

# Hkkjrh; I ekt eaefgyk dh I kekf'td i fjfLFkr ,oa Hfiedk&, d fo'yšk.k

eplšk ;kno\*

Hkkjr ea dk; j r efgykva dh I kekf'td ikfLFkr vls Hfiedk, j , d fojkskkHk h fLFkr dks iLrqr djrh gA Hkkjrh; I ekt ea ege ikrsgsf d , d rjQ efgykva dks nsh ds: i eanskk tkrk gsvls nll jh rjQ I ekt ea l kjh cjkbz ka dk dkj.k blgh dks ekuk tkrk gA Hkkjrh; I ekt fglunh e[lye] bl kbz tsa] fl D[k] ikj l h vls vl; /kek l sfeydj cuk gA budh i Fkd&i Fkd] ijEijk, i vls jhfrfjokt gA fookg vls ijfokj nks eq; , d h vo/kkj.kk, i gA tksfl=; ka l sl azk j [krh gsvls i R; d /kezeafL=; ka dh I kekf'td i fjfLFkr; ka vls Hfiedkvka dh 0; k[; k dh xbz gA

Hkkjrh; I ekt , d ifjorU dh if0; k l s xqj jgk gSA if'peh f'k'kk dkunw&0; oLFkk jktuhfrd vkn'kz I kekf'td&l k adfrd eW; rFkk n'kz ea /khj&/khs ifjorU vk jgs gA ; s ifjorU ijEijkxr eW; 0; oLFkk dks cnj jgs gA tc l s Hkkjr LorU= gqvk gSrc l s if'pehdj.k dh if0; k vls Hkh rst gks xbz gA if'peh f'k'kk fo'kSkdj i kSj kfxdh ea fodkl ] ukxfjdka ea f'k'kk dk i d kj] Hkksrd n"Vdksk bu l cus vkt dh f'k'kr Hkkjrh; ukfj; ka dks ?kj l s ckgj tkus ds fy, foo'k dj fn; k gsvls os vc iq "ka ds l keus vud 0; ol k; ka ea Hkxhkhkj dh jgh gA jktuhfrdj.k o vk/kqu dh dj.k ds QyLo: i fl=; ka dh I kekf'td i fjfLFkr ea l dkkj vk; k gS fo'kSkdj tc l s , d 0; fDr vls , d oks/ dk ukj Hkkjrh; iztkrU= ea cy/ln fd; k x; k gSrc l s fl=; ka ds i fr tkx: drk c<+xbz gSA I ekt ea os yxs tks fl=; ka dk 'kSk.k d jrs Fks vls os tks l ak ea Fks vc osgh yxs buds mRFkk vls i xfr dh ckr djus yxs gA bu cnyrh gpbz fLFkr; ka ea dk; j r efgykva dh Hfiedk l ady ea Hkh ifjorU vk; k gsvls vc dk; j r efgykva dks vud Hfiedk, j , d gh i fjfLFkr ea djuh i Mh gh gA os , d i e-h] , d L=h] , d ekj , d xfg.kh] , d fe=] , d I ekt& l fodk vls , d dk; j r efgyk ds lo: i ea viuh Hfiedk vnk djrh gA ts s&tS sml ds l kekf'td] vkfFkd] l k adfrd rFkk jktu frd rFkk /kfezd {ks= dk foLrkj gkrk tkrk gS os &os sml dh Hfiedk ds l ady

dh i f j f / k c < r h g s v l s m l d s Q y L o : i v u d s i z k j d s } U } k a d k H k h t l e g k r k g S D ; k i d , d h d k ; j r e f g y k , i k F k f e d v l s f } r h ; d l e n g k a e a f t u y k s k a l s v r % f 0 ; k d j r h g a m u d h d n v i { k k , a g l e r h g S t c o s i w k l s i j h u g h a g k r h g a r k s } U } d h f L F k r m R i l u u g l s t k r h g A

LorU=rk ds ckn Hkkjr ea tc l s iztkrU=h; I ekt dh uha i Mh gS r Fk vkfFkd fodkl dh if0; k vkj Ekk gS Hkkjr dh ijEijkxr I kekf'td l j p u k c n y j g h g s v l s b l c n y k o e a c k g ; v l s v k u r f j d d k j d v f / k d k f / k d H f i e d k v n k d j j g s g A H k k j r e a v u d l k e k f ' t d ' k f D r ; k t k l k e k f ' t d i f j o r U y k j g h a g a o g h b l d h e n y 0 ; o L F k k d k s H k h i H k k f o r d j j g h g A b l d s Q y L o : i l e k t e a t k s ' k f D r ; k i j E i j k x r i f j f L F k r d k f u / k j . k d j r h F k h o s v c c n y j g h a g A b u l c i f j o r U k a u s f l = ; k a d k s H k h i H k k f o r f d ; k g A H k k j r h ; I e k t e a f l = ; k a d h i j E i j k x r i f j f L F k r e a i f j o r U v k j g k g A v l s v k t i f j o k j v l s I e k t e a m u d h l k e k f ' t d i f j f L F k r c n y j g h g A ; g c k r d k ; j r e f g y k v a d s l m H Z e a v f / k d p f j r k F z g l s j g h g A v r % d k ; j r e f g y k v a d h c n y r h g p z H f i e d k l a d y d k l e k t ' k k l = ; h n " V x l s k l s v / ; ; u H k k j r d h b l c n y r h g p z i f j f L F k r e a v k o ' ; d g l s x ; k g A b l i z k j d k v / ; ; u g e d k s ; g c r k l d s x f d H k k j r e a l k e k f ' t d i f j o r U d s o g n i f r e k u f d l i z k j d s g S \ f o ' k S k : i l s u k j h t x r - v l s n l l j h r j Q l s b l v / ; ; u l s g e ; g t k u l d a s d h d k ; j r e f g y k v a d h u b z l k e k f ' t d i f j f L F k r v l s H f i e d k , j f d l i z k j v i u k L F k u c u k j g h a g A \ b u H f i e d k v a d k s i f j o k j v l s I e k t e a D ; k e g R o g S \ l k F k g h l k F k b l i z k j d k v / ; ; u b l c k r l s v o x r d j k , x k f d H k k j r h ; I e k t e a f d l i z k j d s l j p u k R e d i f j o r U g l s j g s g A

LorU=rk ds ckn vud izkj ds vf/kfu; e ukjh&mRFkku ds fy, cus gS vls ; g vf/kfu; e l ekurk ds fl ) kar ij cuk, x, gA budk mnas ; ; g jgk gS fd I ektokn 0; oLFkk dk fuekz k fd; k tk, ftl ea fl=; ka dks I kekf'td LFkku fn; k tk, A fglunwfookg vf/kfu; e 1955&56 bl fn'kk ea, d fo'kSk iz k l gA fl=; ka dks iq "ka dh vi {kk f}rh; d Hfiedk, j nh xbz Fkh vls blgha ds l kFk&l kFk vud cMs: <hokn jhfr&fjoktka ds dkj.k fl=; ka ij cu/kd yxs gqS Fka fi Nys nks n'kdka ea Hkkjr ds ukjh txr- ea vf/kd mFky&i fky gqvk gA Hkkjr ea LorU=rk ds ckn chl oh 'krikn dh d n eq; fo'kSkrvka ea l s , d fo'kSk r k ; g jgh gS fd fl=; k; vud 0; ol k; ka ea vkbz gA ; g bl hfy, gqvk D; k i d mudsfy, f'k'kk dk 0; ki d i d kj gqvkA bu f'k'kr fl=; ka dh d n l ; k vi us dks vPNs jkst xkjka ea yxk l d h A ; g ckr l gh gS fd fl=; ka dk l azk vkfFkd f0; kvka ea l hfer Fk vls os d n gh 0; ol k; djrh Fkh i j l r q b / k j t c l s budh LorU=rk vls fodkl dh ckr dh tk jgh gSrc l sbues, d 0 k f u r d k j h i f j o r U v k ; k g s v l s m l g a ? k j d s c k j d k e d j u s

\*'kSk&Nk= thokth fo'ofokj; Xokfy; j %eoiD%

dsfy, i krl kfgr fd; k tk jgk gA bl izdkj tc l sf'kf{kr fl=; ka dk i oSk vusd 0; ol k; ka ea gqk gSbl dk cMk 0; ki d i Hkko nF"Vxkpxj gqk gA eQ; : i l sbl i Hkko dks i Fker%ge fl=; ka dh LorU=rk ds {ks= eavlsj nlr jk i Hkko budsfookg vlsj l a þr ifjokj ds l LFku ds ifjorU ea ikrs gA vkt Hkkjr ea fl=; k; i q "kka ds led {k [kVh vlsj os ifjokj dsfy, cks> u cudj vkfFkd vlsj l keftd fodkl ea viuk ijk ; kxnu nsh gA , d egROIwK dkjd ftl us fl=; ka dks LorU= djkus ea vlsj l Eekutud LFku nusea viuh Hkiedk vnk dh gA og fl=; ka dks inr jktuhfrd vf/kdkj gS ftl l smudksekr nus dk vf/kdkj i q "kka ds l eku feyk gqk gA

Hkkjr ea fl=; ka dks LorU=rk inku djus dh i f0; k mlUhl oh 'krkCnh dse/; l svkjEHk gþZ vlsj chl oha 'krkCnh ea ; g i f0; k vf/kd rhos gks xBA Hkkjr ea ifjorU ykusokysvud dkjd tS svlskksxdj .k] uxjhdj .k] mPpf'k{k vlsj u, l keftd eY; ka BR; kfn us fl=; ka dh l keftd ifjLFkr dks Hkh i Hkkfor fd; k gA jktuhfrd l gHkkfxrk] 0; ol k; h Hkiedk, j vlsj mPp f'k{k BR; kfn ea fl=; ka dks LorU=rk feyus l s, d u, ; q dk fuekZk gqk gA Hkkjr ea l io/kku ds vuPNn 15 ea ; g fy [kk gqk gSfd fyx ds vk/kkj ij fdl h izdkj dk Hkn&Hkko ugha fd; k tk, xkA orZku ea oSkfud vlsj i kSkkSxdh vkfo' dkj ka us ifjorU dh i f0; k dks vlsj rhos dj fn; k gS vlsj bu ifjorUka us ukjh txr~ea Hkh mFky&i qky i sk fd; k gA

**ifjorU ds l S'kurd ifreku**

Hkkjrh; fl=; ka dh l keftd ifjLFkr ea gkus okys ifjorUka dks l ekt 'kkL=h; nF"Vdsk l sn'kk tk, rks; g vf/kd egRo dk gSA igysgea ; g nS'kuk pkfg, fd ijEijxR Hkkjrh; l ekt ea fl=; ka dh l keftd ifjLFkr; k; dS h Fkh\ bl ifjLFkr ea i kphudky l svk/kfud ; q ds vjEHk rd fdl izdkj ifjorU vk; k l kFk gh l kFk gea; g Hkh nS'kuk pkfg, fd og dks&dks&l h l keftd 'kDr; k; gS tks vk/kfud Hkkjrh; l ekt dks i Hkkfor dj jgh gA rhl jh eQ; ckr ftl ij gea/; ku nusuk pkfg, fd cnyrh gþZ flFkr; ka ea vkt Hkh vk/kfud ukjh viuh l keftd ifjLFkr vlsj Hkiedkva dks fdl izdkj nS'krh gS l keftd ifjLFkr dsckjseaml dsD; k fopkj gA vlsj cnyh gþZ flFkr; ka ea fdl izdkj dh Hkiedk }U} dk l keuk djuk i M+jgk gS\

Hkkjrh; ukfj; kach Hkiedkva dsckjseavud , srgkfl d vlsj l ekt & 'kkL=h; v/; ; u oSnd dky l svkt rd feyrs gA os v/; ; u fl=; ka dh l keftd flFkr; ka ds ckjs ea ijEijxR nF"Vdsk l Lr q djrs gA l kFk gh l kFk gky ds v/; ; uka ea vk/kfud fopkj/kkjvka dk l ekoSk gS Hkkjrh; l ekt earks ifjorU vk jsgsaml ea tle ds vk/kkj ij 0; fDr dks l keftd ifjLFkr inku dh tkrh Fkh tcfv ; k; rk ds vk/kkj ij vftR dh tk jgh gA bl

rjg l s Hkkjrh; l keftd l jþuk flFkr l s xfr'khyrk dh vlsj vxd j gks jgh gA bl estks : <okfnrk Fkh oks l ekr gkus dks gA ml ds LFku ij rdbkn vk x; k gA vusd l ekt'kkfl=; ka us l keftd ifjorU dk v/; ; u fd; k gA bu ykxka us Hkkjrh; l ekt ds l jþukRed igyvk ij vf/kd /; ku fn; k gS tS scgr l sv/; ; u tkr] fookg] ifjokj BR; kfn ij geafeyrs gA l kFk gh l kFk Hkkjrh; l ekt ea l keftd ifjLFkr; ka dk Hkh v/; ; u l ekt'kkfl=; ka }kjk fd; k gA ; sl c v/; ; u bl ckr dh i qV djrs gA fd Hkkjrh; l keftd l jþuk ea ifjorU vk jgs gA

l u-1930 ea l oZ Fke , d egROIwK v/; ; u l h, -gV l fd; k gA ml gkus vi us v/; ; u ea cryk; k fd fl=; ka dh vkfFkd n'kk vlsj l keftd ifjLFkr; ka ea ifjorU vk jgs gA budk er gSfd fl=; ka ds fopkj ka ea ifjorU vk; k gA tks buds 0; ogkj ds ifrekua dks i Hkkfor dj jgk gA 1936 ea jkt xki ky 2 us Hkkjrh; fl=; ka ij , d v/; ; u fd; kA bl v/; ; u ds eQ; fu"d"Z; sjsgsfd vkt Hkkjr dh ukjh ; g vuHko dj jgh gSfd ml dk viuk 0; fDrRo gA muds thou dk y{; d0y , d vPNh i Ruh vlsj ek cudj ugha jg tkuk gS cfYd og , d y{; l epk; gS vlsj mudk l ekt ea , d vkfFkd vlsj jktuhfrd LFku gA ehjk nd kbZ us Hkkjrh; fl=; ka dks cnyrh gþZ l keftd ifjLFkr; ka ds ifrekua dk v/; ; u fd; kA ifeyk di j us Hkkjrh; ukfj; ka ds 0; kogkfj d vlsj xgLFk thou dk , d xgu v/; ; u fd; k gA budk ; sv/; ; u fnYyh dh dN dk; j r efgykvks ij vk/kfjR gS budk ; g dguk gSfd uxjka ea jgus okyh i <h&fy [kh efgyk, j vkfFkd o vU; dkj .kka l s dk; Z djus ds fy, ck/; gA l kFk gh l kFk dk; j r efgykvka dks vi us ifr ds l kFk rkyesy fbkus ea Hkh vusd }U} okyh flFkr; ka dk l keuk djuk i Mrk gA vlsj Hkh dN v/; ; u geafeyrs gA tks eQ; : i l s ifjokj vlsj fookg ij fd, x, gA bu v/; ; uka ea ifjokj vlsj fookg ds cnyrs gq ifrekua ij izdk'k Mkyk x; k gS vlsj ; g cryk; k x; k gSfd fdl izdkj ifjokj ea fl=; ka dh Hkiedk ea ifjorU vk jgs gS ifr&i Ruh Hkh bl ifjorU dh i f0; k ea gA , s s, d v/; ; u ea , -Mh-jkl dk dguk gSfd vkt dh cnyrh gþZ ifjLFkr; ka ea ifjokj ij vkfFkd ncko vf/kd vk jgk gA ftl us i fRu; ka dks dk; j r gkus ds fy, foo'k dj fn; k gA di kFM; ka egkn; us Hkh fl=; ka ds cnyrs gq nF"Vdsk ij izdk'k Mkyk gA ; g dgk gSfd vc os vi us dks jst xkj ea yxkuk pkgrh gA vlsj bu fl=; ka dks jst xkj rHkh feysk tc mudks vPNh f'k{k inku dh tk, xhA nlr jsegk; q ds igys fl=; ka l sukSjh djuk l keftd nF"Vdsk l svPNk ugha ekuk tkrk Fkh ij Urqvc ifjLFkr cnyh gþZ gS vlsj di kFM; k ds vud kj vc dk; j r efgykvka ds ifr l ekt ea ykxka dk nF"Vdsk cnyk gA , l -l h ncs us Hkkjrh; fl=; ka dh cnyrh gþZ l keftd flFkr; ka ij izdk'k

Mkyrsgq fy[kk gSfd Hkkjr eafl=; ka dk I kekftd fLFkr vls Hkfredk dsckjs ea tks ijEijkxr n"Vdksk Fkkj og vc cny jgh gA bl cnyko ea vusd dkjd viuh Hkfredk vnk dj jgsgA fl=; ka dksvk/kfud f'k{kk dk vol j feyk gA I kFk gh I kFk vlskksxd vls 0; kol kf; d xfr vkbz gA Hkkjrh; I ekt ea u, vkfFkd ifrekuka dk tle gqk gS D; kfd fl=; ka dk jkstxkj ds I ædk ea ijEijkxr n"Vdksk cnyk gSA

; s l c v/; ; u ; g n'kzrs gSfd fl=; ka dh I kekftd fLFkr; ka vls Hkfredkva ea ifjorZu vk; k gS vls I kFk gh I kFk I ekt dk n"Vdksk Hkh buds ifr cnyk gSA

**I kekftd ifjLFkr dh vo/kkj.kk**

I ekt'kkfl=; ka us I ekt fofHkuhdj.k vls Lrjhdj.k dks I e>kus vls ml dh 0; k[; k djus ds fy, I kekftd ifjLFkr dh vo/kkj.kk dk iz ksf fd; k gA ekuo I ekt ea vl ekuok , d l oD; kih rF; gS vls bl fy, iR; sd I ekt ea ifjLFkr fofHkuhdj.k ml I s l EcflU/kr vusd Jf.k; ka ea ge ikrsgS pkgS og vkfnokl h I ekt gks ; k ijEijkxr I ekt gks vFkok og vk/kfud tVvy I ekt gka bu I c I ektka ea fdl h u fdl h izdkj dh ifjLFkr I EcflU/kr fofHkuhdj.k; vls mudk oxhZdj.k gea feyrk gS iR; sd I ekt vius 0; fDr vFkok I engka dks fofHkuhdj.k dh I kekftd ifjLFkr; k; inku djrk gA I kekftd ifjLFkr; k; inku djus ds vk/kkj ij , d I ekt I snl jsl ekt ea fofHkuhdj.k gks gA I kekftd ifjLFkr vls Hkfredk; ; u dny fofHkuhdj.k vls Lrjhdj.k dks I e>us ea I gk; d gks gS cfYd I kFk gh I kFk os I kekftd I jupuk dks I e>kus vls fo'ySk.k djus ea Hkh I gk; rk gks gA I kekftd I jupuk dh vo/kkj.kk vls ml dk fo'ySk.k tc ge djrs gS rks gesfoo'k gkdj I kekftd vls I kldfrd n"Vdksk I s l kekftd ifjLFkr; ka dh 0; k[; k vls oxhZdj.k djuk iMrk gA vls ; s gh I kekftd ifjLFkr; k; I kekftd vls I kldfrd n"Vdksk I s l kekftd ifjLFkr; ks dh 0; k[; k vls oxhZdj.k djuk iMrk gS vls ; s gh I kekftd ifjLFkr; k; I kekftd I jupuk ds eq; ; va gA vr%fdl h Hkh I ekt dh I jupukRed fo'kkrkva dks I e>us ds fy, gea ml I ekt dh ifjLFkr I ædkh I jupuk dks I e>uk vls tkuuk vko'; d gA tgl; rd I kekftd I jupuk dh vo/kkj.kk dk iz u gS ml dsckjs ea I ekt'kkfl=; ka ekuo'kkfl=; ka vls ekuo'k fudka us vusd izdkj dh vo/kkj.kk; ; iLrqr dh gS vls 0; k[; k djus dk iz Ru fd; k gSA

; fn ge I kekftd ifjLFkr ds vk/kkj ij vFkz yxk; ; rks ; g gSfd fdl h 0; fDr dk dkuuh I EcflU/kr jkT; I s dS k gS vlU; 0; fDr; ka I s dS k gS I ekt ea vlU; 0; fDr; ka vls I engka dk D; k LFku gS blUvjus kuy bul kbDyksi fMv; k vkQ I kbUI st ea Mfol , .M feYI 8 us I kekftd ifjLFkr dh ifjHk'kk djrs

gq fy[kk gSfd 0; fDr I s tks dN djus dh vk'kk dh tkrh gS ogh I kekftd ifjLFkr gA I ekt'kkL= ds 'kndksk ea I kekftd ifjLFkr dh ifjHk'kk djrs gq fy[kk gSfd I kekftd ifjLFkr I ekt vFkok I eng ea 0; fDr dh , d ifjLFkr I kiSk : i I snl jka I s l EcflU/kr gks gA

bl rjg I s l kekftd ifjLFkr og vo/kkj.kk gS tks I kekftd I engka ea 0; fDr ds LFku dh 0; k[; k djrh gA I ekt&foKkuka ea I kekftd ifjLFkr dk vFkz I kekftd I jupuk ea LFku I syxk; k tkrk gA ijUrqbl dks I Rrk vls vknj I sugha tkMfrs gA ea us 1851 ea I oZ iFke ifjLFkr dh tks vo/kkj.kk iLrqr dh ml dks blugaus 0; fDr dk I ekt ea LFku dgk vls ; g crk; k gSfd og LFku tks tle ds vk/kkj ij feyrk gS ml dks 'inr' dgrs gSfdUrq tks ekuo ds vius iz kl ka vls ; k; rk ij feyrk gS ml s\*vftz' dgrs gA chl oh 'krkCnh ds fi Nys rhu n'kdks ea ekuo&'kkfl=; ka us I kekftd ifjLFkr vls Hkfredk ij vius fopkj 0; Dr fd, vls bl dh 0; k[; k mlugaus I kekftd I ædk o I kekftd I jupukva ds I anHz ds jMdfyQ ckmus I kekftd I jupuk dh 0; k[; k djrs gq ; g dgk gSfd I kekftd I jupuk I ekt ea okLrfod : i I s i kbz tkrh gA tks I kekftd I ædkva ds vk/kkj ij curh gS vls bl ea; g nS k tkrk gSfd nks 0; fDr ds chp fdl izdkj dk I ædk gA bl rjg I s blugaus I kekftd I jupuk dks I kekftd 0; fDr; ka dk , d I ædk crk; k gS tks I kekftd ifrekuka ds vk/kkj ij vf/kdkj o drD; ka I s clU/ks gks gA bu I cdk I ædk ekuok/kdkj I sgS tks orZku ifjosk esukfj; ka ij Hkh ykxwgk'k gS vls mudh ifjLFkr iHkfor gks gA

**I anHz %&**

- 1- folrky grqns[k, % I h, -gs/] n I ksl ; k&bdksukfed dM'ku vkND btvds/M ohesu bu ckEcs fl Vh] 1930
- 2- folrky grqns[k, % jktxkky] bf.M; u chsu bu n U; wt , st 1/2kbl 1/2 1930
- 3 ehjk nd kb] chsu bu ekMuz bfaM; k] i"B 254
- 4- ifeyk dijj] pStx LV34 vkND ofdk chsu bu bf.M; k 1974
- 5 , -Mh;jk] Qfeyh bu bLV vjcu I vVx] 1961 i"B 148
- 6- , I -I h-nq] esu , .M chebl jky bu bf.M; k 1963 i"V 202A
- 7- cLVj] U; wb.Vjus kuy fMD'kujh vkND bky'k] okY; e 2] i"B v 250A
- 8 MfoM , .M feYI ] b.Vjus bul kbckl hfy; k vkND I kbUI st] i"B 250
- 9- Qs j&pkyM fMDI ujh vkND I ksl ; k; ykth] i"V 263

