

oktiš h dk jktufrd thou

jksgr dękj*

Hkkjrh; jktufhr ea Jh vVy fcgkj h oktiš h dk veW; ; kxnku gA mudh l knxh] l fprk vls ekęk Zcky Hkkjrh jktufhr dsfy, veW; fuf/k gš , oamudk 0; fDrRo vL; uskvka dsfy, ij. kk l ksrA Jh vVy fcgkj h oktiš h dk l Ei wZ jktufhr thou cnlx jgk vls os l c dks l kfk yd j pyus ea fo'okl j [krs FkA muds l jy vls ek/kq Z LoHko dk gh ifj. kke Fk fd nsk ds bfrgl ea i Fke kj xBcdku l jdkj ds dk; Zky dks ijk djus dk J; mlga tkrk gA

Jh vVy fcgkj h oktiš h dk jktufrd dsj; j cgr gh 'kkunkj jgk gš bl nksku mlga foHkuu jktufrd inka dks l qkshkr djus dk vol j iklr gękA mlękajs k"Vh; jktufrd thou dh 'kq vkr , d l k n dsrls ij dh FkA dkyurj eamuga fonšk ea h vls ykd l Hk ea fo i {k ds usk dk Hk in iklr gękA vr ea Hkkjrh; jktufhr dk l cl segku o ifr"Br in izkkea h ds in ij vkl hu gks dk vol j iklr gękA

lLrę vę; k; ea Jh oktiš h ds jktufrd thou dks plj Hkxka ea cka/ dj iLrę fd; k tk jgk gA

1- l k n dsrls ij %

, d l k n dsrls ij Jh vVy fcgkj h oktiš h dk dsj; j vls miyfC/k; k'kkunkj jgk gA cyjkei j l s 'kq gęk l d n h; l Qj y[kuA ea l eklr gęk FkA , d l k n dsrls ij l d n ea vkr s gh muds i Hko 'kkyh 0; fDrRo dk ifjp; l nu eafn [kkbz nasyxk FkA mudh Hk "kk 'kSyh] e/kj ok. kh ds l Hk l nL; dk; y FkA vxLr 1957 dh , d ?kVuk gš tc rRdkyhu ykd l Hk vę; {k Jh 'k; ue vk; akj fnYyh fo'ofok |ky; ds , d dk; Dę ea mi fLkr FkA rc Mkw uln ekn ?kVkusvę; {k egkn; l si nk fd l d n ea l cl s vPNk oDrk dks gš. mlękajs l Vkd l s tcko fn; k&nks g& Jh vVy fcgkj h oktiš h fglh ea vls nıl jk i k ghjsu e[kthz vxst h ea¹

Jh vVy fcgkj h oktiš h dh l d n h; thou dh 'kq vkr l u 1957 l s gksh gA tc ykd l Hk pęko ea Jh vVy fcgkj h oktiš h cyjkei j l s

l k n cuA gkykd i wZ ea os ykd l Hk dk mi pęko y[kuA l sfot; y{eh i fMr dsf [kykQ yMk tğk mudh gjk gęz FkA ft l dk foj. k bl izkj %

By Election, 1952 : Lucknow Central			
Party	Candidate	Votes	&
INC	Sheorajvati Nehru	49324	14.83
PSP	Tirloki Singh	34578	29.33
BJS	Atal Behari Bajpai	33986	28.82
	Majority	14746	12.50
	Turnout	117888	33.35
	Swing		

Hkkj rh ea 1957 ea gę snl j s vke pęko ea Jh vVy fcgkj h oktiš h dks cyjkei j l s Hkkjrh; tul žk dk mEhnokj cuk; k x; k FkA rRdkyhu l e; ea u tul žk dkbZ ; kfrukek ikVhZ Fk vls u gh oktiš h dkbZ ykd f; uskA fQj Hk ikVhZ us Jh oktiš h dks rhu ykd l Hk {k= ; Fk y[kuA] eFkjk vls cyjkei j l s pęko yMks dk Qs yk fd; kA ft l s Jh oktiš h us l g"l Lohdkj fd; kA rhu pęko {k= l s pęko yMk dfBu Fk rks Hk ml nks ea tc nıl plj vls ; krk; kr ds vk/kęud l kku u ds cjkj Fk mlękajs Jh oktiš h viustsk vls vRefo'okl dscy ij u gh [km dk vls u gh ikVhZ dsmrl kg dks Bk gks fn; kA

Jh vVy fcgkj h oktiš h y[kuA vls eFkjk l sukedu nkf [ky djus ds mijkr cyjkei j igęA os bl l simZ cyjkei j dHk ugha x; s FkA mlga u vc rd cyjkei j ds Hkksy dk Kku Fk u gh bfrgl dka gkykd cyjkei j ea ikVhZ dh fLkr vPNh Fk vls mlga ogka l sthrusdh mEhn FkA Jh oktiš h ds eđ; ifr }U} h mEhnokj dkacl ds Jh gęj gđ s FkA ml l e; cyjkei j ea dkacl fojkskh Hkrouk mQku ij FkA ifj. kkeLo: i cyjkei j l s Jh vVy fcgkj h oktiš h i Fke kj ykd l Hk dsfy, fuokępr gęA cyjkei j ea dę 4]82]800 ernkrk Fk ftuea 2]26]948 erkf/kdkj ka dk mi; kx fd; k FkA bl ea l s Jh oktiš h dks 1]18]380 er feyka dkacl mEhnokj Jh gęj gđ s yxHkx 10]000 erka l s pęko gjk x; A²

ogh nks vL; pęko {k= y[kuA vls eFkjk l s Jh oktiš h pęko gjk x; A eFkjk l s rks Jh oktiš h dh tekur tCr gks xB funz h; mEhnokj jktk eębnz irki us dkacl ds fnXcj fl g dks gjkdj thr ntZ dhA ogh y[kuA l syxHkx 12]000 erka l s dkacl h mEhnokj Jh ify fcgkj h cšt h l s pęko gjk x; A Jh oktiš h dks ogka iklr erka dh l d; k 27]034 FkA³ y[kuA ykd l Hk l hv dk foj. k bl izkj gS %

Indian general election, 1957 : Lucknow			
Party	Candidate	Votes	%
INC	Pulin Behari Banerji	69519	40.75
BJS	Atal Bihari Vajpayee	57034	33.44
CPI	Fazal Abbas Kazmi	28542	16.73
	Majority	28542	7.31
	Turnout	12485	45.12
	Swing		

bl izdkj 1957 ds }rh; vke puko ls Jh oktişh ds l Qy l d nh; thou dh 'kq vkr gsrh gA bl puko ea Hkkjrh; tul æk ds dty pkj l nL; pqs x; A mudsuke Jh mlke jko i kfV yj ¼kfy; k½ Jh i æth Hkkbz vkl j ¼Ruxhfj ½ FkA rhl jk l nL; gjnkbz l s pqs x; s FkA Hkkjrh; tul æk dks bl puko ea 6 ifr'kr er iklr gq FkA

vius i Fk l d nh; dk; Zlky eagh Jh oktişh us l nu dks i Hkkfor fd; k FkA fonsk uhr mudk fiz; fo" k; jgk gA l nu eagg fonskh uhr ij pplz ea Hkkx yrs gq i Fke ckj fgluh ea l Eckf/kr fd; kA mudh ikaty Hkk"kk vls /kkj i okg 'kSyh dk ijk l nu dk; y gks x; kA [kon rRdkyhu izkkuea-h i ÆMr tokgjyky ug: us20 vxLr 1958 dks Jh oktişh ds Hkk" k. k dk fgluh ea mlkj nrs gq mudh Hghj&Hghj izka k dh FkA⁵

Jh vVy fcgkj oktişh ds l d n eavkus dskn , d vvx fdLe dh dk; Zl Ædfr n"Vxkpj gsrh gA ; g ubz dk; Zl Ædfr i kVh zgr l s Åij mBdj tufgr vls jk"Vfgr dsfy, viukbz xbz , d j. kulfr FkA Jh oktişh foi {k ea gks ds ckotm l jdkj ds , d s QS yka dk l efkz djrs Fks tks tufgr , oa jk"Vfgr eagrs FkA ; g oktişh ds nijnf'kr vls dtkyrk dk ifj. kke Fk fd rc l sydj vkrd Hkkjrh dh fonskh uhr ea , d jk"Vh; l gefr fn[krh gA

rhl jh ykd l Hkk dk puko l u-1962 eagvka bl puko ea Jh vVy fcgkj oktişh us ykd l Hkk fuokpu {s= cyjkeij l s [kM s gq A exj Jh oktişh ds dMh egur vls yxu ds ckotm mudh viR; kf'kr gjk gA oktişh dsfy, ; g gjk vfo'ol uh; Fkh D; kkd mlgkaus vius puko & {s= dh ikp l ky rd vPnh rjg l sn [kHky dh FkA l d n ear Fk l d n l s ckgj] mlgkaus cyjkeij dk i Hkko'kkyh ifrfuf/kRo fd; k FkA mlgkaus Hkkjrh; tul æk ds iDrk ds : i ea i kVh dks etcrh inku dh Fkh rFk viuh , d i Fd igpku cukus ea l Qyrk i kbz FkA

vius bl puko gjk dks oktişh us , d "kM; æ djkj fn; kA exj , d k yxrk gsf d bl puko ea mudh ykd fiz rk vls 0; ki d tu l efkz ds ckotm gjk ds dN Li"V dkj . k FkA

1- dkd mEhnokj }kjk Hkkjrh; tul æk dks jk"Vh; Lo; d ocd l æk l effkr , d l Elnk; d i kVh z djkj fn; kA dkd h uskvka us turk ea buds fo#) tgj mxyuk 'kq dj fn; kA

2- cyjkeij ykd l Hkk {s= ea l Elnk; d ruko i Æk djusdk ; kstukc) izkl fd; k x; kA

3- puko ds nlsku dkd }kjk /ku] cy dk 0; ki d iz kx fd; k x; kA

4- l cl segROI wLz dkj . k ; g Fk fd dkd ds l efkzka us ernkrvka ea Hke i Æk djus dsfy, ; g ipkj djuk 'kq dj fn; k Fk fd ; fn osyk l Hkk puko ea Jh oktişh dh okv nsuk pkgrs gA rks mlga xykch eri = ij nhi d ij ekgj yxkuh pkfg, A ml le; ykd l Hkk vls fo/kkul Hkk ds puko l kFk&l kFk gks FkA gj ernkrk dks nks&nks eri = fn; s tkr FkA nksuka ds jax vvx&vyx gks FkA oktişh dh ykd fiz rk dks nskdj dkd tuka us ernkrvka dks xyr jax dseri = ij Jh oktişh dks okv nrs dsfy, dgkA ernku dñz ij rskr dN vf/kdjh Hk bl Hke dks c<kus ea l gk; d gq A

bl izdkj Jh vVy fcgkj oktişh 2]000@&okvka l s puko gjk x; A bl puko ea Jh oktişh dks 1]00]2008 okv iklr gq ogh dkd h mEhnokj Jherh l Hknk tkskh dks 1]02]260 okv iklr gA ; g puko Jh oktişh dks cgr cMh jktulfrd l h[k ns xBA ; g puko Jh oktişh t: j gjk x; s Fk i jUrq mlgkaus cyjkeij ds turk dk fny thr fy; k FkA ; g gjk Jh oktişh ds l d nh; jktulfrd thou dk igyk vls vñre gj l kfr gA Jh vVy fcgkj oktişh viuh nh jh l hV y[ku A l s Hk puko gjk x; A ftl dk foj . k fuEufyf[kr g\$ %

Jh vVy fcgkj oktişh 1962 ea ykd l Hkk puko gjkus ds ckotm l d n Hkou igpA i jUrq bl ckj osyk l Hkk l sugha vfi rjkt; l Hk dsfy, pqs x, A

Hkkjrh ea 1967 ea gq pks vke puko ea Jh vVy fcgkj i q% cyjkeij ykd l Hkk fuokpu {s= l s puko ea [kM s gq A Jh oktişh 'kq l s gh cyjkeij fuokpu {s= l s puko yMus dsfy, n<ifrK FkD; kkd fi Nyh ykd l Hkk eagbz viuh gjk dk mlga cnyk ysuk FkA vr% Jh vVy fcgkj oktişh cyjkeij l si q% puko yM s vls fot; h gq A mlga; g thr 31]000 l s vf/kd erka l sikr gA bl puko ea Jh oktişh dks dty 1]42]446 er feys tcd fudVre ifr }æh mEhnokj dkd ds l Hknk tkskh dks 1]10]704 er iklr gq A bl puko ea tul æk dks dty 35 ykd l Hk l hv s iklr gA

Hkkjr ea 1971 bñ ea ikpok vke puko gwka bl dk dk; Zlky 6 o"lz rd dk Fkk ; g 1997 rd pyka Hkkjrh; jktulfr vls ykdra= dk dkyk vè; k; bl h dk; Zlky ds nlsku fy [kh xba 25 tu 1975 l sydj 1977 rd nsk vkikrdky dh tathjka l s tdmk jgka

1971 ds ikpos vke puko ea Jh vVy fcgkjh oktişh xokfy; j ykd I Hkk l s puko yMfus dk Qs yk fd; kA mudk ; g Qs yk pkskus oky Fkka D; kñd vc rd og mlkj in sk dsgh fdl h u fdl h fuokpu {ks= l spuko yMfus vk jgs Fkka

Jh vVy fcgkjh oktişh us Hkkjrh; tul žk ds mEehnokj ds rks ij Hkkjrh; jk"Vh; dkd ds xksre 'keZ dks ijkftr fd; k Fkka bl puko ea Jh oktişh vls xksre 'keZ ds vykos nks vls mEehnokj puko eñku ea Fkka gkykd 1971 ds puko ea tul žk ds ykd I Hkk l ka n dh l ; k 35 l s?kVdj 22 gks xba

Hkkjr ea NBk vke puko 1977 ea gwka puko l sigys, d l ka n ds rks ij vkikrdky ds nlsku mlga tsy tkuk i Mte Fkka mlgaus vkikrdky dk ijtks fojksk fd; k Fkka vkikrdky ds dkj.k gh ikpoh ykd I Hkk dk dk; Zlky dks , d l ky ds fy, folrkj fn; k x; k Fkka 23 tuojh 1977 dks u; k vke puko dh ?kksk.kk gpa Jh vVy fcgkjh oktişh us ubz fnYyh ykd I Hkk {ks= l s puko yMfus dk Qs yk fd; kA Jh vVy fcgkjh oktişh ds fojksk ea dty ikp mEehnokj puko eñku ea dty iMA ; s Fkka Hkkjrh; jk"Vh; dkd l s Jh 'kf'k Hkkk.k ogh funzyh; Jherh mfezyk] Jh egjkt dækj] Jh y{eh dkt th vls Jh fojnz dækjA Jh vVy fcgkjh oktişh us bl puko ea viusudVre ifr}žh Hkkjrh; jk"Vh; dkd ds Jh 'kf'k Hkkk.k dks 77]186 erka l s ijkftr fd; kA Jh oktişh dks dty] 1]25]936 er ikt r gq Fkka

vke puko] 1977] ubz fnYyh

mEehnokj	iKVZ	er	ifr'kr
Jh vVy fcgkjh oktişh	Hkkjrh; tul žk	12586	71-26 ifr'kr
Jh 'kf'k Hkk.k	Hkkjrh; jk"Vh; dkd	48750	27-5 ifr'kr
Jherh mfezy	funyh;	628	0-36 ifr'kr
Jh egjkt dækj	funyh;	580	0-33 ifr'kr
Jh y{eh dkt >t	funyh;	529	0-30 ifr'kr
Jh fojnz dækj	funyh;	321	0-18 ifr'kr
	exigHV	77186	43-68 ifr'kr
	dy	176744	65-29 ifr'kr

1977 dk vke puko vls ml dk ifj.kke l edkyu Hkkjrh; bfrgkl dh , d egroi wZ?kVuk gA vkikrdky ds ckn gq bl puko us nsk dks ubz fn'kk, ai nku dhA nsk ea igyh ckj dkd iKVZ ds fcuk l jdkj dk xBu gwka

xBaku l jdkj dk nls 'kq gwk tks ikjEHk earks foQy gwk ij urq oktişh th us gh 1999 l s 2004 rd bl dk l Qyrki d usRo fd; kA

turk iKVZ ds usRo ea yMte x; k bl puko ea turk iKVZ dks 294 l hvka ij fot; gfl y gpa turk iKVZ dk xBu pkj iKVZ igyk dkd tul žk rhl jk Hkkjrh; ykd ny vls pksk l skfyLV iKVZ dks feyk dj fd; k x; k Fkka Jh oktişh us turk iKVZ ds fvdV ij gh ubz fnYyh l s puko yMte Fkka

Hkkjr ea l kroavke puko 1980 ea yMte x; kA 1977 ea igyh ckj nsk ea fcuk dkd iKVZ okyh l jdkj dk xBu fd; k x; k Fkka ekjkt th nñ kbZ ds usRo ea turk iKVZ dh l jdkj dk xBu fd; k x; k Fkka Jh vVy fcgkjh oktişh dks igyh ckj bl l jdkj ea ea h in ikt r gwka mlga fonsk ea ky; dk egroi wZ i Hkkj l ka k x; k Fkka? exj rhu l ky ds Hkrj gh turk dks iKVZ ds vki l h dyg vls l keatL; dh deh ds dkj.k ; g VW x; k vls 1980 ea nsk dks i p% vke puko ea tkuk i Mte

Jh vVy fcgkjh oktişh us l kroavke puko Hkh ubz fnYyh ykd I Hkk fuokpu {ks= l s yMte ; gh ogh o"lz Fkka te Hkkjrh; tul žk turk iKVZ l s vyx gkdj Hkkjrh; turk iKVZ uke dh , d uohu jktulfrd iKVZ dk xBu fd; k vls oktişh bl h iKVZ ds mEehnokj ds: i ea puko yMte Fkka bl puko ea vVy fcgkjh oktişh us Hkkjrh; jk"Vh; dkd ds l hñ , eñ LVhQu dks yxHkx ikp gktj is kfy l erka l s ijkftr fd; k Fkka Jh vVy fcgkjh oktişh Hkkjrh; turk iKVZ ds i Fke jk"Vh; vè; {k cuk; s x; A

; g puko Hkkjrh; turk iKVZ vls vVy fcgkjh oktişh ds fy, dk Qh fujk'kktud l kcr gpa 1984 dks vke puko Jh oktişh us xokfy; j l hv l s yMte tgl mudse; ifr}U}h ekkojko fl a/k; k Fkka bl puko ea vVy fcgkjh oktişh dks 132141 er ikt r gq ogh ekkojko fl a/k; k dks 307735 er ikt r gqA bl idkj oktişh 175594 er l sykd I Hkk puko gkj x; A Hkkjrh; turk iKVZ dks bl ykd I Hkk eaek= nsl hvai kt r gq rFk 7-74 ifr'kr er ikt r gqA gkykd bl puko ea oktişh vls Hkttik ds gkj dk ed; dkj.k turk dk dkd ds ifr l gkukkt r er idV djuk Fkka Hkttik ds geedks M l hv l hñ tñ jMh vls eg l k.k ½ jkr ½ l hv l s , ñ dñ iVyh gh thr l ds Fkka⁸

puko gkj us ds ckn Hkh oktişh l a n l nL; cusjgA mlga jkt; l Hkk ds fy, puk x; kA os 1984 l s 1990 rd jkt; l Hkk ds l nL; jgA bl nlsku mlgaus c [kq vius l a nh; drd; ka dk fuoju fd; kA

1991 ea ukşk; vke pşko dh ?kşk.kk dh xBA vk'kaekvka l s xfl r Hkk tik us Jh vVy fcgkj h oktiş h dk l hv ifjorZu djuş ds l kF&l kFk nks txg l s pşko yMkus dk QŞ yk fd; kA bl rjg oktiş h eè; inşk ds fofn'kk vşj mülkj inşk dsy [kuÅ ykd l Hkk {ks= l s pşko eamrkjş x; A Jh vVy fcgkj h oktiş h fofn'kk l syxHkx , d yk [k l s HkH T; knk erka l s pşko thr x; A

y [kuÅ l hv l s HkH oktiş h pşko thruseal Qy jgA mlgkaus vius ifr }U}h dkañl ds jat hr fl g dks 115000 l s HkH vf/kd erka l s gjk; kA⁹

1996 results

Indian general election, 1996 : Lucknow				
Party	Candidate	Votes	%	±
BJP	Atal Bihari Vajpayee	3,94,865	52.25	
SP	Raj Babbar	2,76,194	36.55	
BSP	Ved Prakash Grover	42,993	5.69	
INC	Om Pathak	19,042	2.42	
Independent	Ramdev	3,639	0.48	
Majority		1,18,671	15.70	
Turnout		7,55,746	50.78	
BJP hold		Swing		

1999 results

Indian general election, 1999 : Lucknow				
Party	Candidate	Votes	%	±
BJP	Atal Bihari Vajpayee	3,62,709	48.11	
INC	Dr. Karan Singh	2,39,085	31.71	
SP	Bhagwati Singh	78,826	10.46	
BSP	Ijaharul Haque	43,948	5.83	
Independent	Dr. Vijay Agarwal	8,527	1.30	
Majority		1,23,624	16.40	
Turnout		7,53,943	48.57	
BJP hold		Swing		

Jh vVy fcgkj oktiş h 2004 eay [kuÅ l syksd l Hkk pşko fjdkmZ erka ds vlurj l s thr rks tkrş gş ij lUrq mudh i kvhZ rFkk jk"Vh; turk=d xBcdku vke pşko gkj tkrk gş ifj.kkeLo: i Jh oktiş h izkkae=h in l s blrhQk nsnrş gş rri 'pkr~Jh euekgu fl g dsurRo eal a Qr ixfr'khy ekpñ dh l jdkj curh gş

Jh oktiş h 2004 dsckn Hkkjrh; jktulfr l sl B; kl ysyrs gş vkt HkH Hkkjrh; jktulfr , d [kkyhi u dk , gl kl djrk gş Hkkjrh; jktulfr ea bl 'kk; rk dks Hkjus ds fy, brus o"kkæ ea HkH dkbZ usk i şk ugha gqyk gş

Jh vVy fcgkj h oktiş h dgy 8 ckj ykd l Hkk ds fy, pş x; A y [kuÅ l syxkrkj plj ckj ykd l Hkk pşko thrA osHkkjr ds, d ek= l ka n FksftUgkaus pkj jkT; ka; Fkk eè; i nşk] xqç jkr] mülkj i nşk rFkk fnYyh l s pşko yMka mYyçkuh; gS fd Jh vVy fcgkj h oktiş h us dHkH HkH fo/kku l Hkk pşko ugha yMka¹⁰ , d l ka n ds rks ij Jh oktiş h dks i kvhZ us tul şk ds l a nh; ny dk usk cuk; k Fkka bl in ij os 1955 l s 1977 rd fojkteku jgA i q% 1980 ea Hkkjrh; turk i kvhZ dh LFkki uk ds i 'pkr-oschtih l a nh; ny ds usk pş x; A bl in ij os 1980&84] 1986 i q% 1993&1996 rd fojkteku jgA

I UnHkZ l pñ %

- 1- vVy fcgkj h oktiş h] fopkj fglñh l a kncl MkkW pflñcdk i a kn 'kek] fdrkc?kj izdk'ku] ubZ fnYyh
- 2- ogh] iñ 30
- 3- ogh] iñ 31
- 4- ogh] iñ 32
- 5- ogh] iñ 33
- 6- ogh] iñ 38
- 7- MkkW ukñ ekñ ?kVkvş ejh l a nh; ; k=k] i Hkkk izdk'ku] fnYyh
- 8- www.eci.ni.in
- 9- ogh
- 10- ogh] iñ 32

&%&

