

Okukj I ?kjkus ds vf}rh; dykdkj Lo0 llo jketh feJ&l kxfrd ;lxnku

Lkxse I DI Sxk*

Okukj.kl h uxjh Hkkjro"Kz dh l kxfrd ,oa /kkfzd uxjh ds #i ea fo[;kr gA Hkkjro"Kz dh l e) uxjh okj.k.kl h l fn;ka l s Hkkjrh; l kxfr dh i kSkd jgh gA l fofnr gSfd okj.k.kl h 'kCn 'o: .kk^ vj\$ ^vfl ^nks 'kCnkads; lxx l scuk gA okj.k.kl h dk n' jk uke ^dk'kh' dks i kphu dky ea cck fo'oukFk th dh fuokl LFkyh gkus ds dkj.k /kkfzd uxjh dk xjso i ktr gA

Lxhr ds {ks= ea dk'kh dh l e) rk tx ifl } jgh gA dk'kh uxjh ds thou dky ea ,d l e; ,d k Hk Fk] tc ?kjkusnj l xhrKla ds x<+ds: lk ea dk'kh ifl) FkA okj.k.kl h l xhr ds {ks= ea l nk vxz.kh jgk gA okj.k.kl h dh l xhr ijEijk uxj ds bfrgkl t\$ h i kphu gA rcyk oknu dh n"V l scukj l dh l xhr ijEijk l Hkor%vU; ?jkukadh vi\$kk dgh vf/kd l e) gA gekjsn\$ ea vl k/kj.k i frHk l EiUu fo}ku dykdkj l xhrKla dk tle gqvk g\$ ftUgkus viuh i frHk l suk doy n\$ dks cfYd fo'o dks xjso'kryh cuk; k gA okj.k.kl h ea ,d s i frHk&l EiUuk dykdkj gq g\$ tks xk; u] rcyk l kjach] fl rkj] ur; bR; kfn l Hk fo/kvka ea i kjar ,oa eku; fo}ku gA mlghal EiUuk dykdkjka ea l s lo] i@ jketh feJ ,d s dykdkj gq ftUgkusr cys ds vLrRo dks ,d ubzfn'kk nh gA budk tle 14 uoEj 1941 ea cukj l ea gq'ka budsfir k dk uke vuk\$ks yky feJ rFk ekrk dk uke pndyh nsh FkA i@ jketh feJ th us ek= N% o"Kz dh vk; q l svi us fir k th i@ vuk\$ks yky feJ th l srcyk oknu dh f'k{k i ktr djuk i k jEHk fd; ka i jUrqnHk; l sfd'k\$ koLFk ea gh fir k dk l k; k mucs l j l smB x; ka fir k dh eR; q ds ckn ifjokj dh l eL; kvla dks > yus ds fy, vVW l k"Kz fd; k] vj\$ ifjJeh LoHko ds dkj.k vi us l kxfrd 0; fDrRo dks l pkjusea Hk iz Ru'kny jgA i@ jketh dk fookg xj\$h feJk th l s 11 ebz 1968 ea gq'ka i@ jketh feJ dks l xhr jRu] l xhr foHk.k] l xhr f'kjkef.k bR; kfn dbz eMy feyA 24 flLkEj l u-2007 ea jkr 11%8 cts i@ jketh feJ dk ngkUr cukj l ea gls x; ka

llo jketh feJ th dk ?kjuk&vkt dk cgpfpz ,oa ifl } cukj l ?kjuk yxHkx Ms+ l kSo"Kz l svf/kd i kphu ughagA i@ jke l gk; th usy [kuA ?kjkus ds iorzd m0 ekrn [kwl kgc l scjg o"kk rd y [kuA eaf'k{k i ktr dhA i@ jke l gk; th ds vi us Nk/s Hk bz tkudh l gk;] Hkrhts Hk\$ks l gk; rFk f'k"; c\$twegkjkt] fo'oukFk] dnkjukFk] txUukFk feJ rFk xkdy th dsuke i@d k gA i@ jke l gk; th ds f'k"; ka es i@ c\$twegkjkt Qjn ds fo'kSkK ekus tkrs FkA i@ jke l gk; th ds nu j s f'k"; i@ jke'kj.k th dky dykdkj FkA i@ jke l gk; th ds rhl j s f'k"; ds vLrxz; nqUnu th vkrs gA i@ jke l gk; th ds p\$ks f'k"; i rki feJ FkA i@ jke l gk; th ds i k p\$os f'k"; Hkx th rcys ds izk.M+ FkA Hkx th ds f'k"; ka ea i@ vuk\$ks yky th vkrs gA vuk\$ky th l s gh i@ jketh feJ th us rcyk oknu l h [kA

llo jketh feJ dk l kxfrd ;lxnku& llo jketh feJ th us vi uk ru] eu o /ku l xhr ij U; kNkoj dj fn; ka llo jketh feJ us cukj l ?kjkus dks vxks c<kusea tks; lxnku fn; k] og dkbz vke vkneh ugha dj l drkA og mPp Jskh ds oknd] f'k{k] jpu kdkj vkfn l c dN FkA llo jketh feJ th us vi us f'k"; ka dks [kys eu l s f'k{k nhA mlgha svi us f'k"; ka dks fuLokFz cukj l dh cfln'ka dks fl [k; ka t\$ kfd fofnr g\$ l c ?jkukadh viuh&viuh 'k\$y g\$ tks i kphu dky l sydj orzku rd os h gh pyh vk jgh gA y\$du cukj l ?kjusea pkj i zkj dk rcyk ctk; k tkr jgk gA cukj l ea pkj i zkj ds rcyk oknu ea vLre o l cl s i@d i@ vuk\$ky feJ th gA llo jketh feJ bukdh gh 'k\$y l srcyk oknu vi us f'k"; ka dks fl [krs gA budh f'k"; ijEijk ea ,d s dbz dykdkj gq g\$ tks l xhr ijEijk dks i jh rjg l eifz g\$ t\$ &LVhou Lykokk] gk\$ukFk] gj i hr fl g] fd'kujke] yfy d\$kj] n\$ fd'k\$ cuth; ukj; .k feJ vkfn ,d s dbz dykdkj g\$ tks fons'ka ea vi uk > l k yjgk jgs gA

llo jketh feJ th vkdk'kok.kh ea ^, ^ Jskh ds dykdkj FkA llo jketh feJ th dh v\$ky; ka ea tkn FkA dks mlgs n\$ kdj ; g ugha dg l drk Fk fd og brus vPNs rcyk oknd gA vfr foyfeor y; es vR; Ur l gt] 'kkr] vfmX og h vfr n\$ y; ea vR; Ur pi y] vkd'kd ,oa e\$kj gk tkuk , d dyk g\$ tks llo jketh feJ dks vPNs l s vkrh FkA llo jketh feJ th us Lorl= oknu ds l kFk&l kFk dbz cM\$ dykdkjka ds l kFk l xR dhA , d ckj Hkx\$ojh nsh th ds l kFk og l xR dj jgs FkA Hkx\$ojh th ds B\$jh xkus ds ckn y; c<k rc i@ th us uk f/k f/k /k ctk; k] rc ykx mudh rkjhQ ea dgus yx\$ vj\$ ctkvk\$ vj\$ ctkvk\$ cgr vPNA iatk ?kjkus ds rcyk oknd tkfdj

*'k\$ k Nk=k n; kyckx , t\$skuy b\$VhV; W] vxjk

gd & th i@ th ij ijh rjg U; kNkoj Fk& og gj jkr dks l@o jketh feJ dk rcyk l qdij gh l krs FkA l@o jketh feJ viuh Nk/h&Nk/h vkkfy; ka l snk; a ck; a dk l elo; cgr vPNh rjg djrs FkA dFkd ur; ds l kFk mudh l æfr de feyrh Fk& ijUrqxk; u o ræh ok | ds l kFk og [kæ ctkrs FkA l@o jketh feJ th }kjk ctk; s x; s dN VpM&o xr&

VpMk 1

frjfdV	/kr-	frjfdV	/krA	f/kj f/kj	fdVrd	/kk- frj	fdVrdA
x				2			
f/kj f/kj	fdVrd	/kk- frj	fdVrdA	dr	/kk	f/kj f/kj	fdVrdA
0				3			
/kk	d-· Mk	/kk-·	d-· rA	/kk-·	f/kj f/kj	fdVrd	/kk-·· A
x				2			
d-· Mk	/kk-·	d-· r	/kk-·· A	f/kj f/kj	fdVrd	/kk-·	d-· MkA
0				3			

VpMk 2

/ksfrjfdVrd	rkr&Vs	drk- fx	uk- /kk- A
x			
r&uk-	fxukr&uk	/kk&uk/kk	R&uk/k&r&
2			
uk- drk	fxukr&uk	/kk&uk/kk	R&uk/k&r&
0			
uk- drk	fxukr&uk	/kk&uk/kk	R&uk/k&r&
3			

VpMk 3

f/kj f/kj dr-	f/kj f/kj dr-	f/kj f/kj fdVrd	/kk- frjfdVrdA
x			
/kk- frjfdVrd	f/kj f/kj dr-	f/kj f/kj fdVrd	/kk- frjfdVrdA
2			
f/kj f/kj dr-	- f/kj f/kj	dr-·	f/kj f/kj drA
0			
- f/kj f/kj	fdVrd- fdV	/kk- f/kj f/kj	fdVrd- fdVA
3			
/kk- f/kj f/kj	fdVrd- fdV	/kk- f/kj f/kj	drf/kj f/kj A
x			
fdVrd- fdV	/kk- f/kj f/kj	fdVrd- fdV	/kk- f/kj f/kj
2			
fdVrd- fdV	/kk- f/kj f/kj	drf/kj f/kj	fdVrd- fdV
0			
/kk- f/kj f/kj	fdVrd- fdV	/kk- f/kj f/kj	fdVrd- fdV
3			

xr&

/kk- r&Vs	r&Vs	fx- r&Vs	r&VsVA	f/k- rMk	- uf/ku	/f&xu/k	fxuf/kuA
x				2			
/k&xsfn	fxuf/ku	f/ku&fxn	fxuf/kuA	/kk- rf/k	Uk&f/ku	f/ku&fr&uk	fdVrdA
0				3			
r&k- r&Vs	r&Vs	fd- r&Vs	r&VsVA	fd- rMk	- ufru	R&dur	fdufr&uA
x				2			
/k&xsfn	fxuf/ku	f/ku&fxn	fxuf/kuA	/kk- rf/k	Uk&f/ku	f/ku&fr&uk	fdVrdA
0				3			

On&1

/kk- r&Vs	r&Vs/k&xs	r&VsMk	- u/k&x&A	r&Vs	Ø/k&r&Vs	fxukr&Vs	fxukr&ukA
x				2			
r&kr&Vs	r&VsØr&k	r&Vs	/k&r&VsMkA	r&Vs&fx	u/f&xu	frjfdV	f/kjfdVrdA
0							

On&2

/kk- r&Vs	Ø/k&r&Vs	/k&r&VsMk	x&r&VsVA	x&r&Vs	r&Vs&xs	r&Vs&xs	fna-· A
uk&r&Vs	ukr&Vsuk	fxukr&VsVA	uk&r&VsVA	/k&VsMk- /k&M	Uk&r&Vs- /k	fxufrjfdV	f/kjfdVrdA

fu"d"krk dg l drsgsf d l@o jketh feJ th , d mre dksV dsrcyk oknd FkA og tgnWkhh viuk oknu ilr& djrs Fk& viuh , d igpku Nk&M+tkrs FkA l@o jketh feJ l gh vFk&æ f'k"Vkp&j o 0; ogkj ds l ef&zd FkA og xqkhtuka dk l n& l Eeku djusoky& l gdfez ka ds l kFk l n- Hkko j [kusokys, d l ân; 0; fDr FkA vr ea; gh dg l drsgsf d vxj l@o jketh feJ th dks vf}rh; dykdj dgk tkrk g& rks og xyr ugha g&

l nh& x&Fk

- 1- l k{k&r&dkj Jh l at; d&kj feJ ¼ æ ½
- 2- uk f/k f/k /kk ds tk&æj i@ vuk&ks yky feJ M&W iæ ukj; .k feJ
- 3- rcyk fo'k&jn f'ko&n irki f=i&kBh
- 4- Hk&jrh; l k&chfrd txr ea okjk.kl h dk ; k&x&nku j s&w tk&æj
- 5- buVju&

