

# ^vI g; lœ vlnksy vlg fcgkj 1/920&22 bā½

## MkM jtu dœkj œkz\*

Hkkjrh; jk"Vh; vlnksy ds bfrgkI ea fcgkj dk viwZ; lœnku jgk gā 1 vi&y] 1912 bā dks tc fcgkj cakry l svyx , d i kar cuk rc l sydj 1947 bā ea Hkkjr dh Lorærk i kflr rd fcgkj ds ykœka us vktknh dh gj yMkbZ ea Hkkjr ds vU; i kar ka dh vi fsk c<&p<elj viuh Hkkxhnhjh fuHkkbZ FkA fcgkj us i kjHk l sgh : f<œkfnrk , oa' kksk.k ds f[kykQ l æk"lz fd; kA vk/kfud dky ea Hkh fcfV'k l kekT; œknh , oa' kksk.kdkjh uhfr; ka dk fojkk djusea fcgkj us viuh egrh Hkiedk vnk dhA jk"Vh; vlnksy ds nje; ku pksog vl g; lœ vlnksy gk; l fou; voKk vlnksy pks fQj Hkkjr NkMls vlnksy fcgkj ds ykœka us bl ea viwZ mRl kg ds l kFk Hkkx ydj nœkokfl ; ka ds l efk viuh vfeV Nki NkMl rFk nœk dks fn'kk nœs dk dke fd; k FkA

i Eke fo'o; ð ea Hkkjr; turk us vœjstH l kekT; dh l j{kk ds fy, tu&/ku l si; kZr l gk; rk dhA bacyM] Ykd rFk l a ðr jkT; vesjdk us foHkU ?kks.kkvka ea ; g dgk Fk fd ; ð dk , d mîs; fo'o ea iztkrœ dks l jf{kr j [kuk rFk 'k=qv/khu {ks=ka ea vkRefu.kz ds vk/kj ij izkkl u dk xBu djuk FkA i wZ Hkkjr l fpo vMlVu pœcjys ds R; kx i= nœs ds ckn u, Hkkjr l fpo ekv/X; wus 20 vxLr] 1917 bā dks dkkœU l Hk ea , d oDrO; }kjk vœstH uhfr dk y{; Hkkjr ea mUkjk; h izkkl u dh mUkjk kœkj LFkki uk ?kks"kr fd; kA Hkkjr; ka dks izkkl u ds i R; d foHkx l s vf/kdf/kd l œ) dju; Hkkjr ea Lok; Ūk l œFkvka dk fodkl djus vlg bl fn'kk ea' kh?kz gh dœ dk; Z djus dk Hkh vk'okl u fn; kA i jœqekb/X; wdH ?kks.k.kk dk i efk mîs; vœjstH l kekT; ds ; ð dh vko'; drkvka dh i nrZ djuk rFk Hkkjr; vl œkSk dks l œkœfud l hekvka rd l hfer j [kuk FkA<sup>1</sup>

bu ?kks.k.kkvka ea Hkkjr; dks viuh Lorærk dh vk'kk dh fdj.k fn[kkbZ nh fdUrq ; ð ds ckn Hkkjr; ka dh vk'kkvka ij rœkjk kr gks x; kA

\*l gk; d f'k(kd vœfrgkI ½ jkeekgu jk; l œujh] i Vuk

l kekT; œkn; ka us Lo'kk l u ds tks vk'okl u fn, Fks mlga Hkykdj i q%mi fuoœkka dks vkil ea ckv/ fy; kA i Eke fo'o; ð ds ckn Hkkjr; ka dh n'kk vR; r 'kkpuh; gks x; h FkA fderka ea Hkkjh of) gœA Hkkjr; i pthi fr; ka dks bl l s vR; r gkfu gœZ dgh&dghark mlga vi us m | kœ&/kœk Hkh cœ djus i MhA fd l kuka ij c<f s yxku o djka dk cks> FkA ; ð l œdh [kpœ rFk l ktœ&l keku] [kk | ku] 'kL=kL=] dPpk eky bR; kfn Hkkjr dks gh ogu djus i MhA FkA fdœr qu rks vkfFkd u gh jktuhfrd : i l s Hkkjr; ka dks l œkSk i ktr gœkA mi fuoœkka ea Qsyr vl œkSk us Lorærk l œkdh l œke dks rhoz dj fn; kA<sup>2</sup>

Hkkjr; ka dks vl g; lœ dh vlg vkdf"kr djusea vœjstH; i j flFkr; ka dk Hkh l g; lœ jgA 1917 ea : l h œkœr l s fo'o ds igys l ektœknh jkT; dk mn; gœkA bacyM us Hkkjr; ka dks fn, x, œk; ns rkm+ Mkys Fks fdUrq l kœ; r : l us, drjQk ?kks.k.kk djds , f'k; k l s vius l kekT; œknh vf/kdkj ka dk vœ dj fn; kA : l h œkœr vke ykœka dh 'kœDr o l kg l dk i jpk; d FkA l Hkh Hkkjr; œkœ&fuEu ee; , oa cœ) thfo; ka dks bl l ektœknh œkœr us >d>kj fn; k vlg mlga Lorærk dh ij.kk nhA<sup>3</sup>

i Eke fo'o; ð ds ckn fcfv/su , oa rœhZ ds chp gœus œkyh 'l œ l Z dh l œk' l s rœhZ ds l œrku ds l eLr vf/kdkj fNu x; A l œ kj Hkj ds eœ yeku rœhZ ds l œrku dks viuk [kyhQk ½ kœœ#% ekurs FkA bl dkj.k l s Hkkjr; eœ yeku Hkh fcfV'k l s uQjr djus yxœ 1919 bā ea dbZ , d h ?kVuk, j gœZ ftudk Hkkjr; jk"Vh; vlnksy ij nœjœkh i Hkko i MhA jkœv/ , DV dk ikl fd; k tkuk tkfy; kœkyk cœ gr; kdk.M] f[kykQr vlnksy dk O; ki d gœk dœ , d h ?kVuk, j Fkh ftul sl jdkj ds l kFk l g; lœ dh og Hkkœk tks 1918 bā ea Fkh l ekr gœst fn[kkbZ i MhA ekv/X; œpœ l QkœZ l œkjk 1/919½ dk edl n Hkh nœgjh 'kkl u izkkyh ykœwdjuk Fk u fd turk dks jœgr nœkA bl l s Hkh vl œkSk vlg mhkjA<sup>4</sup>

bu l kjh ?kVukvka ds i fji; ea 1920 bā ea jk"Vh; dka d dk usRo egrœk œkdh ds gœFkka ea pyk x; k ftlœgœus bl l œFk dks tul œ dz djus vlg , d tu vlnksy l œkfy djus ; kœ; cuk; kA œLro ea jk"Vh; ^ vlnksy 1920 l s gh i kjHk gœkA œkdhth us vfgd kRed vl g; lœ vlnksy ds ek/; e l snœk ea , d ubZ jk"Vh; pruk tkœr dhA<sup>5</sup>

uoœj 1919 bā ea fnYyh ea gœ vlny bf.M; k f[kykQr l Eesy us œkdhth dks v/; {k pœk vlg muds i jke'kz ij vl g; lœ vlg ck; dœv dh uhfr dh /kedh vœstks dks nh ; fn mlœgœus rœhZ dh l eL; k dk mfpr gy u <œkA

xkalkth ds l eFkZu dk , d vl; dkj.k ; g Hkh Fkk fd fglunvka }kjk ed yekuka dh U; k; ksp rek dk l eFkZu fglunvefLye , drk jk"Vh; vlnkyu ea l gk; d gkska , d f[kykQr f"K"VeMy bxyM x; k yfdu bxyM l jdkj l sml s dkbz l gk; rk ugha feyhA xkalkth us1 vxLr] 1920 bA dks f[kykQr ds izu ij vl g; s; vlnkyu vkjtk dj fn; kA<sup>6</sup>

vl g; s; vlnkyu ij fopkj djus ds fy, dkadl dk , d fo'kSk vf/koSKU fl rEcj] 1920 bA eadydrk eacyk; k x; k] ftl ds l Hkkr fr ykyk yktir jk; FkA bl vf/koSKU eacgr&l surkvkus vl g; s; dk fojksk fd; k vlg vYi cgr l s vl g; s; dk iLrko Lohdkj fd; k x; kA<sup>7</sup>

xkalkth }kjk ?kks"kr vl g; s; vlnkyu ds nks vk; ke FkA jpukRed vlnkyu dh fn'kk ea bl vfhk; ku ds vlrzr fryd dks dsfy, /ku bDVbk djuk Lo; a odka dk ny xBr djuk cjkst xkj nh djus ds fy, pj [kk dks ykdfiz cukuk] tu&vnkyrks dk xBu] fglunvefLye , drk dh etcarh rFkk jk"Vh; tu&pruk tkxr djus dk iz kl egroi wZ dk; De FkA vl g; s; dk udkj kRed i {k odhyka ds }kjk vnkyr dk ofg"dkj] l jdkjh Ldny&dkyst:ka dk ofg"dkj] dlnh; ifj"kn~rFkk i karh; ifj"knka ds papko dk ofg"dkj] l Hkh l jdkjh l Eeku rFkk mikf/k; ka dk ifjR; kx] l jdkjh l ekjsgka dk ofg"dkj] vajsth olrva ka dk ofg"dkj rFkk u'kkcinh l s tMk gqk FkA<sup>8</sup>

fnl Ecj 1920 bA dk ukxij vf/koSKU dkadl ds bfrgkl ea dk Qh egroi wZ gA l ha fot; kjk?kokpkfj; j dh v/; {krk ea bl vf/koSKU usu fl QZ vl g; s; vlnkyu ds iLrko ij i qzopkj fd; k] cfYd vlnkyu ds dk; De ka ea l f; ifrjksk ds dN vak dks 'kkfey dj vlnkyu ds vf/kd /kknkj cukus dh dks'k'k dhA dydUkk ds fo'kSk vf/koSKU eaftu urkvkus vl g; s; iLrko dk fojksk fd; k Fkk mlgkus Hkh bl vf/koSKU ea vl g; s; dh uhr dk MVdj l eFkZu fd; kA<sup>9</sup>

fcgkj ea vl g; s; vlnkyu ds l eFkZka ea cztfd'kkg i d kn] jktbnz i d kn] /k.kh/kj i d kn] etg; y gd] 'kkg egEen tps] eksyoh egEen 'kQh rFkk eksykuk uq y gl u FkA<sup>10</sup>

1920 bA ea Lokeh fo | kuln usofHklu tu&l Hkkvka eafcfV'k l jdkj dh uhr; ka dh vkykpuk dhA dku ij ds vCngy l qckuh usvjk dh tu&l Hkkvka ea vl g; s; vlnkyu ds tu&vlnkyu cukus dk vkgeku fd; kA vl g; s; vlnkyu ds l pk: : i l spykus ds fy, fcgkj insk dkadl l febr us uxj Lrj l s i karh; Lrj rd fo'kSk l febr; ka dk xBu fd; kA fcgkj us fryd Lojkt

dkSk ea l r kr yk [k ipkl gtj #i; s dk ; s; xnu fd; k rFkk bruh gh l d; k eau; sl nL; cuk; A g tkjhckx ftyk dkadl l febr us bl dk; ZeamRI kgo) d ; s; xnu fd; kA<sup>11</sup>

1921 dk o"lz fcgkj l fgr l a wZ Hkkr o"lz ds bfrgkl ea vi wZ ykdtkxfr dk dky FkA dkadl dk vl g; s; iLrko dkj iLrko ugha cfYd Lojkt dk 'ka'kukn FkA vfga k ij vk/kfjr bl vlnkyu ea l o'fke xkalkh us xozj tu jy dks "dS j&fgln" dh mikf/k oki l dj nhA xkalkh us l jdkj }kjk inUk jk; l kgc] [kk l kgc] jk; cgnj] [kku cgnj] jktk ds mikf/k /kjdka l svihy dh] fd osxykeh ds irhd rFkk dyad ds bl Vhds dks feV nA fcgkj ds jktbnz i d kn l n'; ofj"B surkvka dk ofg"dkj i Hkkodkj h jkA MkA jktbnz i d kn ds cM s Hkkbz egbnz i d kn us tks Nijk E; qul l syVh ds okl ps je s Fk vlnkj h eftLVV ds in l s R; kx i = ns fn; kA<sup>12</sup>

ukxij iLrko ds vuq kj vuqz ukj; .k fl g rFkk cztulnu i d kn us viuh odkyr NkM+nhA odkyr NkM/urkys vl; ykska ea i Vuk l s eka [kj "kn gl ub] x; k l sd".ki d k'k l su fl g] eplv/kjh i d kn] Nijk l s fadks oj i d kn] jken; kyq fl g] jkeuoeh i d kn] njHkck l s cztfd'kkg i d kn] eksrgkj h l s xkj [k i d kn] Hkxyij l snhi ukj; .k fl g] epj l s Jhd".k fl g] rstsoj fl g] ue/kjh fl g rFkk g tkjhckx l s jkeukj; .k fl g i e d k FkA<sup>13</sup>

vl g; s; vlnkyu l s i Hkkr for gksdj cgr l s fo | kFkZ, kausegko | ky; ka dk ifjR; kx dj fn; kA egkrek xkalkh tc 6 Qojh] 1921 dks fcgkj nsk ij vk; s rks mlgha ds gkFka jk"Vh; egkfo | ky; ds Hkou eagh fcgkj fo | ki hB dk fof/kor mn?kV u gqkA etg; y gd dks dgyifr rFkk cztfd'kkg i d kn dks mi&dyifr cuk; k x; kA etg; y gd us i Vuk&nkuki g l Mel ij l Fkr vius, d fe= [kS fe; ka ds edku ea pj [ks dk dkj [kkuk [kkyka os fo | kFkZ ka dks i <kuk] pj [ks cukuk rFkk fglunvefLye , drk dh l h [k nrs FkA bl h txg dk uke vkxspydj l nldr vkJe i MIA 30 fl rEcj] 1921 bA dks etg; y gd us l nldr vkJe l s gh enjySM uked , d v [kckj fudkyuk 'kq fd; k] ftl dk mis; jk"Vh; Hkkouk dk i d kj vl g; s; dk ipkj rFkk fglunvefLye , drk ij cy nuk FkA<sup>14</sup>

bl vlnkyu dh l cl s vf/kd l Qyrk fonskh di MIA ds cfg"dkj rFkk u'kkcinh dks feyhA vk; kfr r oL=ka ds cfg"dkj l s t gk; , d vlg fcfV'k vFkr= ij ifrdny i Hkko i M+ jgk Fkk oghant jh rJQ [kkn dh epk c<+jgh FkA Lonsh oL= ds mRi knu dks vf/kdkf/kd c<kus ds mis; l s fryd Lojkt;

vf/kdksk ea tek dty I apr jkf'k dk , d pKkbbzvák I r rFkk pj [ksdh [kjh ij 0; ; fd;k x; kA ikr ea: bZrFkk pj [kk dsforj.k grq11 ftykaea48 fmi ks [kksys x; A Hkksxyij us bl dky ea l okZ/kd miyfc/k ikr dh rFkk ol= fuekZk , oaforj.k dk ; g ief[k dñnz jgkA u'k'icnh vfhk; ku dks Hkh vk' kkrhr I Qyrk feyhA o"KZ 1921&22 ds vkcdkjh fji kVZ ds vuq kj fcgkj I jdkj dks 10 yk[k : i; s dk /kkvk gqk FkA<sup>15</sup>

1921 bñ ds uoEj ea fcfV'k jktdekj Hkkjr vkus okys FkA dksad usgMfkyka l smudk Lokxr djus dk fu'p; fd; kA fcgkj i kUr; I Eesy us Hkh jktdekj ds vkxeu ds cfg"dkj dk fu.kZ; fd; kA iVuk ea l kfo=h noh- I h-vkj-nkl dh iRuh rFkk mfezyk noh usefgykva ea tkxj.k dk ea QydkA 22 fnl ej dks tc jktdekj fit vKID oVI iVuk vk; src 'kgj ea gMfky jgh] fdrus odhy vnkyr ugha x; A tgg&tgg jktdekj x; } ogk mudk ofg"dkj fd;k x; kA bl h I e; I jdkj dk neu&pØ Hkh pkywgyk vlg ijs nsk ea ogn iekus ij fxjrkfj; k 'kq gpa fcgkj I seksyoh [kj'kn gq su] txx ukjk; .k yky] d".k idk'k I su fl Ugl] eksyoh egEen 'kQh] folns'ojh iñ kn oekZ tud/kjh iñ kn] y{eh ukjk; .k fl g] eoktk iñ kn I kgj Bkdj jkeulnu fl g] eFkj iñ kn fl g] 'kkg egEen tcf] Jh d".k fl g] /keLkFk fl g] jkeukjk; .k fl g] ctsk nUk] dkth gq su] vkfn fxjrkj fd, x, A<sup>16</sup>

1922 ds ijkHk ea tc vl g; sx vlnkyu ijsmOku ij Fkk] plgh&plsk dkm usct ikr dj fn; kA 5 tuojh 1922 dks /kVr bl ?kVuk usxk/khth dks bruk cMk vk'kr i gpk; k fd mlUgus bl srRdky LFkfxr dj fn; kA QyLo: i vf[ky Hkkjr; dksad I febr usokjnkyh ea 11 Qjoh dks cBd dj vlnkyu dks rc rd dsfy, LFkfxr dj fn; k tc rd ijsnsk ea 'kkar LFkfir u gks tk; A yfdu jpukRed dk; Døe dks tkjh j [kus dk funZk fn; k x; kA<sup>17</sup>

vl g; sx vlnkyu ds LFkxu ij iMlr eksrh yky ug; ] fprj tu nkl ] yky yktir jk; ] I Hk'kpUnz ckl vkfn uskva usxgjk vl rksk 0; Dr fd; kA mudk fopkj Fk fd I Ei wZ nsk dh turk Lo'kkl u dsfy; s txxr gks pph g] , s l e; ea vl g; sx dk LFkxu fdl h Hkh idkj mfpr ugha gA<sup>18</sup> 10 ekpZ 1922 bñ dks xk/khth fxjrkj dj fy, x; A muij nskntg dk eplnek pyk rFkk 6 o"KZ dh I kekj.k I tk gpa vl g; sx vlnkyu I eklr gks x; k fQj Hkh jk'Vh; rk dh Tokyk I gyxrh jghA

vl g; sx vlnkyu vius ?kks'kr y{; k&f[kykQr ds ifr vxjsth uhfr ea ifjorZ] i atkc dsgr; kdkm dsfy, vxjst I jdkj }kj mi plj] , d

o"KZ ea Lojkt; i kflr ea I Qy ugha gks I dkA fo/kku I Hk'kVh U; k; ky; k] fo | ky; ka dk ofg"dkj Hkh mrudk vf/kd I Qy ugha gpa j {kkRed dk; Døe ea pj [ksdk iz sx Fkks/sg hnu ykdfiz jgkA yfdu bl vk/kkj ij vlnkyu dks fu"Qy dguk vuqpr gA bl vlnkyu dh I Qyrk; Hkh fofHku FkA I keku; turk ea vxst h iz kkl u dh U; k; fi z rk ea vfo'okl ] jktuhfrd vf/kdkj ka ds fy, tkx: drk] vR; kpkj I sykskadk neu u dj i kuk] ml dh dñ mi yfo/k; k; FkA ykska ea jk'Vh; ds ifr cfyntu dh Hkkouk igyh kj 0; ki d gpa xk/khth dsbl vlnkyu dsi'pkr gh dkad , d tu&vlnkyu I pkyr djus okyh I Fk dk : i xg.k dj I dhA

**I nH&I ph**

- 1- Mkw , e, I -tS&vk/kfud Hkkjr dk bfrgl ( f}rh; I Ldj.k ebfeyu] fnYyh] 1977 i-l a&371-
- 2- I R; k , eñ jk; &Hkkjr eami fuoskokn vlg jk'Vbkn] i-l a 243
- 3- ogh&i-l a 244
- 4- fofu u pln&Hkkjr dk Lorark I ?k'Zfglunh ek; e dk; kbo; u funskky; ] fnYyh] 1995 i-l a 134
- 5- Mkw , eñ , I ñ tS&vk/kfud Hkkjr dk bfrgl f}rh; I Ldj.k ebfeyu] fnYyh] 1977] i-l a 377
- 6- ogh&i-l a 380
- 7- thñ Mhñ rnydj&egkRk] [k.M&2 i-l a 19
- 8- n uu&dks/kWj'sku , .M f[kykQr emeV bu fcgkj , .M mVh k i-l a 11
- 9- ogh&i-l a 20
- 10- ogh&i-l a 59
- 11- dñ dñ nUk&YhMe emeV bu fcgkj] [k.M&1 fcgkj I jdkj iVuk 1957] i-l a 326
- 12- I R; k , eñ jk; &Hkkjr eami fuoskokn , oajk'Vbkn i-l a 263&64
- 13- v; k; k fl g&Hkkjr dk epr I ake ebfeyu] fnYyh] 1977 i-l a 451
- 14- euhnz ukjk; .k jk; &fn vodsM I ksy vKID fcgkj bñM; u usku 28 fl rEj] 1964
- 15- jktñnz iñ kn&vkRedFk i-l a 302&303
- 16- vuqg ukjk; .k fl g&ej s l ñej.k] i-l a 130
- 17- tud/kjh iñ kn&dñ viuh dñ nsk dh i-l a 117
- 18- oñ i VVfHk I hrkje; ; k&fgLVh vKID n bñM; u uskuy dkad [k.M&1 i-l a 236&36

