

JhenHkxor eaHkDr rRo puo/kk HkDrB HkDr %Lo: i

fdju f=iKbH*

onka eaHkDr dsLo: i mi kl uk ds vFkz eafeyrs gA ekuo dY; k.k dsfy, izdfr ds: i eavfxu] l w] ok; j] o: .k] iFoh vkfn dh Lrqr dh tkrh FkhA Øe'k% og J)k ifjofr r gkdj mi kl uk HkDr ds: i eafodfl r gA bl rjg onka l sgh HkDr dk ikjEHk ekuk tkrk gA __xon eavfxu dh mi kl uk vfhoknu'khy gkdj dh tkrh Fkh] D; kic bzoj ds l fludV cBdj gh HkDr vius b"Vno dk dikik= cu l drk gA¹

vkfRedHko l sfuonu djuk gh HkDr gA vfxu dh mi kl uk ifrfnu ikr% l k; a ueu djds dh tkrh gA² bl rjg onka ea of.kz izdfr dh Lrqr i kFkZuk djuk gh HkDr gA cEgl = ea vutko dks gh HkDr dgrs gA cEgKku dk vlr vutko ea gkrk gS vutko , d ; FkFkZ fo" k; oLrq gS , oa ; g dYi ukghu gA³ vutko bzoj ds ifr J)k l s mriUu gkrh gA ; g J)k gh HkDr gA J)k dk ijkHkDr : i ea'ork'oj mifu"kn eamYyqk gSfd egkRek mu l c fo" k; ka dks , dek= bzoj ds fudV gh 0; Dr djrs gS ftl ea ijkHkDrk gkS nor k , oa xq ds ifr ijkHkDrk gh Kku ikflr dk , d ek= mik; gA⁴

ognkj. ; mifu"kn-ea of.kz gSfd & ; kKoYD; efu us vkrLo: i gkdj ijerRo dks iklr djus ds fy, i e , oa HkDr dk gsk vk'o'; d dgk gA mifu"kn-ea Kku , oa HkDr }kjk bzoj vFkz-ijerRo dks tkuuk , oa muds Lo: i earYyhu gks dk foopu gA HkDr j l ker fl U/kq ds vud kj & vfhky"kk l s'k; Kku vksj dek vkfn l s vukPNkfnr l oEkk vuphy Hkkouk l s Jhd".k dk vudkhyu gh HkDr gA ; g Dys'ka dk uk'k djus okyh Dys'k/uh] dY; k.k ka dks inku djus okyh eafkk ekk dks Hk rPN cuk nus okyh] vR; Ur dfBurk l s iklr gks okyh l ngyBkk] fo'kSk vkulln l s ifjiwz , oa bzoj dks viuh vksj vkd"V djus okyh gA⁵ bl rjg HkDr ekk] vkulln] ngyBkRo , oa Jhd".k ds ifr vkd"z k dks dgrs gA⁶

ij k.k ea HkDr rRo dk foLrkj gA gS , oa i | ij k.k] fo".k ij k.k , oa JhenHkxor ij k.k ea HkDr rRo dk fo'kSk mYyqk gS ftl ea JhenHkxor

ij k.k dks HkDr dk egkuxBk , oa mri rRr LFkku ekuk tkrk gS D; kic HkDr dk l kcki ka³ foopu bl ij k.k ea gA gA JhenHkxor-ea HkDr ek= l k/kuk gh ugh l k/; ds: i ea xk^o; gA⁷ ; g ij k.k HkDr dks ekk l s Hk vfk/d egRo inku djrk gA⁸

HkDr %0; qi rryH; vFkz %/kzBkka ds vudkhyu l s Li"V gkrk gSfd HkDr , oa HkDr dk ijLij l Ecu/k vU; k; kfJr gA/d½ HkDr driz i fyx 'kcn , oa HkDr dek. l k=hfyak ckd gA v k/2 bu 'kcn ka ds 0; qi rRr ijd vFkz vud fo'kuka }kjk foospr gA ikf.kuh ds l = & HkDr 'kcn 'Hkt~/kkrqea Dr-iR; ; , oa 'HkDr* ea 'Hkt~ l ok; ke] /kkrqea fDrU iR; ; ds ; ks l s HkDr 'kcn fu"iUu gkrh gA⁹ fu: or e & 'HkDr* 'kcn dk vFkz HkDr l kgp; Zp HkDr draok l kgp; krefrA ykdknhuk; s okU; kfnnfHk'Hz tua HkDr l gpj Hko% l kgp; A¹⁰ vkiVs us HkDr 'kcn dh 0; k[; k bl izkj dh gA Hkt & Hktr] chkt] Hkt} vHk{hr} vHkDr% Hk{; fr rs HkDr A HkDr 'kcn ds vU; vFkz dk o.ku bl izkj g & c<kuk] tkB/uk] bzoj ea yhu gsk] HkDr l s fl HkDr kuke f=fo/kkukap y{k.k ka JmkrefrA r.k 'k; ; kjrks HkDr l s Uuke xqkdlfrZka euls fuok; r-R; Drok l a kj l qk dkj .ka HkDr ds rhu y{k.k dgs x; s gA uke xqk dk dhrZ] eu }kjk l a kj l qk dk R; kx vkfnA HkDr 'kcn l s tBts vFkz ea foHkDr gsk] cka/uk iekuHkr gsk bR; kfn of.kz gS bl h rjg HkDr HkDrer] HkDr y] HkDr bR; kfn Hk vFkz gkrS gA¹¹

HkDr %Hkn , oa izkj & JhenHkxor~ij k.k ea HkDr ds nks Hkn l k/ku , oa l k/; dk foopuk gA gA eu dh , dkrk l s Hkxoku dk fuR; & fujUrj Jo.k] dhrZ , oa vkj/ku HkDr dk l k/ku i{k gS vks Hkxoku ea ijkujfDr ml dk l k/; i{k gA l k/ku & l k/kuk : ik HkDr dks uo/kk HkDr osh HkDr vFkok e; kzk HkDr Hk dgrs gA vks l k/; : ik HkDr dks iekHkDr rFk jkxkuqk vFkok jkxRedk HkDr ds uke l s vfhghr fd; k tkrk gA

HkDr j l ker fl U/kq ea: i xk.okeh us rhu izkj dh HkDr dk mYyqk fd; k g & l k/ku HkDr] Hko HkDr] iekHkDr A¹² ; | fi HkDr ds rhu Hkn ka dk foopu gA gS fdUrq HkDr ds nks gh Hkn gkrS gA 1 & l k/ku: ik HkDr 2 & l k/; : ik HkDr A l k/; : ik HkDr dk foopu bl xBk eaf'kSk : i l s gA gS i jUrqnw js izkj dh HkDr ^gn: ik" gn; fu"Bk vFkz l k/ku HkDr ds : i ea of.kz gA Hko: ik rFk i e: ik nku ka izkj dh HkDr; k wgn: ik HkDr ds vlr xZr vkrh gA l k/ku HkDr ds y{k.k bl izkj gA tks l k/kd ; k HkDr 0; ki kj l s 0; Dr l s dk; Zl f) gk l dus okyh gk vks ftl ds }kjk Hko: ik vFkz~ l k/; HkDr dh fl f) gk l drh gA rks l k/ku HkDr ds uke l s dgh

*'kzkkFkz xq ukudno fo'ofok|ky;] ver l j

tkrh gA¹³ I k/kuk HkDr nks : ika ea gkrh gA dfr I k/; k] I k/; HkkokA miyC/koLr I s I k/; Hkko I s bl rjg I k/ku HkDr ds }kjk gh Hkko , oa iæfkn HkDr dh fl f) gkrh gA

uo/kk HkDr*&JhenHkxor eaHkDr }kjk ijerRo ikflr dsuo I k/kuka Øe'k% foopu bl izdkj g& Jo.k] dhrZu] Lej.k] iknl ou] vpZu] olnu] nkL;] I k/; , oa vkrRefuonu vFkok 'kj.kkxfrA¹⁴ HkDr dsuo I k/ku rhu Hkxka ea foHkDr g& Jo.k] dhrZu , oaLej.k dks J)k vlg fo'okl ea vUrHkDr gA ikn I ok] vpZu vlg olnu ; s I k/ku oSkh HkDr dsfo'kSk v& gA nkL;] I [; , oa vkrRefuonu Hkko I s I Ecl/k j [krs g& tks jxkfrRedk HkDr ds vUrXZ vrks gA JhenHkxor-ea bu rhuka gh v&ka dk foopu foLrkj I sfeyrk gA

1& Jo.k HkDr&bZoj ds vorkjh xqkka dks I quk gh Jo.k HkDr gA bZoj ds JSB vrpj.k , oa mRre fopkjka ds ifriknu ds fy, mlgkaus ; qkuq kj vorkjka dks /kkj.k fd; k gA I k/kd mlgha xqkka dks Jo.k dj rle; gks tkrk g& ftl I s og bZoj Lo: i dks I gtrk I s xk°; djrk gA JhenHkxor-ea dfi yefu viuh ekkr ngfr dks Kku dk I Unsk nrsqg dgrsg&fd I R; iq "kka }kjk bZoj ds 'k&Z ds xqkxku I s okLrfod Kku dh ikflr gkrh gA mRre dFkkvka dks I quus I s ek&ekxz dk I k/ku J)k iæ , oa HkDr dk LokHkdfod fodkl gkrk gA I k/ku: ik Jo.k HkDr I s I k/; Lo: i iæHkDr I s fcuk iz kl ds gh fpRr 'kq' gkrk gA¹⁵ bl I s bZoj d.kZkj I s HkDrka ds gn; : ih dey ea i&sk djds I eLr I ki ka dks ml h izdkj u"V djds 'kq' djrs g& ftl rjg 'kjn_rq ty dks LoPN djrk gA¹⁶

2& dhrZu HkDr &Jo.k HkDr I s dhrZu dk foLrkj gkrk g& D; k&d I k/kd HkDr Jhd".k dsegRE; dks I quk gS, oa dhrZu vFkok xqkxku djrk g& ftl I s og drkFkZ g&dj I ak; jfgr gkrk gA i wkZ i I s dhrZu I dhrZu dgykrk gA bl rjg bZoj ds xqk] yhyk , oa ukeka dk fof/ki w&Zl dhrZu eut; ka dks i ki ka dk I oFkk fouk'k djrk gA¹⁷

3& Lej.k HkDr&'Lej.k' vFkZr Lefr bZoj ds xqkka dk Jo.k dhrZu djus I s LokHkdfod : i I s mudh Lefr jgrh g& D; k&d I k/ku HkDr vuqBku djus I s iæHkDr mRilu gkrh gA Jhd".k ds Lej.k I s I ey iki u"V gkrk gA bl rjg , dKDr ea eu I s i HkDrke] yhyk] : i vkn dk fpLuru djuk Lej.k HkDr gA¹⁸

4& ikn- I ou HkDr&uo/kk HkDr ea p&Skh ikn I ok HkDr gA ikn I ou bZoj pj.kka dh I okA ikn I ou I s I k/ku dh eu%LFkr fouez gkrh gA

JhenHkxor-dsvuq kj mu bZoj ds pj.kka dh olnu dh tkrh gA tks/; ku ; k&] fouk'kd vFk"V Qynk; d] f=n&ka I s i ftr] rhFkZ Lo: i] HkfofPNnd-ds : i ea ty; ku gA¹⁹

5& vpZu HkDr&vpZu dk vFk&bZoj dh intk djuk gA mudsirhd : i ea i'kk.kfn] ; k /kkrq dh efir&intu dk fo/kku gh vpZu HkDr gA LobZV ds ifr iæHkDr dh n<fk , oamuea eu dks yxkus dk I qe I jy I k/ku vpZu HkDr gA HkDr vius bPNkuq kj bZoj ds Jhfoxg dks Luku oL=] plnu] /m] nhi u&S] kn dks vfi r djds Lrfqr djrk gA²⁰ 'kkL=ka eai k'kk.k , oa /kkrq I sfufeZ vkB izdkj dh efirZ ka dck o.kZu gA bu eafp=e; h , oa euke; h efirZ dk Hk fo/kku gA²¹

6& olnu HkDr&olnu dk vFkZ g& uelckj izkke vFkHkkn] pj.kLi 'kZ bR; kfnA bZoj ds Jh foxg xq , oa Hkxor-HkDrka dk fouez izkke djuk ; g HkDr Hkko gA bZoj dk og foxg jDr o.kZ dke y pj.k ml ea otz vadqk] /okt] dey] vYi mHkjsqg uk[ku izdk'k; qR gkaus pkfg, A²² olnu HkDr ea rhuka f& ; kvka dk ; k& gkrk gA 'kkjhjd] okpd , oa ekufI d f& ; kvka dk ; k& gkrk gA JhenHkxor- i gk.k ea ekuo vius dk; k& ea bZojh; di k dks n&krk gS, oa I qk &n&[k dks deQy ekursqg 'kjhj] ok.kh , oa eu I s bZoj dh olnu dh djrk g& ftl ea ekuo dh eDr LokHkdfod : i I sfn [kkbz nsh gA²³

7& nkL; HkDr&bZoj dk I od I e>dj tc HkDr dh tkrh g&srksog nkL; HkDr gkrh gA Jo.k I s olnu rd xbZ HkDr bZoj dh HkDr dk I k/ku g& fdUrq ml dk vuqko nkL; Hkko I s vFkZr- I od cudj ikr gkrh gA JhenHkxor i gk.k ea oRkl j bZoj dks i R; {k vuqko djds Lrfqr djrk g& tks vki ds pj.kka dh I ok djus okys I od g& muds I ok dk vol j e& s i ktr gA vki ds e& xye; xqkka dk Lej.k , oa ok.kh Hk xqkka dk xku dja , oa 'kjhj I ok earRij jgA²⁴ bl rjg 'kjhj] ok.kh , oa deZ }kjk bZoj dh I ok eafLkr jguk gh nkL; HkDr gA

8& I [; HkDr&txr-ea I cl s fo'okl ik= Lugh fe= vFkok I k&: i ea ekuuk gh I [; HkDr gA JhenHkxor-ea I [; I s rkrri; Zftudk ijLij foNkg u g&rk gks vFkZr-dHk u fcNq&us okys nks fe=A bl i gk.k ea r&fud n"V I s I [kk tho , oa bZoj dks crkrs gA tho c) , oa bZoj fuR; eDr g& 'kjhj : ih o{k ij gn; : ih ?k& yk ea nks i {kh : i ea pru gkaus ds dkj .k I eku , oa dHk nj u gkaus okys I [kk gA bZoj deZ dk I k {kh , oa tho HkDrk : i ea thou Øe pyrk jgrk gA ; gk ij I [; HkDr I s rkrri; ZbZoj dh v&jk/kuk I [kk Hkko I s djuk g& ftl I s ; g vkr& dHk ml ijerRo I sfcNq&u I da²⁵

9& vkRe fuonu HkDr&vkRefuonu HkDr l srkRi ;ZgSl eiZk Hkko l sbZoj dks l c dN vfir djuka nkl; ,oal [; vkRefuonu dk gh : i gA bl s : ixkLokeh us HkDrjl dk mRiknd ekuk gA HkDrjl ker fl U/kq ea Hkh vkRefuonu dk fo'kSk egRo gS D; kAd vkRefuonu ea l k/ku vkSj l k/; , d gks tkrs gA vkRefuonu ds l UnHkZ ea Jhd".k m) o l s JhenHkxor~ea dgrs gS fd& HkDr vius l elr deka dk R; kx 'kjhj] eu] cfi) vkfn l s gkus okys dUkka u ,oa HkDr dk R; kx djrk gS rks ml dk es fo'kSk dY; k.k@dkeuk djrk gA bl rjg og verrq; ejsLo: i dks i kRk djrk gA og vkRefuonu HkDr dks i kR djus dk egRo i k/ku ,oa vkRek dh pje fLFkr gA bl idkj bZoj dks l oLo vizk ds i'pkr~HkxonHkko l s ifji wkZ gks tkrk gS ; gh vkRefuonu HkDr gA²⁶

bl idkj l s JhenHkxor~ea l k/ku ,oal k/; HkDr ds nksuka i {kka dk foopu gA k gS bl ea ijerRo ea ,dkxeu dks djrs gq l k/ku HkDr l s l k/; ea euq; l efi r gks tkrk gS ftl l sog HkDr euq; dks Lolu nZvk ds l eku l d kj dh vkRekuHkDr djus dk foopu fd; k x; k gA ekuo ek= dk l oZSB /keZogh gS ftl ea Jhd".k dh HkDr gks ,oaog fu"dke] fujl rj cuh jgA vr% l k/ku HkDr ea uo/kk HkDr ,d h HkDrRk ,d h HkDr gS ftl ea HkDrRd fO; kvka dks djrs gq Hkh b"V dk l kfu/; l k/kd i kR djrk gA

l nHkZ xFk l ph&

- 1- vfxuuskjfl dk v' uor-i kSke-, oafnosno@; 'kl aohj kRre __Xon e. My vO l # 1&3
 - 2- mi Rok' usf}okfnosnkSkicLrjf/k; k o; e-ueksHkjUr ,; fl AA __Xon l @ e0 11@7 e0 1 o 2
 - 3- vutkoko l kuRokr~oLrqfo"K; kRokUp cgeKkuL; A cgel #&'kkaLj HkK";
 - 4- ;L; nOs i jkHkDr'Fkk nOs rFkk xj kA rL; S; d fFkrk; /kR% idk' kRrs egkReuAA 'ork'oj mi fu"kn-1&6@23
 - 5- rn-; Fk fiz; k fL=; k l Ei fj"HkDrka u xtg; afdpu on] ukRj eoeok; a i q "k% i kKskRk l Ei fjO; Drks u ok°; aoOmO & 4@3@21
 - 6- HkDrjl ker fl U/kq; i nBkx i o 15
 - 7- u i kjeSB; au egbnkf/k".; j u l koBkK u j l kf/ki RFkjau ; kx fl f) i qHkO ok e/; h; rkrRPNfr ef) ukU; rA JhHkko i @&11@14@14
 - 8- uSBP; kf' k"K%Dokfi cgef'kRk; rA HkDrail kaHkxofr yC/koku-i q "ksO; ; AA ogh&12@10@6
- 1/2 HkDr; k&HkDr; k ; ks; kx bfr okA i jeSojshktu l Ecl/k 'kOn dYi nP&3 i o 464

- 1/2 HkDr%L=h] HkT; r-bfr vkFDruk foHkx%l okAA 'ko dO&3
- 9- HkDr i FkUrR"K" B; Fk i R; ; %; %i FkeUrKfkkHkDr-'ps-t k Hkofr HkDrkn.k ok L; knDrFk i {ksBd-HkDr% v"Vv/; k; h&4@3@95
- 10- vkiVsdKSk & Part II, P 1182
- 11- ogh& Part II, P 1182
- 12- l k HkDr %l k/ku i æk pfr f=/kkfnrka
- 13- HkO jO foO l k/ku HkDr dkO&22
- 14- dfr l k/; k Hkor-l k/; Hkko l k l k/kuk fhk/kk
- 15- HkO jO fl O & i wZ HkxAA] 1
- 16- Jo.k dhrZu fo".kaLej.kaokn l oueA vpZuauNuankL; al [; vkRefuonu eAA JhHkko i @ & 7@5@24
- 17- l rka i ækLeu oh; Zl fionkaHkofur gRd.kj l k; uk dFk rTtKsk.kknk'oi o.kZ oReTu J) k jfrHkDrju@fe"; frA JhHkko i @&3@25@25
- 18- i fo"V% d.kj U/ks k Lokukea Hkko l jks gA /kqkfr 'keya d".k% l fyykU; ; Fk'kjr-JhHkko i @&2@8@5
- 19- Leju Lekj; Ur'p feFksokkjaggjHkDr; k l Ttkr; -HkDr; kafoHk; Bi ydkrueA
- 20- ogh@3@31@rLeKn xkfoln egRre; k ulh j l l thje-Jqkq kfrdhrZ; kJER; e- l drkfkZu l ak; %A ogh@8@6
- 21- /; ; a l nki fjHko?uxHkH'Vnksa rhFkZ l nA f'kofopPpuPa 'kj. ; A HkR; kfrZg izkri ky Hkko"/ki kRØUnsegki qkarspj .kjjfolneAA Jh Hkko i @&11@5@33
- 22- n'kZuauksfnn{k.klanfg HkxokfPze-: i fiZ; reaLokul okRUnz; xqkkUtueA JhHkko i @&4@24@44
- 23- 'kSyh nk; e; h ykgh yO; k yS; k p l dhrA eusk; hj ekf.ke; h i frek"V] fo/kk Lerka
- 24- l fPpUr; n-Hkxor'pj.kkjfolne-otk°x ogh&10@14otl jks gykUNukn; eA mRrMjDr foyl lu[kpØokyA T; kRl uk fhkjkgregn/kn; ku/kdj kx.kA ; PNkpfu l r l fjri ojkndsu rhFksu eBU; Z/kdrsu f'ko%f' koks HkR /; kRØZ% 'key 'kSy vl "V ouz JhHkko i @&3@28@211
- 25- r=nupeEi ka l q Hkh(kek.kkaHkqt ku ,okRedrafoi kde-fhkfoh/WleLrsthos ; ks epDrk insl nk; HkkdAA
- 26- vg gjsro i knSeynkl kumkl kaHkfnrkfLe 'kR; %A eu%ejrk&l q ræqkLrS x.khr okd-deZdjkrqdk; A JhHkko i @&6@11@24
- 27- l q .kkZorKs l n'kKSl [kk nKs; nPN; rksdruhMks p o{ks , dLr; ks [kknfr] foli ykU; U; kafuLUuksfi cysu-HkR keA JhHkko i @&11@11@6
- 28- ; kR; kRl nk O; Dr l elr deq fuosnrRk fopdhr"Zt earnkerRoai frHk | ekus e; kRle p dYi rsos l oZ eu"d".k i nkjfolnz ko; kRl cSdqB xqkkup.kZs djksgj%efnjektZu fn"qJfr | dl R; r RdfkRn; AA JhHkko i @&11@29@34

