

vk/kfud Hkjr ea cgtu uk; d dka khjke dk ; lxnku %, d , frgkfl d l p

mešk dękj*

Hkjr; l ekt ea le; & le; ij Økardkj] l kelftd] jktuhfrd] vkfKZl , oa l kldfrd ifjorū n[kus dks feyrk gā vktkn Hkjr ea cgtu uk; d dka khjke dk ; lxnku Hkh , d l kelftd ifjorū dsl kFk&l kFk jktuhfrd ifjorū Hkh dgk tk l drhl]], gā cgtu 'kCn dk iz lcl sigys cđ us tu l enk; ds fy, fd; k 'pjFk fHKD[koSA* pfjda cgtu fgrk;] cgtu l [k; ykcdkupEik; ¼vFKZr fHKD[kv/ka cgtu dsfgr dsfy,] cgtu ds l [k dsfy,] ykd ij n; k djus dsfy, fopj.k djKSA

cđ ds dkjok dks vkxs c< lrs gq] cck l kgc vEcm/dj dk vuđkj .k djrs gq vktkn Hkjr ea cgtu dks dš s vkxs c<k; k tk; s bl ds fy, dka khjke us l rr-iz kl fd; k ftudk tle jkenk h fl D[k ifjokj ea iatkc ds jki M+ftys ds [kokl ij xkp ea 15 epx 1934 ea gq'ka' budh ekrk dk uke fo'ku dš Fk rFk fi rk dk uke gfjl g FkA dka khjke ds rhu HkKbZ rFk pj cgus FkA²

mUgkaus i kFkfed f'k{k vius xlp l snks fdyketVj nj eydki j l s i ktr dhA gkbZ dny rFk bā/jehfM, V dh ij h'kk bLykfed Ldny jki M+rFk Mh-, -oh- ifcyd Ldny jki M+l s i ktr dhA xoZeb/ dKlyst jki M+l s ch&, l il hñ dh ij h'kk mUkh. kZ dh tks dka khjke dh eskk dk ifjpk; d gā mudsfirk fcfV'k vkehz eadk; jr FkA cpiu l sxk ea vLi'; rk dk dMek ?k/ fi; k gks rks, d k mUgkausu dHkh Lo; adgk vKš u gh vU; rF; ka l sfdl h dks tkuusfn; kA3 ijUrq ukStoku dka khjke dks Lorærk l syxko FkA ; g ckr iekf.kr glerk gS fd 1957 ea tc mUgngjknw dsft; ksykldu l oš vKID bāM; k ea ifr; kšxrkRed ij h'kk mUkh. kZ djus ds ckn ukšj h feyh rks mUgkaus ml s bl fy, BpJk fn; k D; kñd ml ea ^cKIV*4 ij glrk[kj djus FkA

1963&64 dseè; eadka khjke usegkj k"V^a ds i qk'kgj ea fLFkr ^1 BV'y bāVHP; W vKID fefyVjh , Diykto* ea fjl pZ l kbāVLV ds in dk Hkjr xg.k fd; kA⁵ ijUrq; gk; Hkh vf/kdkjka dh Lorærk dks ydaj dka khjke nhuHkkuk tks

*'kšk Nk= bfrgkl foHkx iVuk fo'ofokj;] iVuk

, d nfy depkj FkA cck l kgc ds t; rh ij vodk'k dk i kFkZk i = fn; kA ijUrq l o.kZ vKID l j usmudh bl vthz dks j i dj fn; kA ckn ea tc nhuHkkuk us tc vKID l jka l si N&rKN dh rks mudks ukšj h l sfuyacr dj fn; k x; kA dka khjke ds l kFk; ka us mul s bl ckr dj ftØ fd; k rks mUgkaus bl idj .k dks dksVZ ea l y>kus dk iLrko j [kk vKš dksVZ l s dš dks thr fy; kA vius l gdehZ dk dš thrus ds ckn dka khjke ukšj h ij dHkh ugha ykSA yšdu bl ijs idj .k us dka khjke dh ftUnxh dks, d u; k ekM+nshfn; kA mUga cck l kgc ds cks ea tkuus dh ftKkl k c< us yxhA rHkh muds, d fe= Mñ dā [kki Mā us mUga cck l kgc dh fy [kh iLrd ^, flugys'ku vKID dKLV⁶ Hk/ dhA bl iLrd us mu ij xgkj vl j fd; k vKš os cck l kgc ds vKUnsyu dks vkxs c< kus ds fy, eñku ea mrj x, A bl rjg dka khjke us yxHkx 30 o"K dh vk; q l s l kelftd vKUnsyu ea inki Zk fd; kA ; gk; , d rF; tks ; kn djus ; kš; gSfd cđ us 29 o"K dh vk; qea 'kj NkMk Fk vKš cck l kgc us 28 o"K dh vk; qea viuk vKUnsyu 'kq fd; k FkA rks bl dk rRi ; Z ; g gqk fd l kelftd ifjorū dh yMkZ dsfy, pruk dksZ tle l sgh ydaj i šk ugha glerkA⁷ ; g rF; ukStokuka dks vkgoku Hkh djrk gSfd os l kelftd vKUnsyu ea viuk ; lxnku dja

fjifcydu iKVZ vKID bāM; k %&

MkM vEcm/dj ds l kfgR; l kxj ea mrjus ds ckn ykteh Fk fd dka khjke cck l kgc }kj k cukbZ iKVZ dh rjQ > p rA l jdkjh l ok l s R; kxi= nus ds ckn os bl iKVZ ds l fØ; l nL; cu x, A oš s Hk 1957 ds pūkoka ea bl iKVZ us egkj k"V^a ea l a p r egkj k"V^a l febr l s xBcaku djds fo/kkul Hk dh 13 l hVa thr dj l cdkā pKšk fn; k FkA⁸

1971 ea tc iuk dh xkMxs egkjkt /keZkky ea vkjñ iñ vkbñ vKš dka d l e> kš'k gks jgk FkA rc dka khjke ogk; vkjñ iñ vkbñ ds T; knk dk; ZlrkZ/ka dks ugha tkurs FkA tc l e> kš'k djds nknk l kgc xk; dokM+ vKš egsu /kšj; k ckj fudyš rks mUgkaus ckj [Mw-dk; ZUWZ/ka ds rjQ gkFk mij mBkdj ejkBh eadgk Fk] "HkZ; qh >kyh⁹ rc dka khjke useu&gh eu dgk Fk] tks xk/kh vEcm/dj fopkj /kšj k 1956 rd 'udks >kyh⁹ jgh] ogh 15 l ky ckn 1971 ea ^, qh >kyh⁹ vukmā gks xBā dka d us, d k l e> kš'k fd; k fd 521 ea l s 520 l hVa vius ikl j [k yh vKš ek= 1 l hV fjifcydu iKVZ dks nñA

cck l kgc tc rd ftUnk jgš rc rd egkj dE; fuVh dsylx mudks l g; kx nrs jgā muds tkus ds ckn os frrj & fcrj gks x, A mUgkaus viuh ftEenjh rd ugha fuHkKbā

fjifcydu iKVhZ I sR; kx i = %fjifcydu iKVhZ dsurkvka ea vki l h erHkn dks n[skrs gq] dklkhjke us ik; k fd bl iKVhZ dh gkyr vdky gh ttj gks ppth gA ckck l kgc dk l iuk Fkkj ^nsk ea 'kkS'kr vls fi NMka dk 'kkl u ; kuh 85 ifr'kr cuke 15 ifr'kr dka ; g l iuk fjifcydu iKVhZ l kdkj ugha dj l drh Fkha mlugkaus fjifcydu iKVhZ I sR; kxi= nsfn; ka ^bl iKVhZ dks VMus l scpkus dsfy, mlugkaus cgr dks 'k'k dhj fdUrqfdl h us ugha ekuh] pld ml l e; mudh vyx l s dklbz gfi ; r ugha Fkha tc ckel Q vls Mhn , l n Qkj dsek; e l smudh fLFkr etcar cuh rc rd iKVhZ ds 12 VpM+gks ppls FkA**10

ckel Q %ckel Q ml l aBu dk uke gftl dh uho dklkhjke us 1964 ea viuh ukdjh l sR; kxi= nus ds ckn gh j [k nh Fkha yfdu bl dk fofekor xBu Mkh vkEcMdj ds ifjfuokz k fnol 6 fnl Ecj 1978 dks gvk FkA ckel Q dk vFZ gS fn vly bf.M; k cStoM] , l il hnj , l n Vhn] vka chn l hn , .M ekbukjVh dE; fuVht , Ei ykbt QMj'sku %chn , n , en l hn ba , Qn/2' bl l aBu dk mis; u dpy bu oxkeds depkfj; ka dks l aBr dj ds viuh ekacka o vf/kdkjka ds ifr tkx: d djuk Fkkj cfyd mlgs vius l ekt ds ifr vius nkf; Roka l s voxr djokuk Hkh FkA ; g l aBu i wZ : i l s depkfj; ka dk , d xj jktuhfrd l aBu FkA

iscbl Vml kl kbVh %bl l aBu dsek; e l s dklkhjke us depkfj; ka rd viuk l nsk igpk; k fd ckck l kgc Mkh vkEcMdj ds dejrka+egur dscy ij geavk {k.k feyk gA vkt gekjs ykx , d pijkl h l sydj mPp vf/kdkjh rd gft yfdu l Hkh vius ifjokj] vius , 'kk&vkjke rd gh l hfer gA tjk l kpkj ge l cus vius l ekt dks D; k fn; k \ gekjk l ekt nck&dpyk l ekt gA Vkvk&fcMkyk tS sm | ksifr gekjs ikl ugha gA gekjs l ekt ds ikl u gh tehu&tk; nkn gS vls uk gh gekjs ykx ka ds vius dkjckj gA ; fn dklbz oxZ ftl sge nc&dpyus l ekt dk ^ [krk&i hrk' oxZ dg l drs garksog oxZ ge depkfj; ka dk gh gA vr%depkj oxZ gh l ekt dk ^cu cid' ^Vsyv cid' vls ^QkbZs'k; y* cid gA¹² ; gh oxZ gS tks gekjs l ekt dks enn ns l drk gA D; kad bl oxZ ds ikl l e;] iS kj ifr Hk l c dN gA

cMh rst h l s l aBu dk dke djrs gq] mlugkaus FkM+s gh l e; ea 3000 , en chn chn , l @ , en Mhn MkhVj] 500 ih&, pihMhn fMxb/kkj] 15000 oKkfud rFk 7000 vl; Lukrd vls Lukrd kdkj depkj ckel Q l s tka+fy, FkA

Mhn , l n Qkj %nfyr fi NM+rFk vYi l f; ; d depkfj; ka dk l aBu cukus ds ckn dklkhjke us l ekt ds vl; ykx ka ds fy, Hkh , d l aBu [kMk djus

dh ; kstuk cukbA D; kad l jdkjh depkj rhovkUnkyu ugha dj l drs Fks vls [kyh rjg l sjktuhfrd eaHkh fgLI k ugha ys l drs FkA vr%bl h deh i frZ ds fy, 'Mhn , l n Qkj*13 uked l aBu dks [kMk fd; k x; ka bl dh LFkki uk ckel Q ds xBu ds 3 o"lz ckn 6 fnl Ecj 1981 dks dh xba Mhn , l n Qkj dk vFZ gS nfyr] 'kkS'kr l ekt l a"lz l febrA bl l aBu dsuke ea pkj ckj ^, l * vkus ds dkj.k gh bl s Mhn , l n Qkj uke fn; k x; ka oKkfud l sjktuhfrK cus dklkhjke dh vfhk: fp; ka dk gh ifr Qy gS ; g ukeA ckel Q ds ek; e l s tks vUnkyu ugha pyk, tk l drs FkS osbl l aBu }kj pyk, tkus yxA dklkhjke ds l iuka dk dkfQyk /khj&/khs tu l kekl; dh >ki fM+ka rd ea mrjus yxA ykx bl dh rjQ vkdf"kr gkus yxA 'kh?z gh i atkc] mUkj in s k] fcgkj rFk gfj; k.kk ea bl dh idM+etcar gks xba 'Mhn, l n Qkj* 'kh?z gh xlp& xlp] xyh&xyh] 'kgj&'kgj] l Mel&l Mel ea l Hk, j cBd] vUnkyu] in'ku] uPdM+ukVd] jaxkx dk; De vkfn djus yxA ckck l kgc ds l iuka dks l kdkj djus ds fy, muds vuq kf; ; ka ea /khj&/khs i f k yxus yxA

dk; Z izkyh %Mhn , l n Qkj dk l nL; dklbz Hkh l jdkjh depkj ugha cu l drk FkA ml l e; bl dk l kykuk pink ek= rhu #i; sj [k x; k FkA bl s vyx&vyx foacka %oHkxk& ea foHkfr dj fn; k x; k FkA tkxfr foax] efgyk foax] Nk= foaxA l Hkh foacka ds l pkyu dk funz ku Lo; adklkhjke djrs FkA bu ea l sl cl segROI wZ dk; Z tkxfr foax usfd; kj bl foax us vius tkxfr xhria o uPdM&ukVdka dsek; e l s l ekt dks >d>kj k] txk; k vls l aBr fd; ka cgu ek; korh dh ; k; rk o yXu dks n[skrs gq gh dklkhjke us mlga efgyk foax dk l a kst d cuk; k FkA nfyr l ekt dks ftu ij xoz gftUgkaus rhu ckj mUkj in s k tS sjkT; dh cKxMkj l HkkyhA ; g l Pps vFkka ea ^vk; ju yMh* gSrFk vktkn Hkjr ea ^nfyr l ekt dh 'kjuh' gA¹⁴ nsk ds fu"i {k rFk cM+s v [kckjka us vius l a kn dh; y f kka ea muds fu"i {k rFk fuHkZd fu.kz; ka dh Hkjh&Hkjh izka k dh FkA

cgftu l ekt iKVhZ dk xBu%ckck l kgc ds tle fnol 14 viy dsfnu 1984 ea dklkhjke us fnYyh ea ^cgftu l ekt iKVhZ ds xBu dh ?kSk.kk dj nhA15 22 l s 24 tu rd 1984 dks yky fdys ds l keus okys enku ea iKVhZ dk iEke jk"Vh; vf/ko'sku gvkA¹⁶ papko vk; kx l s iKVhZ dk fof/kor i at hdj.k Hkh djok fy; x; ka ogh iKVhZ vkt nsk dh rhl js u e j dh jk"Vh; iKVhZ cu ppth gA viuh iKVhZ cukus dk mis; jktuhfrd l uk dh ekLVj pkch dks vius gkFk ea ykx FkA

puko fu'kku gkFkh % dka khjke us cgtu l ekt ikVhZ dsfy, ^gkFkh* puko fu'kku dh ekax dh FkhA puko vk; ksx }kjk mlga; g fu'kku vkcaVr dj fn; k x; kA cl ik dk puko fu'kku ^gkFkh* mlghaus bl fy, ugha j [kk Fkh fd ckck l kgc }kjk LFkfi r fji fcydu ikVhZ vkND bM; k dk fu'kku Fkh] cYd bl fy, fd ; g nsk ds ey fuokfl ; ka %cgtu 1/2 dk l kldfrd irhd gA¹⁷

ckd) d (ks- eadka khjke dk ; ksxnku % dka khjke us cgtu ehM; k LFkfi r djrs gq l e; & l e; ij fuEufyf [kr ekfl d] l klrkfgd vkj nsud l ekpj i= fofHkuu Hkk"kvka ea izdk'kr fd; 3⁸ %

- 1- vuVpfcy bM; k & vxsth
- 2- ckel Q cydVu & vxsth
- 3- viM bM; u & vxsth
- 4- cgtu l xBu l klrkfgd & fglnh
- 5- cgtu uk; d & ejkBh
- 6- cgtu uk; d & caxk
- 7- Jfed l kfgR;
- 8- 'kks'kr l kfgR;
- 9- nfyv vkfFkd mRFku
- 10- bdkuMled viltz
- 11- cgtu VkbEl nsud
- 12- cgtu , drk

mudh ehM; k l d kj vxsth] fglnh] ejkBh] iatkh] xqtjkrh] caxk rFkk dUuM+vkfn Hkk"kvka rd QSyk FkhA

dka khjke us cgtu l ekt ds eku l Eeku dsfy, dbZ dk; Døe fd; s ftuea egroi wZ dk; Z fuEu izdkj g⁹ %

- gekjk emedV cgtu l ekt ds eku & l Eeku vkj LokfHkeku dsfy,
- cgtu l ekt dh fuHkr dk vlr gea gh djuk gkska
- cgtu l ekt vc Mj & Mj dj thuk NkM+ vkj viuh 'kDr dks igpka
- cgtu l ekt ni jka ds ugha vi us Hkjkd s ds l kFk vkxs c<A
- cgtu ka dh l eL; kvka ds gy dsfy, cgtu dh l jdkj cuk; A
- gekjk iFke mS; dgy rikdr ikuk gh ugha vfi rql Eeku ikuk Hh gA
- ge ykx l ekurk vkj vkRel Eeku dsfy, yM+jgs gA

vr-%ckck l kgc vkEcMdj dsckn Lora= Hkkjrh; jktuhfr ea ^cgtu* dh uhd dka khjke usckel Q- Mh , l n Qkj] i} cEd Vwl kd kbVh dsek; e l s cgtu l ekt ikVhZ dk xBu ckck l kgc ds tle fnu ij 14 viS 1984 ea fd; k tks ^cgtu ka dsfy, , d , frgkfl d miyfc/k dgh tk l drh gA mUkj insk tS scMs jkT; ea , d ugha rhu & rhu ckj l Ukk ikflr djuk Hkh dka khjke dk gh ; ksxnku Fkh] tksek; korh ^vk; ju yMh* dsuke l s Lora= Hkkjr ea igpku cukB cl ik l LFkfi d dka khjke] ftlga vknjo'k ykx l kgc ; k ekU; oj dgrs Fk] thou i; Dr , d vcu igyh cusjgA ; | fi dka khjke geskk ^cgtu okn* dks vkxs c<kr s jgA

l nhZ %

- 1- l a knd] fl g l ruke] dka khjke dh usd dekbZ ftl us l krh dks txkb] l E; d izdk'ku] ubZ fnYyh l d j .k] 2007] in 94
- 2- ogh
- 3- ogh
- 4- ogh
- 5- ogh
- 6- ogh] in 95
- 7- ogh
- 8- fl g l ruke] cgtu uk; d dka khjke] l E; d izdk'ku] ubZ fnYyh] l d j .k] 2005] in 29
- 9- ogh
- 10- ogh
- 11- ogh] in 31
- 12- ogh
- 13- ogh] in 33
- 14- ogh] in 34
- 15- ogh] in 37
- 16- ogh] in 37 & 38
- 17- ogh] in 39
- 18- l a knd] xksre , l n , l n cgtu uk; d ekh dka khjke Lefr xFk] xksre cEd l BVj] gjnoidjh] 'kgnkj] fnYyh] l d j .k] 2006] in 110
- 19- ogh in 93

