

# d".kHkDr&ijEijk ea oYYHkl E ink; % i fjp; ,oank'kud fl )kUr

MkN I fjrK feJk\*

d".k HkDr dh I qh?kz ijEijk ea ^oYYHk&I E ink; \*\* dk egROIwKz Lfku gA bl I E ink; ds ioukZd Lokeh oYyHkpk; Z gA Lokeh th us d".k&HkDr&dk0; dks u;h fn"kk inku dhA buds }kjk idfrZ er dks ^k) k) s\*\* uke I stkuk tkrk gA

Lokeh oYyHkpk; Z th rSya cka.k FkA muds firk y{e.k HkVv vku/kz inSk dsdkdjokM+uked Lfku dsfuokl h FkA osrhFz k=k dsil x eamUkj dh vlg vk; s FkA ; gha oStk[k ekl dh d".k , dkn"kh jfookj] I or-1535 fo0 dks oYyHkpk; Z dk tle gA rjg o'kZ dh vk; qea on "kkl=kFz ea fot; h gkr s gq oscz eai gipsvlg oghajgusyxA 1556 fo0 eamUgkuvEcky dsl B ij .key }kjk inUk /kujk" k I s JhukFk th ds eflnj<sup>2</sup>dk fuekZk dj; kA I or-1587 fo0 ea vkpk; Z th dk dk"kh ea xaxk&idkg volFk ea xlykd okl gA

Lokeh oYyHkpk; Z th us 84 xHkA dh jpuk dh gA vkpk; Z th us vi us I Hk xHk I ddr ea gh fy[ls gA rlonhi fuclU/k v.kk'; vlg Hkxor dh I ck/kuh Vidk mudh dfrZ ds LrEhk xHk gA v.kk'; Jh dknjk; .k dscal # dk Hk'; gS rlonhi o I ck/kuh Vidk ea e[; : i I s Hkxor idj.k gA muds HkDr o n"ku ds fl )kUr rlonhi fuclU/k vlg v.kk'; ea mi fuc) gA

Lokeh oYyHkpk; Z th ds n"ku ds vuq kj ftl HkDr dks Lfku fn; k x; kj ml dk vk/kj i qV dk ekxZ gA bl dserkoyfEc; ka dk e[; I k/; bZ'oj dh dik I s Hkxor i e ^i qVekxZ uqzgd&l k/; % i klr djrk gA bl I EclU/k ea fuEufyf[kr dFku m)j.kh; g&

^i qVekxZ I xqk HkDr ea I oEkk uohu iz; lx u gksus ij Hk "kcn vlg 0; ogkj ds {ks= ea u; k gh ekuk tk; xkA Hkxon&vuqz; k dik dks gh ^i qV\*\* dgk tkrk gA<sup>5</sup> rikfUod nFV I s bl I E ink; dks "k) k) s oknh dgrs gA

ek; kl EclU/kjfga 'k) feR; q; rs cdkSA  
dk; dJ.k: ia fg 'k) acz u ekf; deAA28AA<sup>6</sup>

\*vk; Zefgyk ih0th0 dklyst prxat] okjk.kl hA

^k) k) s dk vFz gS "k) v) s A ek; k ds caku I sfufyI r ca gh txr-dk dkj.k vlg dk; Z gA og nkska : i ka ea "k) gA vkpk; Z "kaj ca dks ek; k I ofyr vlg txr-dks feF; k ; k Hke ekurs FkA mudk fl )kUr ek; kokn dgk tkrk gA "kajkpk; Z us tgg&tgg ek; k ds vLrRo dk ifriknu fd; k gS oYyHkpk; Z us ogka ca ds vLrRo dks Lohdkj fd; k gA vr% muds fl )kUr dks caokn dgk tkrk gA 1/4 oZ ca bfr okn% caokn% r 1/2 vFkz-I c dN ca gh gA tho Hk ca Lo: lk gS vlg ; g txr-Hk ca&Lo#i gS vr% nkska gh I R; gA

**vkReb rriKna I oz cglb rfnnarFk 179**

**bfr Jq; FkKnk; I k/; a I oS FkfeR<sup>A</sup>**

**v; eo caokn% f'k'Va ekjk; dFYI reAA18017**

vFkz-^vkRek dh gh rjg I Hk dN ca gh gA I Ei wZ Jq; ; ka dk Hk ; gh er gA okLro ea ; gh caokn gA vU; tks dN gS og ekgo" k dFYI r gA\*\* I fPpnkuln] I od; ki h] I oZ'kDreku-ca ds gh : lk tho vlg txr-nkska gA

**I fPpnkuln #i arqca0; ki de.; ; eA<sup>8</sup>**

**vkfoHkz frjkkokl inFkZakerLrr%**

muds vuq kj tho I r-o fpuk dk vkfoHkz rFk vkuln dk frjkkko jgrk gA txr-ea ddy I r-dk vkfoHkz vlg "kks nls dk frjkkko jgrk gA frjkkko vLrRoghurk dk |krd gA

**vkfoHkz frjkkokl gua cg#i r%**

bl h I sog , d I svud vlg vucl I s , d gkrk jgrk gA ca I s txr-dk vkfoHkz vlg ca eagh ml dk frjkkko gkrk gA vkfoHkz dk vFz idV gksus I s gSuohu fuekZk I sugha ca rhu Hkoka ea 1/4 r} fpr} vkuln 1/2 I oZ= 0; klr gA vkdr i fjoFrZ gksus ij Hk ml eafodfr ughavkrh gA onkaea ^ca^ uke I s tks vFkgr gS ml s oYyHkpk; Z i # kkske dgrs gA muds vuq kj Jhd'.k gh i # kkske ca gA

**uels Hxors rLeS d".kk; knHqdeZk<sup>1</sup>**

**#i ukefoHksu txredMfr ; ks ; r<sup>AA</sup>**

**I kjcā rqc d".ks fg I fPpnkulnda cgra<sup>12</sup>**

oYyHkpk; Z ds vuq kj tho rhu idkj ds g& i qV tho] e; kzk tho vlg idkg thoA i qV tho Hkxoku-dh yhyk ea fueXu jgrs gA e; kzk tho KkuekxZ vonka ds crk; s gq dUk0; ekxZ dk vuq j.k dj ekSk i klr djrs gS vlg ykd&jkk rFk ykd&l xg dh Hkkouk fy, gq jgrs gA idkg tho

I ka kfjd dkk; ka ea vujDr jgrsga bl ekxZI sI a kj&; kruk I seDr I Hko ugha ga oYYHkpk; Z ek; k dls Hxoku-dh I tZ dyk ekurs ga ek; k ds nls #i ga<sup>13</sup> fo | k ek; k vlg vfo | k ek; ka vfo | k ek; k I s tho elg ea i Mfk ga ; g nls rjg I sHe mRi Uu djrh ga

**fo | kfo | s gj% 'kDr% ek; ; fofufe rA rFk**

**vkulnkala frjkskukUknoUks Hki rA ek; kt ofudkPNUua ukJ; Fk ifrcEcrs**

, d rls I R; Kku dls vPnkfnr djrh gs vlg nls js I R; ea vI R; dk vgl kl djrh gb bl h I svgaHko mRi Uu gkrk ga fo | k ek; k tho dls calu I seDr djrh gs vlg ml ea Kku dk mn; djrh ga Kkukn; I svRe&Lo#i dk I k(RRdkj gkrk ga vkuln ds frjHko I s tho Hko dk mn; gkrk ga vr% tho dk y{; vkulni kfr ga vkuln&ikfr dk JsBre I kku HkDr ga HkDr ds nls #i g&

1- e; kzk HkDr&ofnd dek ds vuqBku ikyu vkfn dks e; kzk HkDr dgrs ga ; g I k; q; eDr dk I kku ga

2- i fV HkDr ; k i fV ekxZcYyHkpk; Z us i fV HkDr dks JsB ekuk ga Hxoku- ds ifr ekgrE; Kku j [krs gg I q<+ i e I s ; g HkDr vkrh ga HkDr&l k/kuk ea , d , d h volFk vkrh gs tc Hxoku-Lo; a vkdV gkdj vuqz djrs ga ; gh i fV dk y(k.k ga ; g Lo; a l k; g I kku ugha bl ea fdl h Qy dh vkdkk ugh jgrhA

i fV dk vFz Hxoku-dk vuqz g& i ksk. ka rnuqz% Lokeh oYyHkpkZ us HkDr ds rhu Hkka dk ifriknu fd; k ga i fVi qV HkDr] e; kzk i qV HkDr vlg idkji qV HkDrA bl idkj rhuka I sHh fof" kV "kq i fV HkDr ga "kq i qV HkDr I a kjkrhr gkrsga ; g tho dh fl ) koLFk ga bl volFk eafdl h idkj ds calu "ksk ugha jg tkrsga bl HkDr ds vkjk/; d".k gamuds ifr vull; i e i fV&HkDr dk vk/kj ga ; g i e rhu idkj I s gkrk ga ru] /ku vlg eu I sfd; s tkus okyk i e eu I sfd; k tkus okyk i e JsB ga

i fV&ekxZ ea fur; vlg usefUkd uked I ok dh nls fof/k; k; crk; h x; h ga fur; & I ok ifrfnu ikr%dky I sydj Jhd".k ds "k; u i ; Dr rd ds mRi oka ds #i ea dh tkrh ga usefUkd I ok I e; & I e; ij vk; kstr gkus okys mRi oka ds #i ea gkrh ga Jackj] Hkks o jkx }kj k HkDr vius dks i wZ: i I sd".kfi r dj nrk ga jkx I ok dk gh #i dhrZu ga fur; & I ok ds vUr x r vkB I e; dh fuEukidr I ok; a vkrh ga

ea yk] Jackj] xkpj.k] jkt Hkks] mRFku] I a; kHkks] vkjrh o "k; uA bu vol jkaij dhrZu gkrk ga bl idkj fof/k; ka dks I Ei Uu djrs gg HkDrx.k d".k dh vkjk/kuk ea exu jgrsga

oYyHkpk; Z ds mi; Dr nk" kZud fl ) klrka dk voykdu djus ij ge ; g dg I drsgsfd d".k&i jEijk ea oYyHk I E ink; \* dk vR; r egUoi wZ LFku ga

**I nHkZ&**

- 1- oYyHkfnfXot; ] iO 7A
- 2- xkw/kZuukFk th ds ikdV; dh okUkZ c@ik@iO 9A
- 3- oYyHkfnfXot; ] iO 56A
- 4- v.kHk'; ] prfKZ v/; k; ] prfKZ kn] I # 9 Vhdka
- 5- fgUdh I kfgR; dk bfrgkl % MKO ux@n] iO 216A
- 6- "kq k) f ekUkZ M] Jh fxfj/kj thAA28AA
- 7- rO nhO fuO] "kL=kFkZ idj.k] I oFu.kZ idj.kA
- 8- rO nhO fuO] "kL=kFkZ idj.k] Kkul kxj] cEcb] iO 221A
- 9- rO nhO fuO] I oFu.kZ idj.k] "ykcd 1381&40A
- 10- rO nhO fuO] 'kL=kFkZ idj.k] Kkul kxj] cEcb] "ykcd 75] iO 246A
- 11- rO nhO fuO] "kL=kFkZ idj.k] "ykcd 1 iO 1A
- 12- fl ) kUreDrkoyh] 'ykcd 3& 'kkm" k xHFK] jekukFk "kekZ iO 24A
- 13- rO nhO fuO] 'kL=kFkZ idj.k] Kkul kxj] cEcb] iO 96&100A
- 14- rO nhO fuO] 'kL=kFkZ idj.k] Kkul kxj] cEcb] "ykcd 61] iO 189A

