e/okpk;Z ds n'kiu ea ekuo
fu;fr dh vo/kkj.kk

ufUnrk fl g*

'kdj ds v}Fokn ds fojksk ea,d ie[k ifrfØ;k Lo: i }Fn'kiu gS
ftl dk I EcU/k e/okpk;Z ds uke I sgS vkj ;g vund fo"k;ka ea jkekuqt ds
;FkkFkZ I ERrk I EcU/kh fopkj ds I eku gA e/okpk;Z v}Fr onkUr ds fufoZ'k'k
Kku dh vo/kkj.kk dksvLohdkj fd;k gS] D;kfd ;g I kekU; vuffko ,oa rdZ
dsfoijhr gA mudh nf"V eaKku I nfo I fo'k'k ,oa fo"k; gkrk gA e/okpk;Z
mxz }Fokndh gSrFkk vfHkfJr }Fr ds ik'kd ;k ek;kokn dksoschC 'kW;okn
dk fodr vkSfu"kn I Ldj.k gh gA[1] v}Fr onkUr;ka ds os ^ekf;&nkuo*
¼ek;kokoyksnh;½ dgrsgaftksvKku ,oavU/kdkj ds dkj.k mNy dre epkrsgA
iqu%rkfd'kd vk/kkj I s;Dr }Fr: ih I ofZdsmn; gkusdsi'kr Hkkkx tkrsgA
Bhd ml h idkj ftl idkj 'kq[k&pØ;Dr gfj ds vkusij nkuo Hkkkx tkrs
gA ;Fkk&

iyk;/oa iyk;/oaRoj;k ekf;nkuok%A
I oKks gfjjk;fr rdfxen'kfjHkwrAA[2]

e/okpk;ZrRoehekl h; nf"V I s}Foknh ;FkkFkZokn dksLohdkj djrs
gS;k ;kargarksifrikdl gA mUgkus'kdjkpk;Z ds v}Fokn ;k vHkknokn ds
fojksk'k Lo: i }Fokn dk ifriknu djrsgA osdVVj Hkknoknh ;k }Foknh gA
mudk }Fokn ik'pkR; n'kiu dsml }Fokn I sfHkUu gS ftl ea nks vfUre
I Rrkvka dksLohdfr iklr gbZgA Hkkjrh; n'kiu eamudk }Fokn I kk[; n'kiu
ds }Fokn I sHkh fHkUu gA D;kfd I kk[; n'kiu eakksLora fuji{k
,oavfUre rRo Lohd`r gS& ik#"k ,oaidfrA fdUrqe/okpk;Z dk }Fokn vuBk
gA bl eaipfof/k Hkn Lohd`r gA ;sgS&

1- bZoj ,oa tho dk Hkn
2- tho ,oa tho dk Hkn

3- bZoj ,oa tM+dk Hkn
4- tM+,oa tM+dk Hkn
5- tho ,oa tM+dk Hkn[3]

osbu ipHkn dks I ex z: i I siiip dk uke nrsgA ¼icd"V%ipfo/kks
Hkn%iiiUp%A ,d vU; nf"Vdksk I smudsn'kiu eanksrRokdk dfku iklr gkrk
gA&Lora= ,oavLora=A[4] bueaLorU= rRo Lo;a aHkxoku fo".kqgSrFkk tho vkS§
txr~ijrU= rRo gA I Hkkor%bh dkj.k mudsn'kiu dks}Fokn ;k HknHkko
dgrsgAie/o dk vk/kkj vuUko vkSok Kku gSvkS§ mudk rdZgSfcd Kkrr rFkk
Kku dsfcuk dksbZKku mRiUu ughagksI drk gA Kku ds dkrZvfFkok Kkrr ie§
inkFkZds fcuk Kku ds fo"k; ea dN Hkh dFku djuk fujFkid gA tkuusokys
iekrk rFkk Kkrr ie§ inkFkkea abu nksukadk vfLrRo vko';d gA ;g I kk[j
v;FkkFkk oLrqughagA ;fn ge inkFkkadse/; Hkn dksLohdkj ughadjrsrks
ge fopkjkea aiijLij Hkn dh 0;k[;k Hkh ughadj I drsgA gekjh Kku gea
crykrk gSfd Hkn fo|eku gA ge mUgaek= vkfipkfjd ughaeku I drsgA
D;kfd vkfipkfjdrk Hkn mRiUu ughadjrh gA[5]

bZoj&e/okpk;Z bZoj ds I kFk tho ,oa txr Hkh vfUre I Rrk dksLohdkj
djrsgq 'kdjkpk;Z ,oajkekuqt ds fl)kUr Øe'k% v}Fokn ,oa fof'k"V}Fr
ds vLohdkj fd;srFkk }Fokndh rRoehekl k ea cã dh gh ,dek= LorU=
I Rrk dksLohdkj fd;sgA muds;FkkFkZoknh }Fokn eacã vkS§ bZoj ,d gh
rRo gA cã gh ,dek= fujij{k I r~,oaijerRo gA cã gh gfjl ukjk;.k]
okl ¡no bR;kfn fHkUu&fHkUu ukekal stkuk tkrk gA

e/okpk;Z }F ;k Hkn dksgh vfUre ;FkkFkZ I Rrk Lohdkj djrsgA[6]
cã] tho ,oa idfr Lo: ir%fHkUu gS vr%bueavHkn I EcU/k ughagksI drk
gA osipfo/k Hkn dks I eFkZd gS t$k fd Åij crykpqdh gA bl I s;g Li"V
gSfd bZoj] tho ,oa tM+I Hkh I Rrkvka I sfHkUu gSrFkk bu rhukadh vfUre
rFkk ijekfFkd I Rrk gA rhukrRokadh ijekfFkdrk dksrksLohdkj djrsgS
fdUrqLorU= I Rrk fl Qlcã ¼bZoj½dksgh ekurso tho vkS§ txr dksbuds
ijrU= Lohdkj djrsgA

ge onkadsv/;;u ds}kjk ml dsLo: i dk Kku iklr djrsgA[7] cã
ds fo"k; ea vf/kdre~: i I s;gh dgk tk I drk gSfd ml dk I EiwkZKku
iklr djuk dfBu gA I okSifj cã I c idkj dsiR;{k Kku I sijsgA budk

ekuuk gSfd lekkf/k dsle; /;ku yxkusij dYiuk esatksvkdfr fn[kyk;h
iM+rh gSog cãa ughgagA ; |fi lokifj cãa rFkk mldsxqk ,d: i gSrksHkh
fHkUu 'KCnkeaml dk o.ku gksl drk gA bl ckr l svU; nk'kfudksl serD;
ughagSe/okpk;ldkA bl l iifl) okD; dk] fd cãa doy ,d gSvksj nuljk
dkbZughA¼,**de-,ok f}rh;e-cã**½ dk rkRi;l;g gSfd mRd"kZea;k J'Brk
eacãa lsc<dj dkbZughagA ijekRek lk{kkr~fo".kqHkxoku gA oslelr
dY;k.k xqk l sEiUu gA Hkxoku ds xqk vuUr gS vk§ iR;d xqk iwkl
fujof/k vk§ fujfr'k; gA Hkxoku mRifRr] fLFkfr] lagkj] fu;eu] vkeoj.k]
Kku] cU/k vk§ ek{kk bu HkkxxkadsdrkZ/krkZgA osloK gSostM+inkFkkijidfr
,oa thokels fHkUu gA mudk 'kjhj Kku vk§ vkuUn bR;kfn dY;k.k xqkkals
fufelr gSvr%'kjhjh gkusij Hkh osfuR;] ifjiwkZvk§ LoarU= gA e/okpk;ZbZoj
dkstxr dk dkj.k ekursgA oscãal I= dsf}rh; lw= ^tUek|L; ;r%* dh
0;k[;k lf"VdrRo dsvFkZeagh djrsgA ftll bl txr vkfn dk tue
gkrk gSog cãa gh gA

     iç'p e/okpk;l dk bZoj fuR;] lo0;kih fpr} lohZlvk lok ,oa
lolkfDDreku eagA mudk xqk vlhe gS fujof/k ,oafujfr'k; gA ; mudk
l tkrh; vkuUR; gA fQj vU; xqk Hkh vuUr gA vr%iR;d xqk dk fotkrh;
vkuUR; Hkh gA og llaj dsijsvksl l ldj ea0;klr Hkh gS,oa thokRekeá
vUr;leh Hkh gA bZoj l k{kkr~fo".kq gSvksj oksclfdqB ykd eafuokl djrsgA
e/o dsvuUkj y{eh bZoj dh Hkk;Zlgsl rFkk mudh 'kfDr gA og mul fHkUu
,oadoy mUgadsv/khu gA y{eh Hkh bZoj dsl eku fuR;esPr gSfdUrqxqka
dh l ekurk esamul sihNsgA

thokRek&e/okpk;lcãa ,oathou dsLoHkko Hkan dk ifriknu djdsv}SonkbUr
ds**^thokScãagba^** ;k cãa **thoSdRo^** dsfopkj dksvLohdkj djrsgA e/okpk;l
tho dk Lo: i crykrsgq] dgrsg&^^tho og gStksbl thou ealq[k ,oa
n{[k dk vulko djrk gS] tkscU;ku ,oaek{kk ½eé[kDr½ dk ik= gS] tks iR;d
vuUkko es^e'agS^hb bl Kku dk lk{kh gAl^ bl idkj thodrkZ] ,oaHkkDrk gA
mudk tho fopkj oS.koUerk dsvuqdy gA e/o dsn'kLu eartho ,d vLorU=
inkFkZgSrkscãa ,oaidfr lsLo: ir%fHkUu gkrk gSog dlHkh Hkh vfHkUu ugha
gksl drk gA thodrkZ] Kkrk ,oaHkkDrk gA tho gh cU;ku ,oaek{kk dk fo"k;
curk gA bl vkokxeu lseiDr gh ekuo dh fu;fr gA vFkkk~lHkh thokadks
y{; ek{kk dh iklflr gh gA tho l ¡k ,oanq{k dk vuUko djusdsdkj.k gh

bZoj l sfHkkUu gS rFkk og bZoj dk va'k gA jkekuqt Hkh tho dksbZoj dk
va'k gh ekursgA[8] tho dksbZoj dk va'k ekuusdsckotme e/okpk;ljkekuqt
dsva'k l EcU/kh fopkj dksvLohdkj djrsgA e/o dsvuq|kj tho dksbZoj
dk va'k dgusdk rkRi;lgSfd tho bZoj dk ifrcEc gA

     e/okpk;ldsvuq|kj pfrU;rk ls;r vkRekevkfFkok thokRekvkdks
rhu vyx&vyx inkj esafoHkkftr fd;k tk l drk g&¼1½,d osrkslnk
lseDr gS tSsy{eh ½e² osftUgkasvius dksl lkj l seDr dj fy;k g²;sos
tho gSfrUgkapaØorhZl lekV] no] _f"k ,oafir` t³ smRre ekuo dgrsg³½½
c½ tho vfLre oxZea ostksl lekePr ikus;kk; gSvksj ostksl dsv;kk;
g³ nkukagh vk tkrsgA vfLre oxZdh ostks ujd ea tkusokysdsfy, gSvFkok
rekxqk ds;kk; g³ vFkkk osg³ tksl Luk dsfy, l l kj pØ esaclakh gb¡lg³A

txr fopkj&}Fokknh vo/kkj.kk dks Lohdkj djrs gq e/okpk;l us vius
}Fokkn dksrRoehekal h; <ksl dsvUrxlr txr dkaHkh 'kkfey djrsgq] txr
dh okLrfod l Rrk dksLohdkj djrsgA osbl l UnHkZeatgk¡;'kdj dks}Fokkn
dk [k.Mu djrsg²ogh txr fo"k;d jekuqt ds l) kUr dks Hkh vLohdkj
djrsgA e/okpk;lds}Fokkn dksmxz}Fokkn dgk tkrk gA bl ckr dh if"V
bl h l sgks tkrh gSfd os txr dksfeE;k ekuusokys v}Sr;kadksvl |j dgus
l sHkh ugha pwdrsgA D;kfd bl ckr dksogh ykx Lohdkj dj l drsgSfd
txr vl R; ,oa fujk/kkj g³ e/okpk;l us txr ds feF;;Ro fl) kUr dks
vLohdkj dj nrsgSvksj txr dh okLrfodrk dksLohdkj djusdsl UnHkZeajkekuqt dsfof'k"Vkoknh
fl) kUr dk Hkh [k.Mu djrsgA

cU/ku ,oa ek{k fopkj&vU; Hkkkjrh; n'kLuka dh Hkkfr e/okpk;l us Hkh cU/ku
,oa ek{k dh l eL;k tho l sl EcfU/kr gA mudsn'kLu ea tho bZojk/khu rFko
g³tho dk drLo HkkDrRo l c bZojh; inRr gA oscU/ku ,oaek{kdksHkh bZoj
ij fuHklj ;k 0;k; kf;r ;k 0;kfir dk;lekurgS²D;kfd os^tUek|L; ;r~½dh
0;k[;k djrsgq] bZoj dsfru vkB dk;kdk mYy{k djrsg²muealcU/ku ,oa
ek{k Hkh gA bl l sLi"V gkrk gSfd cU/ku ,oaek{k Hkh bZoj dh bPNk l sgkrk
gA ;g doy tho dsvKku ;k deZl sughagkrk gA osdgrsgSfd deZbR;kfn
Lor%vpru gSvksj dksbZ l Rrk gh mUgafØ;kfUor dj l drh gA dgus dk
rkRi;lgSfd bZojh; bPNk l gh osl U/kudkjh gkrsgA

thoka dk bl l kl kfjd pØ l s?kl/dj feyuk gh ei[Dr g\ nul js 'kCnka ea dga rks tho dk txr l s vkokxeu pØ dh ei[Dr gh ek{k g\ e/okpk;l dk ekuuk g\ fd ek{k dh voLFkk ea tho vius 'kq) Lo:i ea voLFkkfir gks tkrk g\ ek{k blzoj ;k lk{kkr~fo".kq dk n'ku g\ tks blzoj dh dik l s gh feyrk g\ osLi"V : i l sdgrs g\fd blzoj dh dik ds fcuk ek{k l Hko ugha g\A[9] rkjrE;rk ds vk/kkj ij Hkkxk ei[Dr dh pkj voLFkk&I ykD;] l kehl;] l kâ[; ,oa l k;qT; dks ekurs g\A okLro ea ;spkj i dkj ugha cfYd pkj voLFkk,a g\A bueal kykP; fuEure ei[Dr g\ vkSj l k;qT; ei[Dr l okPpp LFkku il tr g\A l kykD; ei[Dr ea thokRek bzoj ds/kke eal c&dqB ;kd ea fuokl djrk g\l c&dqB ykd ea thokRek bzoj ds/kke eablzoj ds l ehi fuokl djrs gq vkulln iltr djuk l kehl; ei[Dr g\ blzoj ds l eku :i /kkjk djus dks vkulln iltr djuk l k:l; ei[Dr vkS\ blzoj ds 'kjhj ea ios'k djds mudk'kjhj l s vkulln Hkkx djuk l k;qT; ei[Dr g\ ip%e/okpk;lus Øee ei[Dr dks Lohdkj djrsg\ dooy fong ei[Dr ds l kFk ek{k ;k ei[Dr dks ,d i kl; vkn'kl ds :i ea Lohdkj djrs g\ ek{k ds l k/ku ds :i ea HkxoRdikokn dk ifrikmu djds osHkkjrh; n'ku dsbfrgkl ea ,d u;k v/;k; tkMrs g\A

ekuo dh fu;fr g\ek{k dh ifLFkr dh vkj vxl j j gkukA bl l kl kj dspØ l sei[Dr gh tho dk vfUre y{; gkrk g\ ijk%lHkh Hkkjrh; n'ku ea bl dh 0;k[;k feyrh g\fdlUrqoS".konklkUrr eaei[Dr dks Lo:i dks i kl rLo dh ifr dks ei[Dr dgk g\ D;k\fd tho dk vius Lo:i dk ip%Kku gksuk gh ekuo fu;fr g\

l UnHkZ l pph

1   l oh'kl u l axg] e/okpk;l] i i"B&3

2   rRoks|ksr] i0 245

3   Hkkjrh; n'ku 2] MkW] jk/kkd".ku] jktiky ,.M l Ul] ifdk'ku] ubZ fnYyh] i0 650A

4   U;k;er] i0 558A

5   egkHkkjr] 3%%] 1A

6   U;k;er] i0 562A

7   l oh'kl u l axg] e/okpk;l] i i"B&27

8   JhHkk";] 2@3@5

9   ogh] i0 3@2@1

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