

# ikphu Hkjr ea dj 0; oLFkk dk eV; kadu

MkV ekgEn v[rj\*

jkt; dh mRi fUk jkttk l s gPZ gS D; kAd i k j fHkd jkt; 0; oLFkk jktræh; FkA bl 0; oLFkk dh mRi fUk ds l kFk gh dj dh mRi fUk gPZ D; kAd dj l s i k r v k; ds fcuk izkkl u mfr <æ l s ugha pyk; k tk l drkA i j k r k f r o d m i y f c / k; ka ds v k / k j i j g e n e k r s g s f d f l d k q ? k k v h d h l h; r k d s l e; l s g h d j 0; oLFkk i p f y r F k h t c f d l k f g f r; d v k / k j i j o s n d d k y l s g h b l d k p y u f e y r k g a d j 0; oLFkk d k f o d k l / k h j & / k h j s g k r k x; k g s f t l d k f o l r k j l s o. k u b l i d k j g a

## \_\_Xoñnd dky ,oa mUkjoñnd dky%

bl dky ea jkttk vKj jkt; nksuka gh FkA jkttk dh 0; oLFkk ds fy, ml s^cfy\* nh tkrh FkA ^cfy\*\* tks dh d f k m R i k n u d k H k x ; k l k ' k q / k u g k r k F k b l d s v f r f j D r f o t h r H k x l s i k r l k e x h d k s H k c f y d g r s F k A j k t k d s , t v b l s o l m y r s F k A ; g d j 0; oLFkk d k i k j B k v o ' ; F k k i j b l d k f u ; f e r d k b z L o ; l k u g h a F k k ; g t u r k d h b P N k i j f u H k j F k A

mUkjoñnd dky ds l e; ^cfy\*\* , d f u ; f e r 0; oLFkk c u p p h F k A v f k o b n e a l E i f U k d k 1 @ 1 6 H k x j k t k d k c r k ; k x ; k g s f t l s ^ c f y \*\* d s L F k k u i j ^ k y d \*\* d g k x ; k g s c k n e a ; g 1 @ 6 H k x g a r k ; g j k t L o d k H k x j g k g k x A i j a r q , d k y x r k g s d h b l l e ; t u r k f u ; f e r d j n u s d s f y , v h ; L r u g h a F k A j k t k , o a d e p k f j ; k a d k d k ; Z i z t k d s m i g k j k a l s p y r k ; s m i g k j g h d j F k A

## I w dky%

l w x f k k a l s k k r g k r k d h b l l e ; 0 ; k i k j l e t p r j h r l s f o d f l r F k k 0 ; o l k ; H k h l æ f B r F k A b l l e ; j k t d k s k d h e g U k k F k h i j 0 ; o f L F k r d k j k / k k u d s f l ) k a r u g h a F k s D ; k A d j k t k d k v f / k d k j v f H k f u f ' p r u g h a g l d k F k A j k t k d k s i z t k v i u h l j { k k d s f y , d j n r h F k A f l ) k a r % m R i k n u d k N B k

\*bfrgkl foHkx ohj dPj fl g fo'ofok|ky; vijk

vAk jkttk turk ydJ i k r d j r k F k k i j Y k H k d s f g l k c l s d j d h e k = k d s ? k V u & c < u s d k H k h f o / k k u F k A x k s e u s H k h e d h m o j k ' k f D r d s A i j d j d h e k = k r ; d h F k h v P N h H k h e d h m i t d k 1 @ 6 r F k k [ k j k c H k h e d h m i t d k 1 @ 8 v F k o k 1 @ 1 0 H k k x d j f y ; k t k r k F k A l k a k r F k k l k ' k q l s g k a u s o k y h v k ; d k 1 @ 5 ] 0 ; k i k f j d l k e f x z k a i j 1 @ 2 0 r F k k Q y ] t M h & c i w / h j e k d ] y d M h i j 1 @ 6 H k k x d j g k r k F k A t k s d j u g h a n s l d r s F k s o s s J f e d k a v k s f ' k y i ; k a l s i f r e k l , d f n u d k J e j k t ; y r k F k A b l l e ; d i n o x l a d k s d j l s N i w F k h t s & f o } k u ] c y d k d j d p k j h y M f d ; k j v a k s o ) ] f o d y k a x ] i j k s g r ] c h e k j ] v 0 ; L d ] f o | k F k h j c g j s v k s ' k m z t k s i j / k k d j t h f o d k p y k r s F k A e g k d l 0 ; d k y %

bl l e ; j k t L o d s l k r c < + p p l s F k A e g k H k j r d s v u d k j j k t ; d s 0 ; ; d h i f r z d s f y , j k t ; } k j k d j f y ; k t k r k F k A d j o l m y u s d s f y , d i n v f / k d k j h H k h F k A x t e i z k k u ] l e k u ; k i s s e a d j o l m y r k F k k v k s j k f V a d d s i k l t e k d j r k F k k t k s f o j [ k t k u s e a t e k d j n r k F k A b l d s v f r f j D r ' k y d k a i t h f o u w / d l d y d v j 1 / 2 x . k d ] y [ k d ] d k s k i k y 1 / d k s k x k j k e ; { k / & j k t d k s k x k b r k 1 / d k s k d k l j { k . k 1 / 2 v k f n v f / k d k j h F k A o l m y h d k v u k t v l u k x k j e a j [ k k t k r k F k A b l l e ; d ' k d l k ' k q k y d ] l k a k j ] n h j s / k k r p k j ] Q y & Q m y ] ? k k l ] y d M h ] n o k ] ' k g n ] e k d v k f n d s f o e r k ] x k M h o k u v k f n d j n k r k F k A ' k k l u i o z e a d f k i j 1 @ 1 0 d j y s u s d k m y y s [ k g a f o e ; d s l e k u i j d j y k x r f o e h v k s y k h k d k s n e [ k d j r ; f d ; k t k r k F k A v f k z . M H k h b l l e ; v k ; d k l k r F k A

## ck) dky%

bl dky ea dksk ,oa dksBkxkj dk dkOh egRo FkA tkrdka ds vuq kj d f k ] m | k s x ] o k f . k t ; ] u x j } k j k i o s k ' k y d ] n . M ] 0 ; f D r x r l E i f U k ] L o P N k l s i k r l E i f U k j k t ; d j d k v a k g k r h F k A x t e ] f u x e ] t u i n e a j k t ; c k v k g a r k F k k , o a b l d s v f / k d k j h d j o l m y r s F k s ; g H k h e d j 1 @ 6 F k k i j v k i k r d k y e a b l s c < k ; k t k l d r k F k A b l d k f u / k k j . k m R i k n u ] f o e ; y k x r r F k k f e v v h d s L o ; l k i j f u H k j g k r k F k A b l h l e ; d j e a v r ; k p k j , o a d B k j r k d k H k h K k u f e y r k g a H k h e d j f u / k k j . k d k v f / k d k j h j T t a k g d g k r k F k A l s / B h u k e d v f / k d k j h v u k t d h i s h k o j d k s f u f ' p r d j r k F k A b l l e ; x t e n k s i z k j d s F k & , d f t l d k i j k j k t L o j k t k y r k F k k n h j k f t l d k

jktLo xte Hkstd yrk rFk , d Hkcx jktk dksnrk FkA bl l e; vFkh.M Hkh vk; dk l kr gkrk Fk bl ds vfrfjDr mUkjf/kdkjh fofgu erd] xMk /ku] LoBNknku Hkh jktLo dk vx FkA

**ekš žky%**

jktLo dh 0; oLFk dk Kku bl l e; dksVY; l sgrk gA jkT; ds l l rckxaea dksk dk fo'kSk egRo FkA bl h ij jkT; dh n<rk fuf'pr gkrh FkA bl ds fy, vU; l k/kuka ds l kfk dj dk fo'kSk egRo FkA dksVY; dk emy fl )kr gSdh dj bl izdkj ol nyk tk, dh djnrk dks d"V u gka vlg og vksx Hkh dj nsus dh fLFkr ea jgA dksVY; us jkT; ds vk; ds nks l krka dk mYy[ k fd; k gS 1/2 vk; 'kjhj] 1/4 vk; e[ka vk; 'kjhj ds fuEukidr l k/ku Fkstš &nqš jk"V] [kku] l s'ou] czt vlg of.kd iFkA vk; e[ k ds l kr Fk&emy] Hkcx] C; kth] i f j f/k] dy[r] : fi d vlg vR; ; A bl ds vfrfjDr vU; vkdfLed] U; kf; d vkfn ofo/k djka dk Hkh mYy[ k gA

**1/2/k; 'kjhj%**

(i) nqš uxjka l s tks vk; gkrh Fkh ml snkz dgk tkrk Fk ; g vk; 'k[ d] vFkh.M] rky eki ds l k/kuka dks iekf.kr djus l s ikr /ku] emk Vad.k l s feyusokyh vk; ] uxj ea i dš ds fy, nh tkusokyh emk l s ikr vk; ] l jk] dl kb2kja vlg dkjhjka l s ikr vk; ] rsy] ued] ?h rFk l ukjka l s gksusokyh vk; ] tww , oaos ; kvka l s gksusokyh vk; ] vpy l Ei fuk ds Lokfero glrkj.k ds l e; fy; sx, jkt dh; dj] uxj dse[; }kj l sckgj &Hkrj vku&tkus okys l sfy; k tkusokyk dj] dkjhjka rFk f'kfyi; ka l s ikr vk; vlg /kfu dka rFk l e) ylxka l s fy; k tkusokyk fof'k"V vfrfjDr dj gkrk FkA

(ii) jk"V&tuinka l s gksusokyh vk; bl dksV dh ekuh tkrh FkA bl ea i e[ k vk; ds l k/ku FkA l hrk&jkt dh; d" k l s gksusokyh mi t djka dks l hrk dgrs Fkft l s hrke; {k ol nyrk FkA mRiknu dk 1@4] 1@5 Hkcx Jfedka dks ndj 'kSk Hkcx og ysyrk FkA ou Hkfe dks l kQ dj ; g [krh djkrk FkA 0; fDrx d" k {ks=ka l s ol nyk tkusokyk dj ftl dk l akgd "Hkxneq \*\* gkrk Fk ; g 1@6 l s 1@12 rd ol nyk tkrk FkA cfy&itzk dh l qo/kk gsrqjktk dh vlg l s 0; oLFk ds fy, iztk }kjk fn; k tkusokyk /ku /kku; vkfnA of.kd dj&Ø; foØ; djusokyscfu; k ds 0; ol k; l sfy; k tkrk FkA dj&l kearka }kjk Lokh dksfn; k tkusokyk HkcxA fohr&xkpj.k Hkfe l s ikr gksusokyk djA unhi ky rV&iny vkfn l sunh ikj djus dk dj unhi ky vlg ukola }kjk ikj djus dk

dj rVdj dgyrk FkA jTt&jTtq }kjk Hkfe ekius l s ikr djA

- (iii) [kfu&LFkyh; vlg l emh; nksuka izdkj dh [kua jkT; kf/kdkj ea gkrh Fkh bl h l s ikr vk; [kfu FkA
- (iv) l r&Qy&Qy@'kcd] vksf/k vkfn ds mRiknu l s ikr vk; A
- (v) ou&ou jkT; ds v/ku FkA budh ydMh rFk vU; l kexz ka l s ikr vk; A
- (vi) czt&jkt dh; l k'kdkyk rFk pkjxkgka l s ikr vk; A
- (vii) of.kd iFk&LFky ; k ty ds 0; ki kfjd ekxka l s ikr vk; A

**vk; e[ k%**

- (i) emy&jkT; l pkfyr m l s ka l s ikr djA
- (ii) Hkcx&0; ki kfj; ka l s ikr djA
- (iii) C; kth&jkt ftu l kekuka dks [kjhnrk rFk mudh ek=k dher ds fgl kc ea l eku; ylxka dh višk dN vf/kd gkrh FkA bl ds ylxka k dks C; kth dgrs gA
- (iv) Dy[r&unh >hykadsrV ij jgusokyka dks l qo/kk inku ds fy, fy; k x; k djA
- (v) vR; ; &jkT; fu/kkzjr LFkkukads vfrfjDr vU; LFkkuka l s l eku [kjhnu s okyka l s n.M Lo: l k fy; k x; k /kuA
- (vi) **ifj/k , d fof'k"V dj%** bl ds vfrfjDr vk; ds vU; l k/kuka dk Hkh mYy[ k vFzkkL= ea gA dHh&dHh vki rd ky ea /kuh ylxka l s vkdfLed /ku , df=r fd; k tkrk Fk dN ylxka dks l EEkuin] uke] ixMh vkfn ndj Hkh /ku ol nyrs FkA ; q] l v[ k] egkekjh vkfn ds l e; vfrfjDr dj yxk; k tkrk FkA dHh&dHh dj ds : l k ea xpkka l s l sud fy, tkr FkA bl ds vfrfjDr U; k; ky; ka l s Hkh jkT; dks fof'k"V vk; gkrh FkA vij/k fo'kSk jkslus ds fy, vkfkd n.M Hkh l kefgd : l k l s dHh&dHh yxk; k tkrk FkA fof'k"V dj jktk dh ; k=k] l suk rFk dY; k.kdkjh dk; ka ds fy, gkrk FkA dj eDr Jfedka dks jkt dh; dk [kuka ea eDr dke djuk gkrk FkA pkjxkg dj Hkh fy; k tkrk FkA pkj jTtq dj }kjk xpo dh pkjh dh {kfr&imrZ dh tkrh FkA dN Hkfe dj eDr Fkh tš &cānō Hkfe tks cā.kka dks /kekEz mi ; kx dks nh tkrh FkA

l ekgkrz dj ol nyrk Fk] tuin dk y[ k tk[ k j [krk rFk tuinka dks pkj Hkcxka ea cka/rk Fk ftl dk vf/kdkjh LFkkud gkrk FkA og Hkfe dks

vPNk] ekè; e vř fuEu Jf.k; ka ea cka/rk Fkk dj eĐr Hkrie dk C; křk j [krk Fkk bl ds v/khu xkš Fks tks 5&10 xkpa dk vf/kdkjh Fkk og \_\_.k vkř I m dk C; křk j [krk Fkk rFkk tux.kuk dk C; křk nřk FkA LFKkfud] fujh[kd vkfn Hkh gqvk djsr FkA

dkšVY; usjktLo dsfy, jkT; dks nks Hkxka ea cka/k g&nqz ½uxj ½ vkř xte ½gkV ½uxj I s'křd }jnd ] I gk] i krcy] cktkj vk; ds I kr Fks tcfđ xte I svk; ds I kr I sof.kd] uoiky unh i kj djusdk dj i ūku vkfn paxh vk; krhr oLrqa i j ik; %1@5 dj gkrk Fkk oLrqs vuđ kj bl dsnj ea HkUurk gkrh FkA 1@10 I s1@25 dschp ; g ifjor ū'khy gkrk FkA Hkhdj I ekxh ea yh tkrh Fkh vkř paxh nĐ; ea paxh ?kj ij I kekuka ds foĐ; ij Hkh dj fy; k tkrk FkA paxh ?kj dh 0; oLFkk dh xbz tgl I kekuka ij egj yxrk FkA /křkřk t ykřka I svk xqkk dj fy; k tkrk FkA i vt k] /kē I kekřtd mRI o] cfynku] migkj vkfn dh I kefxz k dj eĐr FkA ifrcđ/kr oLrqa ds fu; kř djus ij n.M yxk; k tkrk FkA eknd nĐ; ka ij dj dsfy, I gkē; {k I s I jk ij 1@10 rFkk e] ij 1@20 I s1@25 dj fy; k tkrk Fk bl dk ij feV Hkh ysuk i Mřk FkA plgh I sfcĐh djus okys ij 600 i.k n.M yxrk FkA

ukokē; {k ukoka ds xeukxeu vkř I keku <kus ij dj yrk Fkk jkT; Hkh uko j [kdj fdjk; k yrs FkA uko iz kř ij vk; dj 1@6 Hkx dj gkrk FkA vyx&vyx Hkij ij vyx&vyx dj gkrk FkA I hekvf/kdkjh Hkh gkrk FkA I kexh fujh[kd [kpz dkVdj I kexh ij dj yxkrs FkA bl ds vřfjDr I e-kē; {k&I w] j LI h di Mē vkfn cquus okyka I s dj ol yrk Fkk] : i kē; {k fl Ddk cuokrk Fkk] 'kř; kē; {k cpmēkkuka I s1@6 dj yrk FkA xf.kdkē; {k xf.kdkvka I s Qhl yrk Fkk] nōrkē; {k efinj I s dj , oa dē; kē; {k oukRi knu ij dj yrk FkA d''kd I s I Ei wkz mRi knu dk 1@4 I s1@2] /kkrpłkj I sykHk ij 50% ydMē ij 5% I wj] eqřh vkfn dh vk; ij 1@2% oL= ij 40% , oa nok vkfn ij 1@10% dj fy; k tkrk FkA tkrh esyk] cktkj vkfn ij Hkh dj yrs Fks djs dh ol yh tejnLrh Hkh gkrh FkA jkT; ds 0; ; ds I kku cka .k] chekj] xjhcka dks nku] vkdky ea I g; kř] vkfn fodkl dk; Z Hkh FkA

**ekš křkj dky%**

bl I e; Hkh i d tš h 0; oLFkk pyr h jgh ij ; g ekU; rk Fkh dh tks jkřk viuh iztk I s vU; k; i d dj] nM] Hkx 'křd vkfn yrk gšog iki deZ djk gA bl I e; dj fuf'pr fl ) kar ij ol yk tkrk FkA i rtfy us Hkrie dks dbz oxka ea cka/k Fkk vkř bl ds vuq lk dj ysus dk funđk fn; k FkA

bl I e; Hkrie dh eki yxrk gšgkrh Fkh Hkrie dh bdkbz; ka dk Hkh Kku gkrk gš tš & vřf=] forflr] vD'kl nj inšk vkfnA bl I e; I k'kpłj Hkh yxrs FkA 'křd vk; dk , d I kr Fkk bl dsfy, 'křYdd uked vf/kdkjh fu; Đr gkrk FkA paxh ?kj dks /křkřk nšus okys dks vkB xqkk n.M nšuk i Mřk FkA tks dj ughans i krs Fks mlga cnyseae kg ea, d fnu Je djuk gkrk FkA jk''Vh; I Ei fūk ds uđl ku dsfy, n.M dk iko/kku FkA vk; ds I kr ds: I k ea Hkx ½dř'k dj ½ cfy ½vki kr dj ½; k fu; fer dj] 'křd I keku; dj ; k mi; kř dj FkA nkl ] etnj dykdj dj dscnys fořV nrs FkA dřk.k dky ea; g fu; fer dj cu x; k FkA vukt ij 1@6 ] 1@8] 1@12 I kšuk vkř I k'kq ij 1@50 i M+vř ?kkl ij 1@6] 0; k křj; ka ij yxrk [kpz dkV dj ykHk ij dj yxk; k tkrk FkA Hkřtu ds yxrk eW; ij 1@20 dj yxk; k tkrk Fk dj ol yus ds fy, vf/kdkj; ka dk Hkh mYyřk feyrk gš tš & vūrikyh] 'křYdd] 'křd kē; {k vkfnA dj I s NW dks ''ifjgkj'' dgk tkrk FkA vi x vkř i kxy] nhokfy; k] ckyd o) dj eĐr FkA cka .ka ij rHh dj yxrk Fk tc og I ekt ea Hkř Hkoi wkz dk; Z djk FkA dj uk płkus okys dks n.M Hkh feyrk FkA

**xřr dky%**

xřrdkyhu břrgkl ds I křka I srRdkyhu vkřkřd thou ij cgr de iztk'k i Mřk gA I epaxř }kj k cka .ka ds xte nku dk mYyřk feyrk gA nku ea cka .ka dks xteka I s dj ds vřfjDr Āijh dj i kř djus dk Hkh vf/kdkj FkA j ?křak ea dgk x; k gšfd bl I e; iztkřg dsfy, dj fy, tkrk FkA vřHkyřka ea vk; ds fuEu eq; I křka ds uke feyrs gA

(i) fu; fer dj] (ii) I kekřtd dj] (iii) vFkh.M] (iv) jkT; I Ei fūk I s i kř vk; ] (v) I kēka I s i kř mi gkjA

**(i) fu; fer dj%**

Mkř ?křk kcy ds vuđ kj bl ds vřxř i eř[k dj LFKk; h fuokl I ka ij yxk; s tkus okys dj FkA Hkx jkřk dsfy, i kř dj] fgj.; & dř'k mRi knu dk dj tks nĐ; ea i kř fd; k tkrk FkA /kku; vuktka eafn; k tkus oky dř'k mRi knu dj] eškh , d gh ekš e ea tkrk tkus okys [kr ij yxk; k x; k vf/kd dj gkrk FkA Hkrie dj dh ek=k 1@6 gkrh Fkh tš k Qjhnij rkei = I sirk pyr gš; g dj mi t ij fy; k tkrk Fk cpr ij ugha Hkřkōkr i R; ; , d , d k dj Fk tks I Eħor% nšuk ea vkus okyh rFkk ckgj I svkus okyh u'khy oLrqa i j yxk; k tkrk Fk ''křd'' & paxh Hkh ol yh tkrh FkA dŋ ykř bl s

0; ki kfjd dj Hkh ekurs gA bl dh ek=k vyx&vyx oLrQ/ka ij vyx FkA 'kq'd pljh djs okys dks vkB xqkk dj nuk iMfk FkA fof'k"V ; k cskj dh Hkh i Fkk FkA xk;] cSy vkfn ij Hkh dj yxrs Fks tks pEed rkei = vfHky[k I sirk pyr gA Qkfg; ku ds vuq kj d"kd d"m mRiknu dk , d Hkx dj ds : lk ea nrs FkA

(ii) **I kef; d dj&fof'k"V** ij fLFkr; ka ea jkT; ea gkus okys 0; ; dh i firZ ds fy, jkt dh vkj I s ; g dj yxk; k tkrk FkA bl ea ^pkVHKVV iDsk n.M\*\* dk mYy[k gS tc jktk jkt dh; ; k=k ij fudyrk Fk rks pkVHKVV ¼ fyI ½ vkfn gks Fks ftl dk 0; ; dk ijk [kpZ ogka ds ykx nrs FkA

(iii) **vFkh.M&bl** rjg dk dj vijf/k; ka I s fy; k tkrk Fk ; g jktk dh vkenuh dk ied[k I kr FkA ; |fi bl dh ek=k cgr de FkA

(iv) **jkt dh; I Ei fuk I s vk;&bl** I e; dN Hke jktk ds I h/s Lokfero ea gsrh Fk ml dsfo; I sikr I Ei fuk vk; dk , d I kr rFk Hke ds Hkrj xMh I Ei fuk Hkh jktk dh gsrh FkA vuqkj/khckjhi wZ I Ei fuk Hkh jktk dh gsrh FkA

(v) **I kerka I s ikr migj&bl** I e; I ker rFk v/khuLFk jktk vius Lokh jktk dks migj Hk nrs Fks ftl I s Lokh dh vk; ea of) gks tkrh FkA I epqr us nf{k.k ds jktk vka dks gjdj migj vftZ fd; k FkA

bl I e; dj ea NW ds iko/kku dk Hkh mYy[k feyrk gA bl I e; ckā.ka dks dj eDr djus dk mYy[k fd; k x; k gA ofl "B us dpljh] vukFk I h; kl h] ckyd] o) vkfn dks dj eDr j [kus dk funZ k fd; k gA bl I e; dj pplkus ds fuf'pr fu; e FkA pch , oafcØh dj pplkus dh fuf'pr txg Fk tks dj ugha pplkrs Fks , oaxyr C; kjk nrs Fks mul svkB xqk nM fy; k tkrk FkA dj I sikr vk; ds 0; ; ds fy, cMh 0; ofLFkr ; kstuk FkA vk; dks n[kdj 0; ; dk y[k&t[k r\$ kj fd; k tkrk Fk xqr 'kkl d jkt dh; 0; ; ds : lk ea depfj; ka dks oru nrs FkA vfHky[k I s Kkr gsrk gS fd xqr 'kkl d ykd fgr dk; ZHkh djokrs Fks tgk dj I sikr jkf'k 0; ; dh tkrh FkA vki krdky ds fy, jktk dN I Ei fuk j [krk Fk ftl s ^0; ; & iR; ; %\* uke fn; k x; k gA

**I nH&I pf&**

- 1- Pran Nath Chopra- A Comprehensive History of Ancient India (Vol. 3)
- 2- jk/kk dæp eq[kth&fgUnq I H; rka

- 3- dØMhO okt i s h&Hkjr h; 0; ki kj dk bfrgkl A
- 4- f'koLo: lk I gk; & ikphu Hkjr dk I kelftd , oa vkfFkd bfrgkl ] ekrhyky cukj I h nkl ] fnYyhA
- 5- vPNsyky&ikphu Hkjr ea d"m Hkjr h; bfrgkl vuq dku ifj"kn} ubZ fnYyhA
- 6- dØl hO tS % ikphu Hkjr h; I kelftd vkfFkd thouA

