/keZ l nHko dh i k j Hkd uhoaj [kus okys l r&dfo; ka ea egkRek dchj vxz kh FkA fglun&eflye , drk LFkkfir djus ds iz kl dchj dh igyh i&e [krk FkA dchj xgure ekuoh; rk ds dfo FkA mlgkaus ifjorū'khy , oa u'oj l ā kj ea ijekRek i k fir dks gh y{; crykdj 'kkr vls vk'kk dk jkLrk fn [kk; ka l ā kj ds n&[kka dks dchj usek; k Nfr ?kks'kr fd; ka os vi us fy, ugha l ā kj ds fy, jkrs Fks vls fo'o&cdkko dh Hkkouk l s vkr&itkr FkA ān; ifjorū vls ifo=rk ij fo'kSk cy n&j ckāpkj dk mlgkaus frjLdkj fd; ka #f<+ ka rFkk ckāMECjka dh funk djds mlgkaus vnE; l kgl dk ifjp; fn; ka mlgkaus Āp&uhp dh [kkbz [kndj eult; &eult; dschp ?k.k dk 0; ki kj pykus okyh idfuk; ka dh dVq vkykpu dh g&

^, d can] , d ey&erj] , d pke , d xpkA , d tkr rā l c mitk] dks ctā.k dks l mka , ds iou , d gh ikuh] djh j l kbZ U; kjh tkuhA ekVks y&ekVh ys i k r h] ykxh dgkS dgka ?k n hrkA /kjr fyfi ifDrj dhuh] Nk/h mik; yhd fdfp nllghA Fkdk ge l w dgka fopkj] D; Hko frj gkS bfg vkpkj kA**9

Hkjr; l ekt ea Nq/kNur dh tks i Fkk o. k; Ze /keZ dh nsu gS ml dk dchj us i [kj fojok fd; ka ; g muds l Pps l R; oknh] ekuorkoknh vls fuhkZd gkaus dk i&e.k gA x#ukud no us Hkh fglun/ka&ed yekuka nkska dh l eku /kkfeZd mikl uk ij cy fn; ka mlgkaus o. k; Ze 0; oLFkk vls deZk.M dk fojok djds fuxqk ca dh HkDr dk ipkj&iā kj fd; ka mlgkaus nSkkVu ds }kjk bz; k; }Sk] cS] fojok] /keW/krk vkfn l s u"V&HkZV gkaus okys nSk dk m) kj djus ds fy, Hk] l d iz kl fd; A x# Nīk , oa 'k; deks ds vutBku dks mlgkaus HkDr l k/kuk ea i&sk djkdj l ekt l k; , oa l ekt pruk dk ekxZ iz kLr fd; ka nknwus Hkh viuh dfork tu&l kekl; dks /; ku ea j [kdj fy [kA

mudh jpuvkva ea bzoj dsifr iæ vls 0; kdyrk dk Hkko gA mlugkaus Hk fuxqk fujkdj bzoj dks oš fDrđ Hkkoukvka dk fo"k; cuk; kA ukenō us l xqk , oa fuxqk l ānk; ka rFk fglñ&epl ye /kels dks feykusr Fk /kfezd t xr ds HkV/kpkjka dks nĵ djus ds fy, ojdjh l ānk; pyk; kA 'dhrĴ' dks mlugkaus HkDr &n' kĴ vls /kfezd fopkjka ds ipkj dk eke; e cuk; kA mlugkaus ifo= 'thou dh vko'; drk ij cy fn; kA muds inka dh ykdfiz rk HkDr & vknsyu ds fodkl ea l gk; d jghA fou; ekgu 'kekl ds vuq kj & fuxqk i ĩk dks vachdj djus okys gkus ds dkj .k muds inka dh ryuk ge dchj l s dj l drsgA**10

HkDr & vknsyu ds fodkl ea xqjkr ds ujl h egrk dk Hk egroi wkz LFkku jgk gA jk/kk&N".k dh fuey HkDr dk ipj ipkj djus dk Jš mluga tkrk gA mlugkaus Kku&ikfr ds i'pkr-HkDr dks vkrēl kr djus dk mnās; l qk; kA ujl h egrk us HkDr & oš kx; dh ckr dhj rls ehjk us 'kq' ek/kq Z HkDr dh l hekvka ea jguk Bhd l e>kA 16oha 'krh ea HkDr t xr ea i qtkj .k ds mn?kV u djus dk Jš egkj"V" ds l r , dukFk dks tkrk gA , dukFk us tkfrok n dk fojšk rFk nšk dks viuk ?kj l e>dj euq; ek= dk m) kj djuk viuk drđ; l e>kA 'kæ tkr ds rpkjke viuh HkDr ijd jpuvkva ds ek/; e l s l kjs egkj"V" ds ān; l ekV cu cBA mlugkaus foVBy eānj dk th. kĴkj djk; kA mlugkaus bzoj dks 'ekrk' 'fir k' 'fe=' 'l kgudkj* vkfn dbz #i ka ea nš kA

; g fufobkn rF; gSfd HkDr & vknsyu ea ckgjh pūksr; ka dks >syus vls ml l s t us dk iz Ru ijh rjg l dkjkrēd jgkA bLykeh l ĄNfr dk i Hkko l oš Fke mĴkj Hkjr ea gqkA ml dh igyh VdjkgV mĴkj Hkjr ea gqz bl fy, l k/kukadk l ello; Hk l cl s T; knk ; gk; fn [kkbz fn; kA HkDr & vknsyu ea, d 0; ki d ekuoh; l onuk ds l kFk&l kFk fo"ke l kelftd & /kfezd 0; oLFk vka dks pūksr n s ds vrho i [kj & ip. M Loj fo |eku gA ; g vknsyu vf [ky Hkjr h; Fkĵ bl fy, bl us l ānk; ka ds chp l kĴNfrđ , drk dks i qV fd; kA bl vknsyu ds dkj .k ijs jk"V" ds tu&ekul ea 'mnkj* ekuoh; l onukvka l k/kukvka dh ygj nkM+mBhA bu l rka&dfo; ka us vk; kfred vfkok bzoj ds uke ij ekuoh; 'thou & eV; ka dks LFkfr djus dk 'kĴkukn fd; kA "bl vuqē ea fgm&epl ye l ?k"z dh irfr mĴkj kĴkj gydh i Mf h xBA dchj ; k ml l sigyspyarkspan l sydj ryl h nkl rdA e/; dkyhu HkDr & dko; ds mn; ea bLyke dh vkōked ifjLFkr dk xqkRed ; ksnku gA bl s dbz dks kka l s nš k l e>k tk l drk gA**11 #f<ōknh l e>s tkus okys l xqk HkDrka

vls vkpk; k us Hk /kfezd vkMæjk l kelftd #f<+ ka , oa ckāpkjka dh mi škk dhA tš s ^tkfr&i kār i ns ugha dkbA gjh dks Hkts l ks gfj dk gkbz**11 &; s i āDr; ka 'kk; n HkDr & vknsyu dko; ds ?kšk. k k i = dk l oš Fke fl) kr gA bl fy, l j Hk dgrsg&HkDr ea dgk tuš & tkr ; k tkr&i kār dgydkfu u ekurA* bl ea u dōy fuēu tkr ds l r&dfo vfi r q mPp tkr ds HkDr & dfo Hk ckā .kokn h 0; oLFk dh vkykpuk djrs gA N".k HkDr dfo; ka us HkDr ds fy, viuh tkr rka+n h FkA "mudsl eug ea l eLr tkr okys dk l ekoš FkA os Hkxoku dh nkl rk ds ukrs Hkn Hkko Hk ugha j [krs FkA 'kæka l sydj ckā .k rd foHkku tkr okys HkDr , d l kFk dhrĴ l ok ea Hkx yrs FkA**12 , d s l e; ea l jnkl us turk ea thou dsifr vuqkx txk; kA muds dhrĴ l kelftd thou dks , d vkn'kĴ wkz , oa ekdyd ekM+n s us okys fl) gqA

ryl h dh ckr dja rks mlugkaus ekuo thou dh fo'kn l ehšk rFk vkn'kæ dh LFkki uk dhA rRdkyhu /kfezd v0; oLFk ea i Fk i n'kĴ djus ds fy, mlugkaus eĴ; r% jke&dko; ka dks gh eke; e cuk; kA mlugkaus jkedFk ds ek/; e l s vius fopkjka vls Hkkoukvka dks viR; šk l s idV djds l kĴNfrđ fodkl vls l ello; dh ckr dghA muds l edkyhu ukHknkl th us mudks ckYelfd dk vorkj ekuk gA mlugkaus ryl h ds jkedko; dks l ā kj l kxj dks i kj djus dh ukōk crk; k gA ryl h nkl us l ekt ds vāk&fo'okl j vKku rFk nĵkpkjka ea l qkj ds fy, bzoj l s fuonu fd; kA mlugkaus tkr&i kār l s tles Hkn Hkoka dk fujkdj .k fd; kA gkykīd oso. kĴe /kel dk l eFkĴ djrs Fkĵ fQj Hk HkDr ds {k= ea l cdk mlugkaus cjkj h dk LFkku fn; kA ryl h dh HkDr & i) fr dh fo'kšrk ml dh 'l okxi wkĴk* gA ; g HkDr thou ds fd l h Hk i {k dks NkMēj ugha pyr h&fl ; k&jkee; l c tx tkuA djĀ i uke tkj tq; i kuhA* bu v}šokn h āDr; ka ea Hkxoku vls ekuo nkuka dh , d l kFk i fr" Bk gA okuj & Hkkyr 'kĴjh fu"kn] fu'kĴpj tš svfr fi NMs vls oāpr ykx muds vf/kd fudV gA ryl h nkl ckā .kokn h gkrs rks jko. k&o/k ugha gkus n rA "ij mlugkaus uj & pfjr ds : i ea gh jko. k&o/k dk fu'p; fd; kA**13 ryl h nkl ds e; kĴkōk ea , d kār k vls l kā nkf; drk dk vHko gA mlugkaus l k/kj .k ykška dh fu l l kg; rk dk fp= .k djds l qkj dh vko'; drk ij tkj fn; kA l kelftd thou dk dkbz , d k vā ugha gkšk ft l ij mlugkaus vi uk er idV u fd; k gkA ryl h nkl /kfezd , oa l kelftd v/ k% ru dk dkj .k jktu frđ i jk/thurk dk sekurs gA "ed yekuh 'kkl u dh =qV; ka l s l aLr turk dsifr f0; kRed fopkj muds jkedko; ka eafeyrsgA ryl h ds vuq kj uo&fuekz k ds fy, Hkjr

dh ikphu , oa vutkkr Kku l ank vfuok; Z gA**14 ryl h us tufgr ds vkn'kz l s l Ei lu rFkk /keZ vk/kfjr , oa dY; k.kdkjh jktræ dk exye; #i l k/kj.k tu ds l Eedk j [kA

**ed[k; k ed[k l kspkg,] [kku&iku dgg , dA
ikyb ikkb l dy vak ryl h l fgr foodA¹⁵**

itzk ds ikyu&iksk.k ea jtkk dksftl vkn'kz dk ikyu djuk pkg, ml dk ifriknu mDr nks eaqk gA vr%ryl h us Li"V fd; k gSfd tul ok gh HkfDr dk ije izkku vak gA

e/; dkyhu HkfDr&vknsyu dk tks #i gea fn [kkbz nrk g] og ed; r% jkekulln] ukens] dchj] ukud] jnk] rpkjke vkn l rka dh nsu gA /keZ i pkj dka vks vkpk; kasufu nk'kzud fopkjka vks vutBkuka dks ipfyr fd; kj mudh vfk0; fDr rRdkyhu l kfgR; ea gpa ; g vknsyu mlkj Hkjr eafuxk vks l xqk dh nks/kjkvka ea idkgr gpa fuxk HkfDr eafaru , oa l kjk dh Hkrouk vf/kd rhoz Fkh vks l xqk HkfDr ea vRel eizk'kj.kkxfr tS h Hkrouk, a egRo iwk le>h tkr FkhA ; g rF; mYy[kuh; gSfd 'Hkxor' tks HkfDr vknsyu dk ey xbfk gS bu nkska #i ka dks vakhdkj djrk gA bu nkska HkfDr #i ka ds vyx&vyx vLrRoka ds dkj.k l k/kuk tkr ea Kku dks fo'kSk egRo nsu okys vkpk; k-dk vkfoHkD rFkk HkfDr l kfgR; dk ipkj&iid kj l Hko gks l dka bl vknsyu us Hkjr; l hNfr , oa bfrgkl ea , d u; s ; q dk mn?kVv fd; ka ca dh , drk ij l Hh HkfDr l ank; ka us viuk fo'okl txx; ka bZoj dh vkjk/kuk ml dsifr iæ rFkk x# HkfDr ds fl) karka dks bl vknsyu us l kank; d tkr eai; kR ykdfiz rk inku dhA tkr&i kR vks Åp&uip ds Hkoka dks nij djus dk bl vknsyu us iz Ru fd; ka ikfjokjd thou ea e; kRnr vkpj .kj ukfj; ka dks l Eeku rFkk l j {kk} foHkku l ank; ka ds chp l k'kz dks vKdj l ello; dh idfuk dks cy feyka bl vknsyu useut; l ekurk jk'Vh; , drk dh Hkrouk dk iksk.k fd; ka /ke&; k=kvka vks 'kkL=kfke ds }kjk foHkku {k=ka ea HkDrka ds chp , dtvrk dk Hko i shk gpa 'dhrZ l ok' 'ioZ] 'R; ksjk*] 'mRl o* vkn dk izak djds bl vknsyu us 0; fDrxr , oa l kfigd mikl ukvka }kjk an; ifjorZ ds vol j inku fd; A mi kl uk ds {k= ea ifo=rk dk l nsk Qsykdj okakMEcjka dh funk dh xBA , ds ojokn dk egRo crkdj mikl uk tkr ds dbZ HkZVkpjkka dks nij fd; k x; ka bl vknsyu us /kfeb l fg" . kpk ds Hko dks tkxr djds fonskh /keks ds vk0e. ka l sfgarv /keZ dks l jf{kr j [kus dk iz kl fd; ka bl izkj HkfDr&vknsyu us d'ehj l s

du; kdekjh rd Hkjr dh turk dks l kNfrd #i l s , d djus dk iz kl fd; ka ; g vknsyu vf[ky Hkjr; : i ea l oztugrq FkA bl fy, jk'Vh; , drk vks l ekt pruk dh Hkrouk dks tkxr djds HkfDr&vknsyu us ijksk #i l s 0; ki d l aka dks Hh cy'kyh cuk fn; ka

l nhZ

- 1- fgnh l kfgR; dk bfrgkl & jkepæ 'kpy] Jfr cpl izdk'ku] l dj.k 2012] i: 35
- 2- fgnh l kfgR; dk l {ktr bfrgkl & , u-l h-bZvkj-Vh] i: 12
- 3- 'bV/RMD'ku Vrbfy; V , .M Mkm l u* fgLVh vKd bM; k , st VxM ckbZ bVt vks fgLVksj; Ul 1/2fi 1/2&bjOku gchc] vyhx<+1952] i: 54 'n fgLVksjdy cSxkm.M vKd fn iki yj ekskFkFLVd eobV vKd fn 15th-17thl spij t* &fo'ksoj id kn 1/4 akfnr 1/2 vkbM; kt bu fgLVh cKcs 1969] i: 6&13] eè; dkyhu Hkjr 1/4 Yrur l seqy rd 1/2 Hkx i Fke&l rh'k plæ] tokj i fcy'kl Z , .M fMLVh; Wl l i Fke l dj.k 2000] i: 171&172 Hkjr; fpru ijEijk&ds nkeknu] i: 335
- 4- dchj xHkoyh 'kfedk/æ'; kel nj nkl] l dj.k 1962] i: 24
- 5- fgnh l kfgR; dk cgr bfrgkl & Hkxor'kj.k mi ke; k;] i: 726
- 6- fgnh l kfgR; dk bfrgkl & jkepæ 'kpy] Jfr cpl] l dj.k 2012] i: 56
- 7- l Qh&dk0; l xg&ij'kjke prphh] i: 56
- 8- ekuorkoknh dchj&foT; Bæ Lukrd] l dj.k 1965] i: 233
- 9- fgnh dksejkBh l rka dh nsu&fou; eksu 'kek l dj.k 1957] i: 108
- 10- fgnh l kfgR; vks l onuk dk fodkl & jkeLo#i prphh] ykdHkjr h izdk'ku 2002] i: 68
- 11- dchj xHkoyh 1/4 æ/æ'; kel nj nkl
- 12- fgnh l kfgR; vks l onuk dk fodkl & jkeLo#i prphh] ykdHkjr h izdk'ku] l dj.k 2002] i: 48
- 13- ryl h nkl thou vks fopkj/kjk&jktkjk jLrksxh] i: 204
- 14- jkepjr ekul & ryl h nkl 1/2; k; k dka 1/2 bM; u id bykgkcn] i: 313

